


Qiphiup [qi.pjup] **Phonetics**

B Vowels		Consonants					
		Labial	Alveolar		Palatal	Velar	Uvular
	Nasal	[m]	[n]			[ŋ]	
	Plosive	[p] / [b]	[t] / [d]			[k] / [g]	
	Fricative	[f] / [v]	[s] / [z]	[ʃ] / [ʒ]			[χ]
	Approximant				[j]		
	Lateral				[ʌ]		
Diphthongs:							
/aɪ/ /eɪ/ /oɪ/							

- [i] is reduced to [ɪ] in relaxed syllables and is changed to [j] when before other vowels.
- [ɐ] changes to [ɤ] after voiceless plosive constants and [ɐ] after voiced plosive consonants.

Letter assignments	Letter	IPA
V	Aa	[a]
C	Bb	[b]
C	Cc	[s]
C	Dd	[d]
V	Ee	[e]
C	Ff	[f]
C	Gg	[g]
C	Hh	<i>Silent</i>
V	Ii	[i]
C	Jj	[ʒ]
C	Kk	[k]
C	Ll	[ɬ]
C	Mm	[m]
C	Nn	[n]
V	Oo	[o]
C	Pp	[p]
C	Qq	[q]
C	Rr	[ɣ]
C	Ss	[ʃ]
C	Tt	[t]
V	Uu	[u]
C	Vv	[v]
C	Ww	[w]
V	Xx	[œ]
C	Yy	[j]
C	Zz	[z]

Diphthongs	Text	IPA
	« ai, aj »	[ai], [aɪ]
	« ei, ej »	[ei], [eɪ]
	« oi, oj »	[oi], [oɪ]

Pronouns

Personal Pronouns

Number	Person	Subject	Reflexive	Direct object	Indirect object	Disjunctive
Singular	1	bun	bem	bum	bum	bun
	2	yun	yem	yum	yum	yun
	3	mun	mem	mum	mum	mun
Plural	1	wabin	wabem	wabum	wabum	wabun
	2	vapon	vep	vapum	vapum	vapon
	3	komon	kem	komum	komum	komon

Indefinite pronoun

	Indefinite	Subject	Reflexive	Direct object	Indirect object	Disjunctive
		cun	cem	cum	cum	cun

Conjugation (common)

Name	Form singular	Plural
Participle	Obat	
Passed Participle	Obej	
Continuous	Obisi	
Present	Obi	Obins
	Obo	Obon
	Obe	Oben
Imperfect	Obij	Obinij
	Oboj	Obonoj
	Obej	Obenej
Subjunctive Present	ler obi	ler obins
	ler obo	ler obon
	ler obe	ler oben
Subjunctive Imperfect	ler obigs	ler obings
	ler obogs	ler obonogs
	ler obegs	ler obenegs
Present Conditional	Obari	Obarins
	Obaro	Obaron
	Obare	Obaren
Passed Conditional	Apari obej	Aparins obej
	Apario obej	Aparon obej
	Apare obej	Aparen obej

Obar [o.baʁ] (to speak) apar [a.paʁ] (to have) etar [e.taʁ] (to be currently) sar [ʃaʁ] (to be always)

The common set of conjugations are used in informal settings and informal literature.

Commenté [AM1]: To speak

Commenté [AM2R1]:

Commenté [AM3R1]:

Commenté [AM4]: To have

Conjugation (uncommon)

Name	Form Singular	Form Plural
Participle	Obat	
Passed Participle	Obej	
Present	Obi Obo Obe	Obins Obon Oben
Composed Passed	Abi obej Abo obej Abe obej	Abins obej Abon obej Aben obej
Simple Passed	Obisu Obosu Obesu	Obinssu Obonsu Obensu
Simple Future	Obarisu Obarosu Obaresu	Obarinssu Obaronsu Obarensu
More Than Perfect	Abisu obej Abosu obej Abesu obej	Abinssu obej Abonsu obej Abensu obej
Present Subjunctive	Que obi Que obo Que obe	Que obins Que obon Que oben
Passed Subjunctive	Que abi obej Que abo obej Que abe obej	Que abins obej Que abon obej Que aben obej
MTP Subjunctive	Que abisu obej Que abosu obej Que abesu obej	Que abinssu obej Que abonsu obej Que abensu obej
Present Conditional	Obari Obaro Obare	Obarins Obaron Obaren
Passed Conditional	Apari obej Apario obej Apare obej	Aparins obej Aparon obej Aparen obej