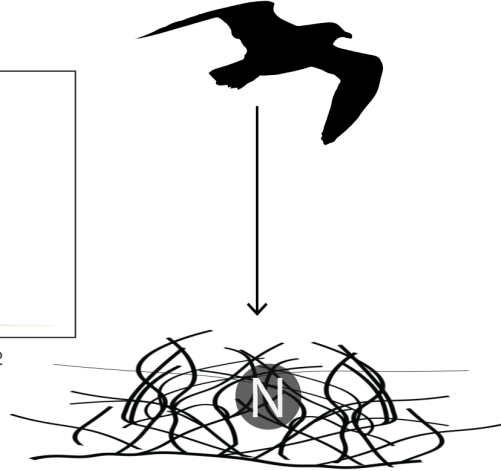
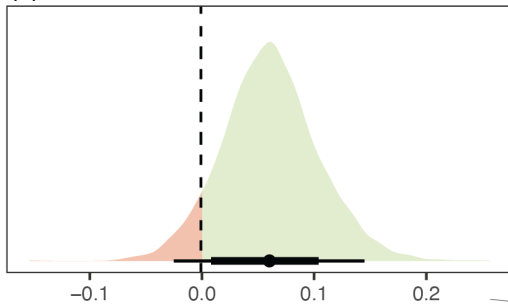
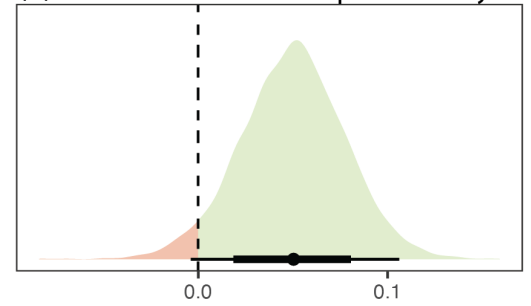


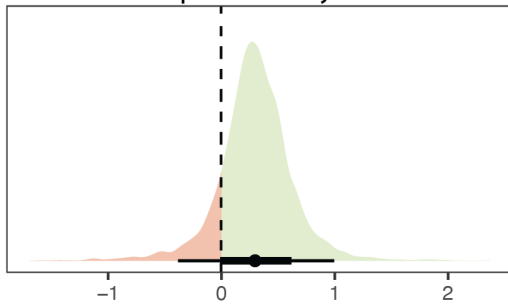
(a) seabirds → turf nutrients



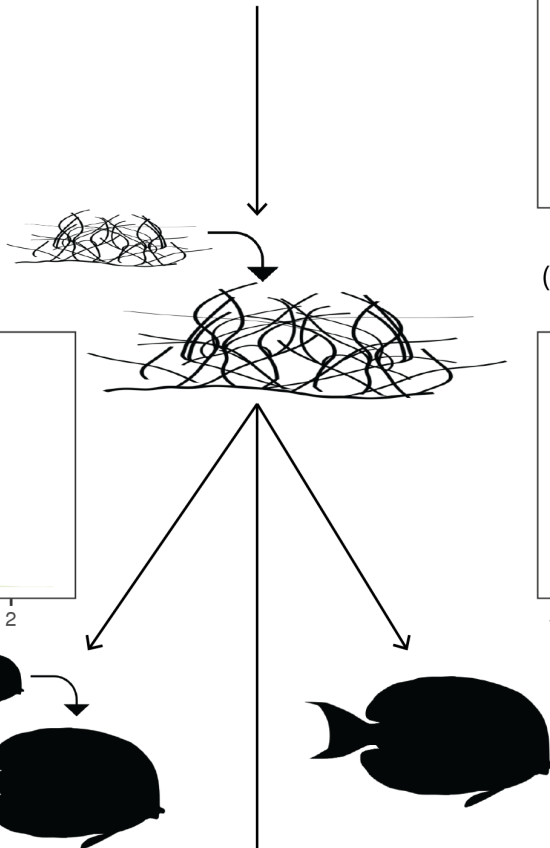
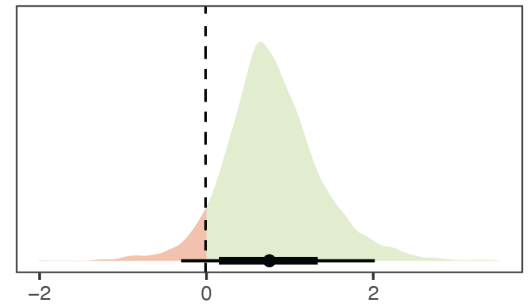
(b) turf nutrients → turf productivity



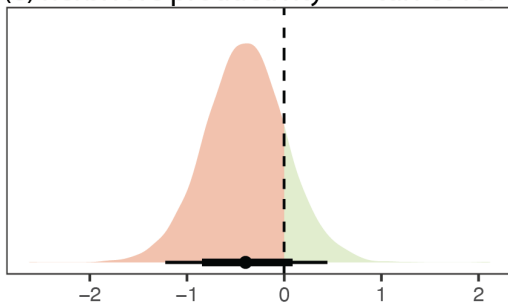
(c) turf productivity → herbivore productivity



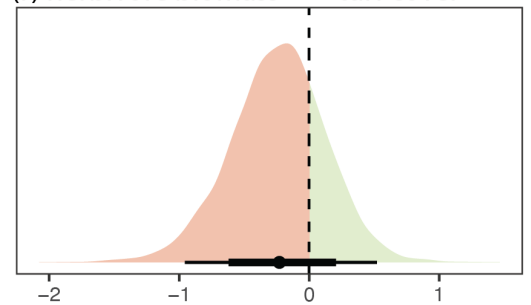
(d) turf productivity → herbivore biomass



(e) herbivore productivity → turf cover



(f) herbivore biomass → turf cover



(g) turf productivity → turf cover

