```
No.
       Time
                                     Source
                                                          Destination
                                                                                Protocol Length Info
  1213 2023-02-13 20:10:25.634662
                                                                                                59223 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460
                                     10.162.31.137
                                                          128.119.245.12
WS=256 SACK PERM
Frame 1213: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}, id 0
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}
       Interface description: Ethernet
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Feb 13, 2023 20:10:25.634662000 Eastern Standard Time
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1676337025.634662000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.002198000 seconds]
   [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.002198000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 15.901203000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 1213
   Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
   Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
   [Frame is marked: True]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
   [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
   [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
   [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e), Dst: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
   Destination: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       Address: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... ...0 .... .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       Address: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.162.31.137, Dst: 128.119.245.12
   0100 .... = Version: 4
    .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
       .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 52
   Identification: 0x6701 (26369)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 128
   Protocol: TCP (6)
   Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 10.162.31.137
   Destination Address: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59223, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0
   Source Port: 59223
   Destination Port: 80
   [Stream index: 51]
   [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
   [TCP Segment Len: 0]
                         (relative sequence number)
   Sequence Number: 0
   Sequence Number (raw): 450055718
   [Next Sequence Number: 1
                              (relative sequence number)]
   Acknowledgment Number: 0
   Acknowledgment number (raw): 0
   1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
   Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... ...0 .... = Acknowledgment: Not set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... .... ..1. = Syn: Set
           [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): Connection establish request (SYN): server port 80]
               [Connection establish request (SYN): server port 80]
               [Severity level: Chat]
               [Group: Sequence]
             .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······S·]
   Window: 64240
   [Calculated window size: 64240]
   Checksum: 0x9fd5 [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   Urgent Pointer: 0
   Options: (12 bytes), Maximum segment size, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale, No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), SACK permitted
   [Timestamps]
```

```
[Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000000000 seconds]
                                                                                Protocol Length Info
No.
       Time
                                    Source
                                                          Destination
  1218 2023-02-13 20:10:25.637919
                                                                                        66
                                    10.162.31.137
                                                          128.119.245.12
                                                                                               59224 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460
WS=256 SACK PERM
Frame 1218: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}, id 0
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}
       Interface description: Ethernet
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Feb 13, 2023 20:10:25.637919000 Eastern Standard Time
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1676337025.637919000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000339000 seconds]
    [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000339000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 15.904460000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 1218
   Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
   Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
   [Frame is marked: True]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
   [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
   [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
   [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e), Dst: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
   Destination: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       Address: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       .....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       Address: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.162.31.137, Dst: 128.119.245.12
   0100 .... = Version: 4
    ... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
        .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 52
   Identification: 0x6702 (26370)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
   ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 128
   Protocol: TCP (6)
   Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 10.162.31.137
   Destination Address: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59224, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0
   Source Port: 59224
   Destination Port: 80
   [Stream index: 52]
   [Conversation completeness: Incomplete, ESTABLISHED (7)]
   [TCP Segment Len: 0]
   Sequence Number: 0
                         (relative sequence number)
   Sequence Number (raw): 3692041922
   [Next Sequence Number: 1
                              (relative sequence number)]
   Acknowledgment Number: 0
   Acknowledgment number (raw): 0
   1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
   Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... ...0 .... = Acknowledgment: Not set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... .... ..1. = Syn: Set
           [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): Connection establish request (SYN): server port 80]
               [Connection establish request (SYN): server port 80]
               [Severity level: Chat]
               [Group: Sequence]
         .. .... 0 = Fin: Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······S·]
   Window: 64240
   [Calculated window size: 64240]
   Checksum: 0x9fd5 [unverified]
```

[Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.000000000 seconds]

[Checksum Status: Unverified]

