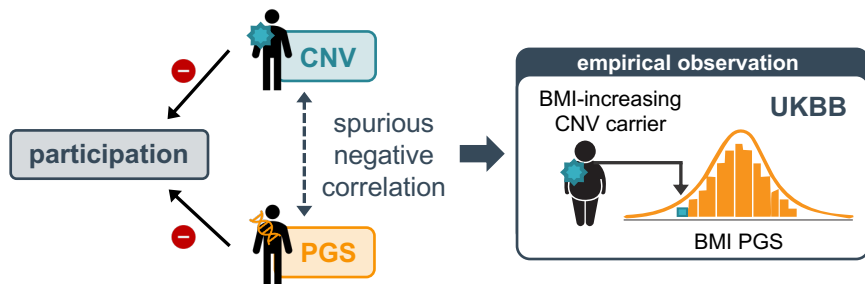
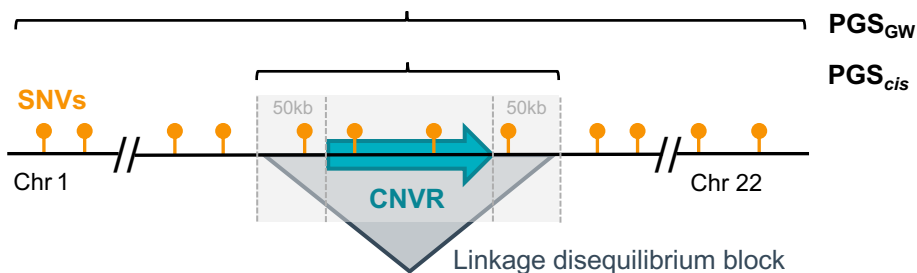


a Hypothesis 1: Participation bias



b Hypothesis 2: *Cis*-tagging of CNV by PGS



c Hypothesis 3: Assortative mating

