

Web Security Baseline Assessment (WSBA) — example.com

Date (UTC): 2026-02-01

Assessment Type: Non-intrusive baseline (DNS, TLS, HTTP response headers)

Scope: https://example.com/

Authorization: Demonstration / training target used for methodology validation. No intrusive testing performed.

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Executive Summary

A baseline review identified multiple missing HTTP security headers that provide defense-in-depth protections in modern browsers. No exploitation was attempted. Recommendations focus on low-risk configuration improvements (response header hardening) and operational certificate monitoring.

Methodology (Non-Intrusive)

- DNS record snapshot (A/AAAA/MX/TXT)
- HTTPS response header capture
- TLS certificate subject/issuer/validity dates review
- No authentication testing, exploitation, or aggressive scanning performed

Key Findings (Prioritized)

ID	Finding	Severity	Recommendation
1	Missing HSTS (Strict-Transport-Security)	Medium	Enable HSTS after confirming HTTPS everywhere
2	Missing CSP (Content-Security-Policy)	Medium	Implement CSP (consider Report-Only first), then tighten
3	Missing anti-clickjacking protection	Low–Medium	Add `frame-ancestors` via CSP or set `X-Frame-Options`
4	Missing X-Content-Type-Options	Low	Set `X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff`
5	Missing Referrer-Policy	Low	Set `Referrer-Policy: strict-origin-when-cross-origin`
6	Missing Permissions-Policy	Info–Low	Restrict unused browser features
7	TLS certificate expiry monitoring	Info	Ensure auto-renewal + alerts

Evidence Highlights

- HTTP status: `HTTP/2 200`
- Security headers missing: HSTS, CSP, XFO, nosniff, Referrer-Policy, Permissions-Policy
- TLS issuer: Cloudflare TLS Issuing ECC CA 3
- TLS validity window: Dec 16 2025 → Mar 16 2026

Disclaimer

This assessment is limited to non-intrusive checks and is not a comprehensive penetration test.