Urgent Pointer: 0

```
Options: (12 bytes), Maximum segment size, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale, No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), SACK permitted
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.000000000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000000000 seconds]
No.
       Time
                                     Source
                                                          Destination
                                                                                Protocol Length Info
                                    128.119.245.12
  1232 2023-02-13 20:10:25.658147
                                                                                               80 → 59223 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=29200
                                                          10.162.31.137
                                                                                         66
Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM WS=128
Frame 1232: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}, id 0
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}
       Interface description: Ethernet
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Feb 13, 2023 20:10:25.658147000 Eastern Standard Time
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1676337025.658147000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.005134000 seconds]
   [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.005134000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 15.924688000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 1232
   Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
   Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
   [Frame is marked: True]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
   [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
   [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
   [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3), Dst: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
   Destination: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       Address: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       Address: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 10.162.31.137
   0100 .... = Version: 4
    .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
        .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 52
   Identification: 0x0000 (0)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ..0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 48
   Protocol: TCP (6)
   Header Checksum: 0xab15 [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 128.119.245.12
   Destination Address: 10.162.31.137
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 59223, Seq: 0, Ack: 1, Len: 0
   Source Port: 80
   Destination Port: 59223
   [Stream index: 51]
   [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH DATA (31)]
   [TCP Segment Len: 0]
   Sequence Number: 0
                         (relative sequence number)
   Sequence Number (raw): 3944635450
   [Next Sequence Number: 1
                              (relative sequence number)]
   Acknowledgment Number: 1
                              (relative ack number)
   Acknowledgment number (raw): 450055719
   1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
   Flags: 0x012 (SYN, ACK)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... = Acknowledgment: Set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... .... ..1. = Syn: Set
           [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): Connection establish acknowledge (SYN+ACK): server port 80]
               [Connection establish acknowledge (SYN+ACK): server port 80]
               [Severity level: Chat]
               [Group: Sequence]
             ... ...0 = Fin: Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······A··S·]
   Window: 29200
   [Calculated window size: 29200]
```

Checksum: 0xc546 [unverified]

```
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
   Urgent Pointer: 0
   Options: (12 bytes), Maximum segment size, No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), SACK permitted, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.023485000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.023485000 seconds]
   [SEQ/ACK analysis]
       [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 1213]
        [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.023485000 seconds]
       [iRTT: 0.023610000 seconds]
       Time
                                     Source
                                                          Destination
                                                                                Protocol Length Info
  1233 2023-02-13 20:10:25.658272
                                                                                               59223 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262656 Len=0
                                    10.162.31.137
                                                          128.119.245.12
                                                                                TCP
                                                                                         54
Frame 1233: 54 bytes on wire (432 bits), 54 bytes captured (432 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}, id 0
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}
       Interface description: Ethernet
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Feb 13, 2023 20:10:25.658272000 Eastern Standard Time
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1676337025.658272000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000125000 seconds]
    [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000125000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 15.924813000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 1233
   Frame Length: 54 bytes (432 bits)
   Capture Length: 54 bytes (432 bits)
   [Frame is marked: True]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
   [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
   [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
   [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e), Dst: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
   Destination: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       Address: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       Address: Micro-St 06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       ......0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.162.31.137, Dst: 128.119.245.12
   0100 .... = Version: 4
   .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0xb8 (DSCP: EF PHB, ECN: Not-ECT)
       1011 10.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Expedited Forwarding (46)
        .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 40
   Identification: 0x6703 (26371)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 128
   Protocol: TCP (6)
   Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 10.162.31.137
   Destination Address: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59223, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 0
   Source Port: 59223
   Destination Port: 80
   [Stream index: 51]
   [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH DATA (31)]
   [TCP Segment Len: 0]
   Sequence Number: 1
                         (relative sequence number)
   Sequence Number (raw): 450055719
   [Next Sequence Number: 1
                             (relative sequence number)]
   Acknowledgment Number: 1
                              (relative ack number)
   Acknowledgment number (raw): 3944635451
   0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... = Acknowledgment: Set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
            .... 0 = Fin: Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······A····]
   Window: 1026
```

