

MPAS-CICE Workflow #1: 3D Tensor operations, momentum on **vertices**

1. Solve momentum equation in 2D at vertex
(MPAS-CICE subroutine)

$$\mathbf{u}_v = \begin{bmatrix} u_v \\ v_v \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{basis: } (\mathbf{e}_1, \mathbf{e}_2)$$

$\mathbf{u}_v = 0$ at boundary

2. Interpolate to edge, rotate

$$\mathbf{u}_e = u_e \mathbf{n}_e + v_e \tilde{\mathbf{n}}_e \quad \text{basis: edge normal \& tangent in } \mathbf{R}^3$$

3. Strain rate, R3, from edge to cell
(Tensor operation subroutine)

$$\varepsilon_i = [\nabla_s u]_i = \begin{bmatrix} \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ & \cdot & \cdot \\ & & \cdot \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{basis: } \mathbf{R}^3$$

4. Rotate to 2D

$$\varepsilon_i = [\nabla_s u]_i = \begin{bmatrix} \cdot & \cdot \\ & \cdot \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{basis: } (\mathbf{e}_1, \mathbf{e}_2)$$

5. Stress Tensor, 2D at edge
(MPAS-CICE subroutine)

$$\sigma_i = \begin{bmatrix} \cdot & \cdot \\ & \cdot \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{basis: } (\mathbf{e}_1, \mathbf{e}_2)$$

6. Rotate to R3, interpolate to edge

$$\sigma_e = \begin{bmatrix} \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ & \cdot & \cdot \\ & & \cdot \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{basis: } \mathbf{R}^3$$

7. Divergence of Stress Tensor in 3D from
edge to vertex (Tensor operation subroutine)

$$[\nabla \cdot \sigma]_v = \begin{bmatrix} \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{basis: } \mathbf{R}^3$$

8. Rotate to 2D

$$[\nabla \cdot \sigma]_v = \begin{bmatrix} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{basis: } (\mathbf{e}_1, \mathbf{e}_2)$$

