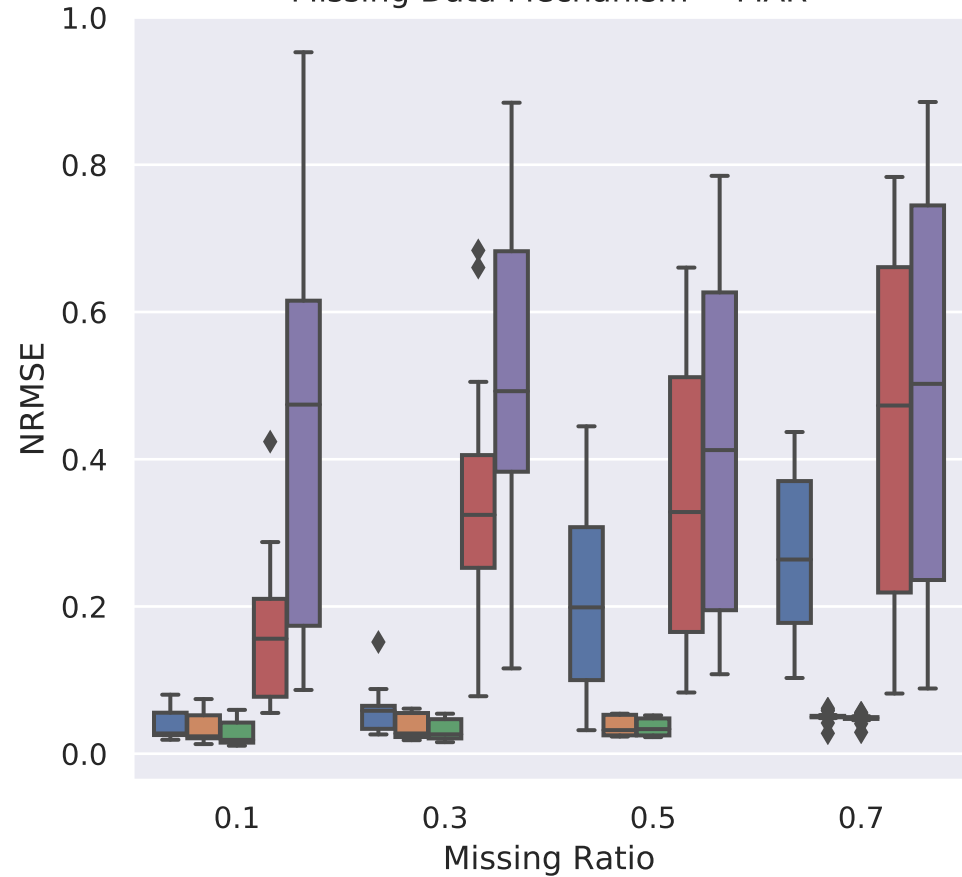


Missing Data Mechanism = MAR



Missing Data Mechanism = MCAR

