

Artificial Intelligence

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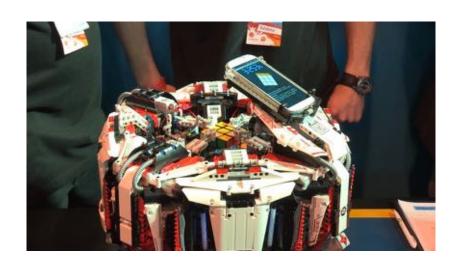
Artificial Intelligence





Discussion: Example AI System?!





https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X0pFZG7j5cE

What is Artificial Intelligence? Different Definitions



- Strong Al Strong Al aims to build machines whose overall intellectual ability is indistinguishable from that of a human being.
- ► Applied AI Applied AI, also known as advanced information-processing, aims to produce commercially viable 'smart' systems. Applied AI has already enjoyed considerable success.
- Cognitive Simulation In cognitive simulation, computers are used to test theories about how the human mind works—for example, theories about how we recognise faces and other objects, or about how we solve abstract problems.

What is Artificial Intelligence? Different Definitions



- ► "The exciting new effort to make computers think . . . machines with minds, in the full and literal sense" (Haugeland, 1985)
- "[The automation of] activities that we associate with human thinking, activities such as decision-making, problem solving, learning . . ." (Bellman, 1978)
- "The study of mental faculties through the use of computational models" (Charniak and McDermott, 1985)
- "The study of the computations that make it possible to perceive, reason, and act" (Winston, 1992)
- ► "The art of creating machines that perform functions that require intelligence when performed by people" (Kurzweil, 1990)
- "The study of how to make computers do things at which, at the moment, people are better" (Rich and Knight, 1991)
- "A field of study that seeks to explain and emulate intelligent behavior in terms of computational processes" (Schalkoff, 1990)
- "The branch of computer science that is concerned with the automation of intelligent behavior" (Luger and Stubblefield, 1993)

What is Artificial Intelligence?



Al is the science and engineering of making intelligent machines, especially intelligent computer programs. It is related to the similar task of using computers to understand human intelligence, but Al does not have to confine itself to methods that are biologically observable. (John McCarthy)

What is Artificial Intelligence? Typical Topics



- Knowledge Representation and Reasoning
- Learning
- Problem-Solving
- Perception
- Natural Language Understanding
- Robotics

What is Artificial Intelligence?



There are many useful websites on the web; here are some examples:

- ... one by John McCarthy at Stanford: http://www-formal.stanford.edu/jmc/whatisai/whatisai.html
- ... another one at alanturing.net: http://www.alanturing.net/turing_archive/pages/reference% 20articles/what%20is%20ai.html
- ... and here is one on Logic and Artificial Intelligence: http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/logic-ai/

Strong Need for Ethical Discussions!



Noel Sharkey's talk at IJCAI-2013

http://ijcai13.org/files/summary/banning-autonomous-weapons.pdf



See also: http://icrac.net

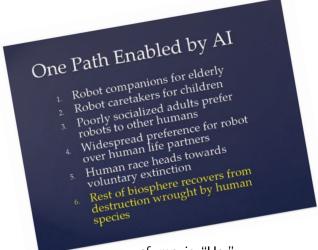
Strong Need for Ethical Discussions!



IJCAI-2013 Panel by Stuart Russel: What if we succeed?

