# Package 'LakeGeoid'

April 25, 2025

| Version 0.0.0.9000   |
|--|
| Maintainer Karina Nielsen <karni@space.dtu.dk></karni@space.dtu.dk>  |
| <b>Description</b> What the package does (one paragraph).  |
| <b>License</b> `use_mit_license()`, `use_gpl3_license()` or friends to pick a license                            |
| Encoding UTF-8   |
| <b>Roxygen</b> list(markdown = TRUE)   |
| RoxygenNote 7.3.2  |
| R topics documented:   |
| C2kivu.RData getGeoidCorr getLakeGeoid kivu.RData myshape.RData plot.LakeGeoid print.LakeGeoid summary.LakeGeoid |
| Inuca  |
| C2kivu.RData CryoSat-2 water level observations for lake Kivu  |

## Description

Title Lake geoid correction grids

The CryoSat-2 L1b waveforms were retracked by the Narrow Primary Peak retracker (Villadsen, H., Andersen, O.B., Stenseng, L., Nielsen, K. and Knudsen, P., 2015. CryoSat-2 altimetry for river level monitoring—Evaluation in the Ganges–Brahmaputra River basin. Remote Sensing of Environment, 168, pp.80-89.). CryoSat-2 is available from

2 getLakeGeoid

- L1b SAR Precise Orbit. Baseline E.https://doi.org/10.5270/CR2-fbae3cd
- L1b LRM Precise Orbit, Baseline E.https://doi.org/10.5270/CR2-41ad749
- L1b SARin Precise Orbit. Baseline E.https://doi.org/10.5270/CR2-6afef01

#### Author(s)

Karina Nielsen (karni@space.dtu.dk)

#### References

Paper in prep

getGeoidCorr

Predict the geoid correction error

#### **Description**

Predict the geoid correction error

#### **Usage**

```
getGeoidCorr(fit, newdat, UTM = TRUE)
```

#### Arguments

| fit   | Object returned | by getLakeGeoid() |
|-------|-----------------|-------------------|
| T T C | Object returned | by getLakeGeora() |

newdat a data set at least including the columns named "lon" and "lat" with the coordi-

nates where the corretion should be predicted.

UTM logic variable to indicate if the estimated field is in a UTM projection (FALSE

means the field is in degrees)

getLakeGeoid

Reconstruct missing geoid signal and a water level time series

#### **Description**

The function getLakeGeoid reconstruct a static spatial water level signal and a water level time series. The static spatial signal is modeled as a Gaussian Markov Random Field on a triangular mesh where the nodes specifies the neighbor structure. The water level time series is modeled with an Random Walk as the underlying process and the observation error is here assumed to be Gaussian. The Static spatial field is here intended to models potential missing geoid model signals.

#### Usage

```
getLakeGeoid(dat, maxEdge, myshape, UTM = TRUE)
```

kivu.RData 3

#### **Arguments**

| kivu.RData | Level 2 Water Mask Raster Image 250m Data Product, Version C extracted for lake Kivu  |
|------------|---|
| UTM        | logic variable to specify if the coordinates should be projected to UTM coordinates the default is TRUE   |
| myshape    | a shapefile/polygon of the class "sf" defining the boundary of the lake where the model will be reconstructed.  |
| maxEdge    | Maximum side length of the triangles in the mesh (created by the function $"fm\_mesh\_2d"$ from the package $"fmesher"$ ).                                      |
| dat        | Input data set; must at least contain columns names: time decimal years, lon (longitude in decimal degrees), lat (latitude in decimal degrees), height (meters) |

## Description

Selected columns of the Level 2 Water Mask Raster Image 250m Data Product, Version C. The data has been filtered by "darkwater\_frac", large outliers were removed, and the data has been down sampled to reduce the volume.

#### Author(s)

SWOT Level 2 Water Mask Raster Image 250m Data Product, Version C (10.5067/SWOT-RASTER-2.0)

#### References

Surface Water Ocean Topography (SWOT). 2024. SWOT Level 2 Water Mask Raster Image Data Product, Version C. Ver. C. PO.DAAC, CA, USA. Dataset accessed 2025-04-01 at https://doi.org/10.5067/SWOT-RASTER-2.0

myshape.RData Shapefile of the African lake Kivu

## Description

A shapefile of the class "sf" for the African lake Kivu. The shapefile is taken from the SWOT Prior Lake Database.

## Author(s)

Wang et al.

4 print.LakeGeoid

#### References

Wang, J., Pottier, C., Cazals, C., Battude, M., Sheng, Y., Song, C., Sikder, M.S., Yang, X., Ke, L., Gosset, M. and Oliveira, R.R.A., 2023. The Surface Water and Ocean Topography Mission (SWOT) Prior Lake Database (PLD): Lake mask and operational auxiliaries. Authorea Preprints.https://www.authorea.com/doi/full/10.22541/au.170258987.72387777

plot.LakeGeoid

Plot an object returned by the function getLakeGeoid()

#### **Description**

Plot an object returned by the function getLakeGeoid()

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'LakeGeoid'
plot(fit, zlim = NULL, dat = NULL, doSave = FALSE)
```

#### **Arguments**

fit Object returned by getLakeGeoid()

zlim vector with the zlim interval c(low,high), defined by the field "omega" if not

specified

dat The raw water level data can be added to the plot

doSave plot is saved to a pdf file

#### **Examples**

```
plot(fit)
```

print.LakeGeoid

Simple print of convergence statutus

## **Description**

This function presents a summary of the output

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'LakeGeoid'
print(x)
```

#### **Arguments**

Х

An object of class "LakeGeoid"

summary.LakeGeoid 5

## Value

Print the objective function and state convergence

```
summary.LakeGeoid Summary of output
```

## Description

This function presents a summary of the output

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'LakeGeoid'
summary(x)
```

## Arguments

Х

An object of class "LakeGeoid"

### Value

Summary of output

## **Index**

```
* data
   C2kivu.RData, 1
   kivu.RData, 3
   myshape.RData, 3
* plot
   plot.LakeGeoid,4
* predict
   \verb"getGeoidCorr", 2"
2025-04-01, 3
C2kivu.RData, 1
decimal years, 3
\verb"getGeoidCorr", 2"
getLakeGeoid, 2
kivu.RData,3
myshape.RData, 3
plot.LakeGeoid, 4
print.LakeGeoid,4
summary.LakeGeoid, 5
the default is TRUE, \it 3
```