

# Curtin University – Department of Computing

# Assignment Cover Sheet / Declaration of Originality

Complete this form if/as directed by your unit coordinator, lecturer or the assignment specification.

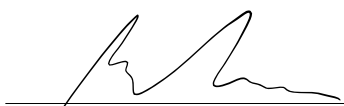
Last name:	Beardsmore	Student ID:	15504319
Other name(s):	Connor		
Unit name:	Programming Languages	Unit ID:	COMP2007
Lecturer / unit coordinator:	Stefan Prandl	Tutor:	Stefan Prandl
Date of submission:	03/11/2017	Which assignment?	(Leave blank if the unit has only one assignment.)

I declare that:

- The above information is complete and accurate.
- The work I am submitting is *entirely my own*, except where clearly indicated otherwise and correctly referenced.
- I have taken (and will continue to take) all reasonable steps to ensure my work is *not accessible* to any other students who may gain unfair advantage from it.
- I have *not previously submitted* this work for any other unit, whether at Curtin University or elsewhere, or for prior attempts at this unit, except where clearly indicated otherwise.

I understand that:

- Plagiarism and collusion are dishonest, and unfair to all other students.
- Detection of plagiarism and collusion may be done manually or by using tools (such as Turnitin).
- If I plagiarise or collude, I risk failing the unit with a grade of ANN ("Result Annulled due to Academic Misconduct"), which will remain permanently on my academic record. I also risk termination from my course and other penalties.
- Even with correct referencing, my submission will only be marked according to what I have done myself, specifically for this assessment. I cannot re-use the work of others, or my own previously submitted work, in order to fulfil the assessment requirements.
- It is my responsibility to ensure that my submission is complete, correct and not corrupted.

Signature:  Date of signature: 03/11/2017

(By submitting this form, you indicate that you agree with all the above text.)

# **PL200 Report**

## Bison and Flex Parser

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Curtin University  
Science and Engineering  
Perth, Australia  
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## EBNF Specification

The full EBNF specification for *QUENYALGOL* is as listed below.  
This EBNF follows the ISO BNF standard.

$\langle ident \rangle$	$::= [a..z] \{ \langle ident \rangle \}$
$\langle inumber \rangle$	$::= [0..9] \{ \langle number \rangle \}$
$\langle id\_num \rangle$	$::= [ \langle ident \rangle \mid \langle number \rangle ]$
$\langle term \rangle$	$::= \langle id\_num \rangle \{ ( '*' \mid '/' ) \langle id\_num \rangle \}$
$\langle expression \rangle$	$::= \langle term \rangle \{ ( '+' \mid '-' ) \langle term \rangle \}$
$\langle statement\_loop \rangle$	$::= \langle statement \rangle \{ ';' \langle statement \rangle \}$
$\langle compound\_statement \rangle$	$::= 'BEGIN' \langle statement\_loop \rangle 'END'$
$\langle for\_statement \rangle$	$::= 'FOR' \langle ident \rangle ':' '=' \langle expression \rangle 'DO' \langle statement\_loop \rangle 'END' 'FOR'$
$\langle do\_statement \rangle$	$::= 'DO' \langle statement\_loop \rangle 'WHILE' \langle expression \rangle 'END' 'DO'$
$\langle while\_statement \rangle$	$::= 'WHILE' \langle expression \rangle 'DO' \langle statement\_loop \rangle 'END' 'WHILE'$
$\langle if\_statement \rangle$	$::= 'IF' \langle expression \rangle 'THEN' \langle statement \rangle 'END' 'IF'$
$\langle procedure\_call \rangle$	$::= 'CALL' \langle ident \rangle$
$\langle assignment \rangle$	$::= \langle ident \rangle ':' '=' \langle expression \rangle$
$\langle statement \rangle$	$::= \langle assignment \rangle$ $\mid \langle procedure\_call \rangle$ $\mid \langle if\_statement \rangle$ $\mid \langle while\_statement \rangle$ $\mid \langle do\_statement \rangle$ $\mid \langle for\_statement \rangle$ $\mid \langle compound\_statement \rangle$

$\langle \text{implementation\_part} \rangle ::= \langle \text{statement} \rangle$