[Calculated window size: 262656]

```
[Window size scaling factor: 256]
   Checksum: 0x7427 [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   Urgent Pointer: 0
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.023610000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000125000 seconds]
   [SEO/ACK analysis]
       [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 1232]
       [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.000125000 seconds]
       [iRTT: 0.023610000 seconds]
       Time
                                    Source
                                                          Destination
                                                                               Protocol Length Info
  1234 2023-02-13 20:10:25.658652
                                    10.162.31.137
                                                          128.119.245.12
                                                                                        526
                                                                                              GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html
HTTP/1.1
Frame 1234: 526 bytes on wire (4208 bits), 526 bytes captured (4208 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}, id 0
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF {1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}
       Interface description: Ethernet
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Feb 13, 2023 20:10:25.658652000 Eastern Standard Time
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1676337025.658652000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000380000 seconds]
    [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000380000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 15.925193000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 1234
   Frame Length: 526 bytes (4208 bits)
   Capture Length: 526 bytes (4208 bits)
   [Frame is marked: True]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
   [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:http]
   [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
   [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e), Dst: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
   Destination: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       Address: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       Address: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
        .... ...0 .... .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.162.31.137, Dst: 128.119.245.12
   0100 .... = Version: 4
   .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
       .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 512
   Identification: 0x6704 (26372)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 128
   Protocol: TCP (6)
   Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 10.162.31.137
   Destination Address: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59223, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 472
   Source Port: 59223
   Destination Port: 80
   [Stream index: 51]
   [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
   [TCP Segment Len: 472]
   Sequence Number: 1
                        (relative sequence number)
   Sequence Number (raw): 450055719
   [Next Sequence Number: 473
                               (relative sequence number)]
   Acknowledgment Number: 1
                              (relative ack number)
   Acknowledgment number (raw): 3944635451
   0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... = Acknowledgment: Set
       .... 1... = Push: Set
       .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
       .... Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······AP···]
```

```
Window: 1026
   [Calculated window size: 262656]
   [Window size scaling factor: 256]
   Checksum: 0xa1a1 [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   Urgent Pointer: 0
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.023990000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000380000 seconds]
   [SEO/ACK analysis]
       [iRTT: 0.023610000 seconds]
       [Bytes in flight: 472]
       [Bytes sent since last PSH flag: 472]
   TCP payload (472 bytes)
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
   GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
       [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
           [GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
            [Severity level: Chat]
           [Group: Sequence]
       Request Method: GET
       Request URI: /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html
       Request Version: HTTP/1.1
   Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
   Connection: keep-alive\r\n
   Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
   User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/109.0.0.0 Safari/537.36\r\n
   Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-
exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n
   Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
   Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9\r\n
   [Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html]
   [HTTP request 1/1]
   [Response in frame: 1260]
       Time
                                                                                 Protocol Length Info
                                     Source
                                                           Destination
  1247 2023-02-13 20:10:25.663022
                                     128.119.245.12
                                                           10.162.31.137
                                                                                                80 → 59224 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=29200
                                                                                         66
Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM WS=128
Frame 1247: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface \Device\NPF {1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}, id 0
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}
       Interface description: Ethernet
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Feb 13, 2023 20:10:25.663022000 Eastern Standard Time
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1676337025.663022000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.003055000 seconds]
   [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.003055000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 15.929563000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 1247
   Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
   Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
   [Frame is marked: True]
    [Frame is ignored: False]
    [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
   [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
   [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3), Dst: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
   Destination: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       Address: Micro-St 06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       Address: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       ......0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 10.162.31.137
   0100 .... = Version: 4
   .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
       .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 52
   Identification: 0x0000 (0)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
        ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 48
   Protocol: TCP (6)
   Header Checksum: 0xab15 [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 128.119.245.12
```

Destination Address: 10.162.31.137

```
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 59224, Seq: 0, Ack: 1, Len: 0
   Source Port: 80
   Destination Port: 59224
   [Stream index: 52]
   [Conversation completeness: Incomplete, ESTABLISHED (7)]
   [TCP Segment Len: 0]
   Sequence Number: 0
                         (relative sequence number)
   Sequence Number (raw): 2665194378
   [Next Sequence Number: 1
                              (relative sequence number)]
   Acknowledgment Number: 1
                              (relative ack number)
   Acknowledgment number (raw): 3692041923
   1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
   Flags: 0x012 (SYN, ACK)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... = Acknowledgment: Set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... syn: Set
           [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): Connection establish acknowledge (SYN+ACK): server port 80]
               [Connection establish acknowledge (SYN+ACK): server port 80]
               [Severity level: Chat]
               [Group: Sequence]
        .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
       [TCP Flags: ·····A··S·]
   Window: 29200
   [Calculated window size: 29200]
   Checksum: 0x405f [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   Urgent Pointer: 0
   Options: (12 bytes), Maximum segment size, No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), SACK permitted, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.025103000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.025103000 seconds]
   [SEQ/ACK analysis]
        [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 1218]
       The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.025103000 seconds]
       [iRTT: 0.025221000 seconds]
       Time
                                    Source
                                                          Destination
                                                                               Protocol Length Info
  1248 2023-02-13 20:10:25.663140
                                                                                      54 59224 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262656 Len=0
                                    10.162.31.137
                                                          128.119.245.12
                                                                               TCP
Frame 1248: 54 bytes on wire (432 bits), 54 bytes captured (432 bits) on interface \Device\NPF {1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}, id 0
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}
       Interface description: Ethernet
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Feb 13, 2023 20:10:25.663140000 Eastern Standard Time
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1676337025.663140000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000118000 seconds]
   [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000118000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 15.929681000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 1248
   Frame Length: 54 bytes (432 bits)
   Capture Length: 54 bytes (432 bits)
   [Frame is marked: True]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
   [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
   [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
   [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e), Dst: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
   Destination: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       Address: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       ......0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Micro-St 06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       Address: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       ......0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.162.31.137, Dst: 128.119.245.12
   0100 .... = Version: 4
   .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0xb8 (DSCP: EF PHB, ECN: Not-ECT)
       1011 10.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Expedited Forwarding (46)
        .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 40
   Identification: 0x6705 (26373)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
   ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
```