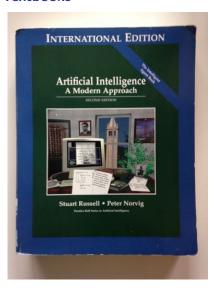
http://joanna-bryson.blogspot.de/2013/08/ijcai-2013-panel-future-of-ai-what-if.html

Position of Henry Kautz:



cf. movie "Her": http://www.imdb.com/title/tt1798709/





Si	immary of Contents
	Artificial Intelligence
	1 Introduction
	2 Intelligent Agents
a.	Problem-solving
	3 Solving Problems by Searching
	6 Adversarial Search
m	Knowledge and reasoning
	7 Logical Agents
	8 First-Order Logic
	9 Inference in First-Order Logic
	10 Knowledge Representation
IV	Planning
	11 Planning 375 12 Planning and Acting in the Real World 417
v	Uncertain knowledge and reasoning
	13 Uncertainty 462 14 Probabilistic Reasoning 492
	14 Probabilistic Reasoning 15 Probabilistic Reasoning over Time
	15 Probabilistic Reasoning over Time. 16 Making Simple Decisions
	17 Making Complex Decisions
VI	
VI	Learning 18 Learning from Observations
	19 Knowledge in Learning
	20 Statistical Learning Methods
	21 Reinforcement Learning
m	Communicating, perceiving, and acting
VII	22 Communication
	23 Probabilistic Language Processing 83
	24 Perception
	25 Robotics
m	I Conclusions
***	26 Philosophical Foundations
	27 AI: Present and Future
	A Mathematical background
	B Notes on Languages and Algorithms
173.	
	and a shape of the state of the
nd	ex 104





nh	alte	sverzeichnis	
1111	ctio	SVEIZEICHINS	
Wi	sensrei	präsentation und Logik	3
1.1		prepräsentation und Logik - Eine Einführung	3
	1.1.1	Einleitung	3
	1.1.2	Modellierung	4
	1.1.3	Die Entwicklung eines Modells	12
	1.1.4	Repräsentationsformalismen, Inferenzalgorithmen, und Berechenbar-	
		keitseigenschaften	23
	1.1.5	Systeme	39
1.2	Nichte	nonotones Schließen	35
	1.2.1	Einführung	55
	1.2.2	Formalisierungen nichtmonotonen Schließens	60
	1.2.3	Default-Schließen als Behandlung von Inkonsistenz	71
	1.2.4	Wie läßt sich nichtmonotones Schließen implementieren?	78
1.3		atives und modellbasiertes Schließen	86
	1.3.1	Motivation	86
	1.3.2	Die Ursprünge	90
	1.3.3	Plädoyer für eine zweite Generation wissensbasierter Systeme	91
	1.3.4	Die Quintessenz des qualitativen Schließens über physikalische Größer	93
	1.3.5	Von der Struktur zum Verhalten - ENVISION	96
	1.3.6	Kausalität – QPT	100
	1.3.7	"Qualitativer Kalkůl" – QSIM	103
	1.3.8	Schließen über Größenordnungen	112
	1.3.9		115
	1.3.10	Erreichtes und Forschungsthemen	122
1.4		über Raum und Zeit	139
	141	Raum, Zeit und Situationen in der Kl und ihren Nachbardisziplinen	139

