


Qiphiup [qi.pjup] Phonetics

B Vowels	Consonants					
		Labial	Alveolar	Palatal	Velar	Uvular
	Nasal	[m]	[n]		[ŋ]	
	Plosive	[p] / [b]	[t] / [d]		[k] / [g]	
	Fricative	[f] / [v]	[s] / [z]	[ʃ] / [ʒ]		[χ]
	Approximant			[j]		
	Lateral			[ɬ]		
Diphthongs:						
/aɪ/ /eɪ/ /oɪ/						

- [i] is reduced to [ɪ] in relaxed syllables and is changed to [j] when before other vowels.
- [ɤ] changes to [ɤ̥] after voiceless plosive constants and [ɤ] after voiced plosive consonants.

Letter assignments	Letter	IPA
V	Aa	[a]
C	Bb	[b]
C	Cc	[s]
C	Dd	[d]
V	Ee	[e]
C	Ff	[f]
C	Gg	[g]
C	Hh	<i>Silent</i>
V	Ii	[i]
C	Jj	[ʒ]
C	Kk	[k]
C	Ll	[ɬ]
C	Mm	[m]
C	Nn	[n]
V	Oo	[o]
C	Pp	[p]
C	Qq	[q]
C	Rr	[ɣ]
C	Ss	[ʃ]
C	Tt	[t]
V	Uu	[u]
C	Vv	[v]
C	Ww	[w]
V	Xx	[œ]
C	Yy	[j]
C	Zz	[z]

Diphthongs	Text	IPA
	« ai, aj »	[ai], [aɪ]
	« ei, ej »	[ei], [eɪ]
	« oi, oj »	[oi], [oɪ]

Pronouns

Personal Pronouns

Number	Person	Subject	Reflexive	Direct object	Indirect object	Disjunctive
Singular	1	bun	bem	bum	bum	bun
	2	yun	yem	yum	yum	yun
	3	mun	mem	mum	mum	mun
Plural	1	wabin	wabem	wabum	wabum	wabun
	2	vapon	vep	vapum	vapum	vapon
	3	komon	kem	komum	komum	komon

Indefinite pronoun

	Indefinite	Subject	Reflexive	Direct object	Indirect object	Disjunctive
		cun	cem	cum	cum	cun

Conjugation (common)

Name	Form singular	Plural
Participle		Obat
Passed Participle		Obej
Continuous		Obisi
Present	Obi Obo Obe	Obins Obon Oben
Imperfect	Obij Oboj Obej	Obinij Obonoj Obenej
Subjunctive Present	ler obi ler obo ler obe	ler obins ler obon ler oben
Subjunctive Imperfect	ler obigs ler obogs ler obegs	ler obings ler obonogs ler obenegs
Present Conditional	Obari Obaro Obare	Obarins Obaron Obaren
Passed Conditional	Apari obej Apario obej Apare obej	Aparins obej Aparon obej Aparen obej

Obar [o.baʁ] (to speak) apar [a.paʁ] (to have) etar [e.taʁ] (to be currently) sar [ʃaʁ] (to be always)

The common set of conjugations are used in informal settings and informal literature.

Conjugation (uncommon)

Name	Form Singular	Form Plural
Participle	Obat	
Passed Participle	Obej	
Present	Obi Obo Obe	Obins Obon Oben
Composed Passed	Abi obej Abo obej Abe obej	Abins obej Abon obej Aben obej
Simple Passed	Obisu Obosu Obesu	Obinssu Obonsu Obensu
Simple Future	Obarisu Obarosu Obaresu	Obarinssu Obaronsu Obarensu
More Than Perfect	Abisu obej Abosu obej Abesu obej	Abinssu obej Abonsu obej Abensu obej
Present Subjunctive	Que obi Que obo Que obe	Que obins Que obon Que oben
Passed Subjunctive	Que abi obej Que abo obej Que abe obej	Que abins obej Que abon obej Que aben obej
MTP Subjunctive	Que abisu obej Que abosu obej Que abesu obej	Que abinssu obej Que abonsu obej Que abensu obej
Present Conditional	Obari Obaro Obare	Obarins Obaron Obaren
Passed Conditional	Apari obej Apario obej Apare obej	Aparins obej Aparon obej Aparen obej