Time to Live: 128

```
Protocol: TCP (6)
   Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 10.162.31.137
   Destination Address: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59224, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 0
   Source Port: 59224
   Destination Port: 80
   [Stream index: 52]
   [Conversation completeness: Incomplete, ESTABLISHED (7)]
   [TCP Segment Len: 0]
   Sequence Number: 1
                         (relative sequence number)
   Sequence Number (raw): 3692041923
   [Next Sequence Number: 1
                              (relative sequence number)]
   Acknowledgment Number: 1
                              (relative ack number)
   Acknowledgment number (raw): 2665194379
   0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... = Acknowledgment: Set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
       .... .... 0 = Fin: Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······A····]
   Window: 1026
   [Calculated window size: 262656]
   [Window size scaling factor: 256]
   Checksum: 0xef3f [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   Urgent Pointer: 0
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.025221000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000118000 seconds]
   [SEQ/ACK analysis]
       [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 1247]
       [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.000118000 seconds]
       [iRTT: 0.025221000 seconds]
No.
       Time
                                     Source
                                                          Destination
                                                                                Protocol Length Info
  1256 2023-02-13 20:10:25.681985
                                                                                              80 → 59223 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=473 Win=30336 Len=0
                                    128.119.245.12
                                                          10.162.31.137
                                                                                      60
Frame 1256: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}, id 0
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF {1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}
       Interface description: Ethernet
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Feb 13, 2023 20:10:25.681985000 Eastern Standard Time
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1676337025.681985000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.012011000 seconds]
   [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.012011000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 15.948526000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 1256
   Frame Length: 60 bytes (480 bits)
   Capture Length: 60 bytes (480 bits)
   [Frame is marked: True]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
    [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
   [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
   [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3), Dst: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
   Destination: Micro-St 06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       Address: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       Address: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
   Padding: 000000000000
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 10.162.31.137
   0100 .... = Version: 4
   .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
       .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 40
   Identification: 0x19fc (6652)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
```

```
...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 48
   Protocol: TCP (6)
   Header Checksum: 0x9125 [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 128.119.245.12
   Destination Address: 10.162.31.137
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 59223, Seq: 1, Ack: 473, Len: 0
   Source Port: 80
   Destination Port: 59223
   [Stream index: 51]
   [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
   [TCP Segment Len: 0]
   Sequence Number: 1
                         (relative sequence number)
   Sequence Number (raw): 3944635451
   [Next Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)]
   Acknowledgment Number: 473 (relative ack number)
   Acknowledgment number (raw): 450056191
   0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... = Acknowledgment: Set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
        ... .... 0 = Fin: Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······A····]
   Window: 237
   [Calculated window size: 30336]
   [Window size scaling factor: 128]
   Checksum: 0x7564 [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   Urgent Pointer: 0
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.047323000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.023333000 seconds]
       [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 1234]
       [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.023333000 seconds]
       [iRTT: 0.023610000 seconds]
                                                                                Protocol Length Info
No.
       Time
                                     Source
                                                          Destination
  1257 2023-02-13 20:10:25.682413
                                    128.119.245.12
                                                          10.162.31.137
                                                                                        1514 80 → 59223 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=473 Win=30336
Len=1460 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
Frame 1257: 1514 bytes on wire (12112 bits), 1514 bytes captured (12112 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}, id
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}
       Interface description: Ethernet
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Feb 13, 2023 20:10:25.682413000 Eastern Standard Time
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1676337025.682413000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000428000 seconds]
   [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000428000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 15.948954000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 1257
   Frame Length: 1514 bytes (12112 bits)
   Capture Length: 1514 bytes (12112 bits)
   [Frame is marked: True]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
    [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
   [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
   [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3), Dst: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
   Destination: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       Address: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Routerbo eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       Address: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... ...0 .... .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 10.162.31.137
   0100 .... = Version: 4
   .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
         ... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 1500
   Identification: 0x19fd (6653)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
```

```
0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
   ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 48
   Protocol: TCP (6)
   Header Checksum: 0x8b70 [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 128.119.245.12
   Destination Address: 10.162.31.137
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 59223, Seq: 1, Ack: 473, Len: 1460
   Source Port: 80
   Destination Port: 59223
   [Stream index: 51]
   [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
   [TCP Segment Len: 1460]
   Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)
   Sequence Number (raw): 3944635451
   [Next Sequence Number: 1461
                                  (relative sequence number)]
   Acknowledgment Number: 473
                                 (relative ack number)
   Acknowledgment number (raw): 450056191
   0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... = Acknowledgment: Set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
        .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······A····]
   Window: 237
   [Calculated window size: 30336]
   [Window size scaling factor: 128]
   Checksum: 0xe83e [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   Urgent Pointer: 0
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.047751000 seconds]
        [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000428000 seconds]
   [SEQ/ACK analysis]
        [iRTT: 0.023610000 seconds]
        [Bytes in flight: 1460]
       [Bytes sent since last PSH flag: 1460]
   TCP payload (1460 bytes)
   [Reassembled PDU in frame: 1260]
   TCP segment data (1460 bytes)
                                                           Destination
                                                                                 Protocol Length Info
                                                           10.162.31.137
  1258 2023-02-13 20:10:25.682413
                                     128.119.245.12
                                                                                 TCP
                                                                                          1514 80 → 59223 [ACK] Seq=1461 Ack=473 Win=30336
Len=1460 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
Frame 1258: 1514 bytes on wire (12112 bits), 1514 bytes captured (12112 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}, id
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}
       Interface description: Ethernet
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Feb 13, 2023 20:10:25.682413000 Eastern Standard Time
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1676337025.682413000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
   [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 15.948954000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 1258
   Frame Length: 1514 bytes (12112 bits)
   Capture Length: 1514 bytes (12112 bits)
   [Frame is marked: True]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
    [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
    [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
   [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3), Dst: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
   Destination: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       Address: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       .....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
.....0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       Address: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 10.162.31.137
   0100 .... = Version: 4
```