$\langle \text{function\_declaration} \rangle ::= \text{'FUNCTION'} \langle \text{ident} \rangle \text{';' } \langle \text{block} \rangle \text{';'}$

$\langle \text{procedure\_declaration} \rangle ::= \text{'PROCEDURE'} \langle \text{ident} \rangle \text{';' } \langle \text{block} \rangle \text{';'}$

$\langle \text{specification\_part} \rangle ::= \{ \}$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \text{'CONST'} \langle \text{constant\_declaration} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \text{'VAR'} \langle \text{variable\_declaration} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \langle \text{procedure\_declaration} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \langle \text{function\_declaration} \rangle$

$\langle \text{block} \rangle ::= \langle \text{specification\_part} \rangle \langle \text{implementation\_part} \rangle$

$\langle \text{implementation\_unit} \rangle ::= \text{'IMPLEMENTATION'} \text{'OF'} \langle \text{ident} \rangle \langle \text{block} \rangle \text{'.'}$

$\langle \text{range} \rangle ::= \langle \text{number} \rangle \text{'..'} \langle \text{number} \rangle$

$\langle \text{array\_type} \rangle ::= \text{'ARRAY'} \langle \text{ident} \rangle \text{'[' } \langle \text{range} \rangle \text{' ]' 'OF'} \langle \text{type} \rangle$

$\langle \text{range\_type} \rangle ::= \text{'[' } \langle \text{range} \rangle \text{' ]'}$

$\langle \text{enumerated\_type} \rangle ::= \text{'{' } \langle \text{ident} \rangle \text{' , ' } \langle \text{ident} \rangle \text{' } \text{'}'}$

$\langle \text{basic\_type} \rangle ::= \langle \text{ident} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \langle \text{enumerated\_type} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \langle \text{range\_type} \rangle$

$\langle \text{type} \rangle ::= \langle \text{basic\_type} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \langle \text{array\_type} \rangle$

$\langle \text{variable\_declaration} \rangle ::= \langle \text{ident} \rangle \text{' : ' } \langle \text{ident} \rangle \{ \text{' , ' } \langle \text{ident} \rangle \text{' : ' } \langle \text{ident} \rangle \} \text{' ; '}$

$\langle \text{constant\_declaration} \rangle ::= \langle \text{ident} \rangle \text{' = ' } \langle \text{number} \rangle \{ \text{' , ' } \langle \text{ident} \rangle \text{' : ' } \langle \text{number} \rangle \} \text{' ; '}$

$\langle \text{formal\_parameters} \rangle ::= \text{'(' } \langle \text{ident} \rangle \{ \text{' , ' } \langle \text{ident} \rangle \} \text{' )'}$

$\langle \text{type\_declaration} \rangle ::= \text{'TYPE'} \langle \text{ident} \rangle \text{' : ' } \langle \text{type} \rangle \text{' ; '}$

$\langle \text{function\_interface} \rangle ::= \text{'FUNCTION'} \langle \text{ident} \rangle [ \langle \text{formal\_parameters} \rangle ]$

$\langle \text{procedure\_interace} \rangle ::= \text{'PROCEDURE'} \langle \text{ident} \rangle [ \langle \text{formal\_parameters} \rangle ]$

$\langle \text{declaration\_unit} \rangle ::= \text{'DECLARATION'} \text{'OF'} \langle \text{ident} \rangle [ \text{'CONST'} \langle \text{constant\_declaration} \rangle ] [ \text{'VAR'} \langle \text{variable\_declaration} \rangle ] [ \langle \text{type\_declaration} \rangle ] [ \langle \text{procedure\_interface} \rangle ] [ \langle \text{function\_interface} \rangle ]$

$\langle \text{basic\_program} \rangle ::= \langle \text{declaration\_unit} \rangle \langle \text{implemenetation\_unit} \rangle$

## Parser Implementation

bjhbjhb

**Lex**

sdsdsd

**Yacc**

sdsdsd

## Design Decisions

sdasasdadsa

## References

Levine, John, Tony Mason, and Doug Brown. 1992. *Lex & Yacc*. 2nd. O'Reilly.

Sebesta, Robert W. 2016. *Concepts of Programming Languages*. 11th. USA: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company. ISBN: 0136073476.