.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

```
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
       .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 1500
   Identification: 0x19fe (6654)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
        ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 48
   Protocol: TCP (6)
   Header Checksum: 0x8b6f [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 128.119.245.12
   Destination Address: 10.162.31.137
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 59223, Seq: 1461, Ack: 473, Len: 1460
   Source Port: 80
   Destination Port: 59223
   [Stream index: 51]
   [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
   [TCP Segment Len: 1460]
   Sequence Number: 1461
                            (relative sequence number)
   Sequence Number (raw): 3944636911
   [Next Sequence Number: 2921
                                 (relative sequence number)]
   Acknowledgment Number: 473
                                 (relative ack number)
   Acknowledgment number (raw): 450056191
   0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... ...1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
       .... Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······A····]
   Window: 237
   [Calculated window size: 30336]
   [Window size scaling factor: 128]
   Checksum: 0x0d48 [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   Urgent Pointer: 0
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.047751000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000000000 seconds]
   [SEQ/ACK analysis]
       [iRTT: 0.023610000 seconds]
       [Bytes in flight: 2920]
       [Bytes sent since last PSH flag: 2920]
   TCP payload (1460 bytes)
   [Reassembled PDU in frame: 1260]
   TCP segment data (1460 bytes)
                                                                                Protocol Length Info
       Time
                                     Source
                                                          Destination
  1259 2023-02-13 20:10:25.682413
                                     128.119.245.12
                                                          10.162.31.137
                                                                                         1514
                                                                                               80 → 59223 [ACK] Seq=2921 Ack=473 Win=30336
Len=1460 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
Frame 1259: 1514 bytes on wire (12112 bits), 1514 bytes captured (12112 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}, id
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}
       Interface description: Ethernet
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Feb 13, 2023 20:10:25.682413000 Eastern Standard Time
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1676337025.682413000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
   [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 15.948954000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 1259
   Frame Length: 1514 bytes (12112 bits)
   Capture Length: 1514 bytes (12112 bits)
   [Frame is marked: True]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
   [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
   [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
   [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3), Dst: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
   Destination: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       Address: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
```

Address: Routerbo\_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)

```
.... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 10.162.31.137
   0100 .... = Version: 4
    .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
        .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 1500
   Identification: 0x19ff (6655)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ..0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 48
   Protocol: TCP (6)
   Header Checksum: 0x8b6e [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 128.119.245.12
   Destination Address: 10.162.31.137
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 59223, Seq: 2921, Ack: 473, Len: 1460
   Source Port: 80
   Destination Port: 59223
   [Stream index: 51]
   [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
   [TCP Segment Len: 1460]
   Sequence Number: 2921
                            (relative sequence number)
   Sequence Number (raw): 3944638371
   [Next Sequence Number: 4381
                                  (relative sequence number)]
   Acknowledgment Number: 473
                                 (relative ack number)
   Acknowledgment number (raw): 450056191
   0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... = Acknowledgment: Set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
       .... .... 0 = Fin: Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······A····]
   Window: 237
   [Calculated window size: 30336]
   [Window size scaling factor: 128]
   Checksum: 0x1de1 [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   Urgent Pointer: 0
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.047751000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000000000 seconds]
   [SEQ/ACK analysis]
       [iRTT: 0.023610000 seconds]
       [Bytes in flight: 4380]
       [Bytes sent since last PSH flag: 4380]
   TCP payload (1460 bytes)
   [Reassembled PDU in frame: 1260]
   TCP segment data (1460 bytes)
       Time
                                     Source
                                                           Destination
                                                                                 Protocol Length Info
                                     128.119.245.12
  1260 2023-02-13 20:10:25.682413
                                                          10.162.31.137
                                                                                HTTP
                                                                                       535 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
Frame 1260: 535 bytes on wire (4280 bits), 535 bytes captured (4280 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}, id 0
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}
       Interface description: Ethernet
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Feb 13, 2023 20:10:25.682413000 Eastern Standard Time
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1676337025.682413000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
   [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 15.948954000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 1260
   Frame Length: 535 bytes (4280 bits)
   Capture Length: 535 bytes (4280 bits)
   [Frame is marked: True]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
    [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:http:data-text-lines]
   [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
   [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3), Dst: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
   Destination: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
```

Address: Micro-St\_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)

```
.... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Routerbo eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       Address: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 10.162.31.137
   0100 .... = Version: 4
   .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
       .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 521
   Identification: 0x1a00 (6656)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 48
   Protocol: TCP (6)
   Header Checksum: 0x8f40 [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 128.119.245.12
   Destination Address: 10.162.31.137
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 59223, Seq: 4381, Ack: 473, Len: 481
   Source Port: 80
   Destination Port: 59223
   [Stream index: 51]
   [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
   [TCP Segment Len: 481]
   Sequence Number: 4381
                            (relative sequence number)
   Sequence Number (raw): 3944639831
   [Next Sequence Number: 4862
                                 (relative sequence number)]
   Acknowledgment Number: 473
                                 (relative ack number)
   Acknowledgment number (raw): 450056191
   0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... = Acknowledgment: Set
       .... 1... = Push: Set
       .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
       .... .... 0 = Fin: Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······AP···]
   Window: 237
   [Calculated window size: 30336]
   [Window size scaling factor: 128]
   Checksum: 0x477e [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   Urgent Pointer: 0
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.047751000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000000000 seconds]
   [SEQ/ACK analysis]
       [iRTT: 0.023610000 seconds]
       [Bytes in flight: 4861]
       [Bytes sent since last PSH flag: 4861]
   TCP payload (481 bytes)
   TCP segment data (481 bytes)
[4 Reassembled TCP Segments (4861 bytes): #1257(1460), #1258(1460), #1259(1460), #1260(481)]
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
   HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
       [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
           [HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
           [Severity level: Chat]
           [Group: Sequence]
       Response Version: HTTP/1.1
       Status Code: 200
       [Status Code Description: OK]
       Response Phrase: OK
   Date: Tue, 14 Feb 2023 01:10:25 GMT\r\n
   Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.33 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
   Last-Modified: Mon, 13 Feb 2023 06:59:02 GMT\r\n
   ETag: "1194-5f48f61cef310"\r\n
   Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
   Content-Length: 4500\r\n
   Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
   Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
   Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
   \r\n
   [HTTP response 1/1]
```

```
[Time since request: 0.023761000 seconds]
   [Request in frame: 1234]
   [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html]
   File Data: 4500 bytes
Line-based text data: text/html (98 lines)
No.
       Time
                                                           Destination
                                                                                 Protocol Length Info
                                     10.162.31.137
  1261 2023-02-13 20:10:25.682552
                                                           128.119.245.12
                                                                                                 59223 → 80 [ACK] Seq=473 Ack=4381 Win=262656
Len=0
Frame 1261: 54 bytes on wire (432 bits), 54 bytes captured (432 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}, id 0
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}
       Interface description: Ethernet
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Feb 13, 2023 20:10:25.682552000 Eastern Standard Time
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1676337025.682552000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000139000 seconds]
    [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000139000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 15.949093000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 1261
   Frame Length: 54 bytes (432 bits)
   Capture Length: 54 bytes (432 bits)
   [Frame is marked: True]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
    [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
   [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
   [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e), Dst: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
   Destination: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       Address: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       .....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
.....0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       Address: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.162.31.137, Dst: 128.119.245.12
   0100 .... = Version: 4
    .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
        .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 40
   Identification: 0x6706 (26374)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
        ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
   ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 128
   Protocol: TCP (6)
   Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 10.162.31.137
   Destination Address: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59223, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 473, Ack: 4381, Len: 0
   Source Port: 59223
   Destination Port: 80
   [Stream index: 51]
   [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
   [TCP Segment Len: 0]
   Sequence Number: 473
                           (relative sequence number)
   Sequence Number (raw): 450056191
   [Next Sequence Number: 473
                                 (relative sequence number)]
   Acknowledgment Number: 4381
                                  (relative ack number)
   Acknowledgment number (raw): 3944639831
   0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... 1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
        .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······A····]
   Window: 1026
   [Calculated window size: 262656]
   [Window size scaling factor: 256]
   Checksum: 0x9fc9 [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
```

Urgent Pointer: 0

```
[Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.047890000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000139000 seconds]
   [SEQ/ACK analysis]
       [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 1259]
       [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.000139000 seconds]
       [iRTT: 0.023610000 seconds]
       Time
                                     Source
                                                          Destination
                                                                                Protocol Length Info
  1262 2023-02-13 20:10:25.682582
                                    10.162.31.137
                                                          128.119.245.12
                                                                                               59223 → 80 [ACK] Seq=473 Ack=4862 Win=262144
                                                                                         54
Len=0
Frame 1262: 54 bytes on wire (432 bits), 54 bytes captured (432 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}, id 0
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{1DD7923C-13AB-467D-9439-E2A4D71AF3BC}
       Interface description: Ethernet
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Feb 13, 2023 20:10:25.682582000 Eastern Standard Time
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1676337025.682582000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000030000 seconds]
   [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000030000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 15.949123000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 1262
   Frame Length: 54 bytes (432 bits)
   Capture Length: 54 bytes (432 bits)
   [Frame is marked: True]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
    [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
   [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
   [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e), Dst: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
   Destination: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       Address: Routerbo_eb:56:c3 (08:55:31:eb:56:c3)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       Address: Micro-St_06:51:9e (00:d8:61:06:51:9e)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.162.31.137, Dst: 128.119.245.12
   0100 .... = Version: 4
    ... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
       .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 40
   Identification: 0x6707 (26375)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 128
   Protocol: TCP (6)
   Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 10.162.31.137
   Destination Address: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59223, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 473, Ack: 4862, Len: 0
   Source Port: 59223
   Destination Port: 80
   [Stream index: 51]
   [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
   [TCP Segment Len: 0]
   Sequence Number: 473
                           (relative sequence number)
   Sequence Number (raw): 450056191
   [Next Sequence Number: 473
                                 (relative sequence number)]
   Acknowledgment Number: 4862
                                  (relative ack number)
   Acknowledgment number (raw): 3944640312
   0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... = Acknowledgment: Set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
       .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······A····]
   Window: 1024
   [Calculated window size: 262144]
```

Nο.

[Window size scaling factor: 256] Checksum: 0x9fc9 [unverified]

[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent Pointer: 0
[Timestamps]
 [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.047920000 seconds]
 [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000030000 seconds]
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
 [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 1260]
 [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.000169000 seconds]
 [iRTT: 0.023610000 seconds]