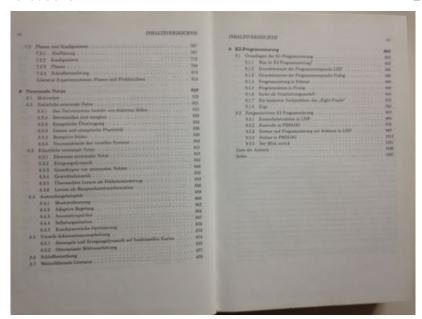


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E BRIGHTEROON	DESITREDICES
	(A)
183 Served Studiose	13 Letter de Secte
LAT San	14 Del solubro Lesseldon 20
LES Generale Spine on Name and Deleviors	343 (00
2 Automatisches Beweisen 200	342 Compani Charring 56
2 Automotisches Beweises 206 21 Vormet 200	35 Debition Lessa
22 Credien	18 Logh existence infaktive Lenna 277
221 De bysale Füer Pridistenique	18.1 Lenn is Pytillaming 277
222 Smarth va F	3A3 Inhibite de lavour Rouleton
223 Berninklie 20	2.7 Leave do date assessment habital control of the
22.4 Aufalkhagoverfahres und Gressen	3.8 Theode des Levelsders
des formales Schleders	3.8.3 Monthlation in Grenzwert
225 Kalidie für automatischer Breeisen	3.8.2 Walnutefully analysed herekin benen
2.3 Der Resolutionskalktif	4 Karaltina 300
2.3.1 Die Klasselograche C	4 Kagnition 303
Z3.2 Schettsticeen and Unification	4.1.1 Grandegende Annahmun der Kogottiansbeschung. 364
2.2.2 Handbarden and Paktorm 217	4.1.2 Philosophiche Grandingen 900
2.3.4 Vorteile des Resolutionskalktis 219	L.1.1 Zur Methodologie der Koguliusswissenschaft 207
2.3.5 Palaese Normalhern and Skoleminierung	4.2 Keptilin de belemationergalisting
2.4 Anniespotierung eines Resolutionale entiers	4.2.1 Die Archärktur menschlicher Kognition III
2.4.1 Der Unifikationralgoritheren 221	5.2.2 Autor-bounded and Handburgotonorung HD
2.4.2 Der Widerlegungsalgsrittsmar	5.7.5 Characteristics neurobloker informationermachellung 100
with Additionals and Abbitoness support	4.2.4 Exhart Theoretische Assitze der Prinfodujis im Vergielich BIT.
2.5.5 Wicking von Ableitungestrategien	8.3 Dealers and Problemblers
2.4.5 Receiving von Klauwimengen 236	4.3.1 Begriffe and Kategories
700	4.3.2 Sehitose Der Spesialbil der Debatton
and Manufactures 207	43.3 Induktion, Generalisisting and Analogishibling
Literatur Automatisches Beweisen	4.3.4 Problemitars ale beautitude State
	8.8 Wisses and Expertise
2 Marchineller Lernen	4.4.3 Problemilian de Assendrag specifiches Wissen
A 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	542 Especial W
not that Mathematica Dir for machinely largers	AAT Wanted agrees and Knowledge Registering
AND Marchiteles and market being	4.5 Warmangelandelon
A S. S. Andrews and Administration	\$3.1 Septificia Septembers
ELS Assessings and index between	13.1 Reprinces in Longium and Season Proportions and Sergerble



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* DBALTSVERIEUR	NS BELLINEEDONS
413 Billate Smiler Septembers	ar .
44 Sense sal legality furnishing	
SEE Problepite Lestiness	
152 Vaccount	
483 Theory logalities Extending	341 6.1.1 Enthrong
AT Specimentals at Information-marketing	312 5.1.2 Establisher des Fachgebiens
471 Der logstimmeinen hablick Zigang mit Synche	
A.S.J. System, Well-waters and Diskney	
EFS Der Auffan semantischer Reprüsentationen beim Textrensiehen	
8.7.6 Schlaffemerkungen zur Sprachverscheitung	
5 Speacherselvitung	507 6.2.2 Belevante Worseln der Wahrselmungsbeschung 500
5.1 Easistung and Cherhick	
3.1.1 Literaturerseiss	962 6.24 Intrinsiche Bilder, Parameterarius und konnektionistische Modeli
5.1.2 Schreeien des Ferretongsprhiets	
51.3 Die Einsedung der vorliegenden Beltrige	370 6.2.5 Neo-Gestaltierns und die Those des Bauminferma
5.7 Beschreibungsformalismen für spruchliches Wissen	272 6.24 Aktives Sebes: Das neuer Peradigina
5.2.1 Belefting	
3.22 Methodolopiche Überlegengen	
52.3 Granfhausteine eines Beschreibungsfermalismes	441
524 GeamatikSanslimm	200 to 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
5.26 Merkealestraktures	The state of the s
527 Semantik von Merkmalutrukturen	
5.28 Erseiterie Austrurkernttel 5.29 Schlaffscorrkung	
	7 Experiencysterse, Planes and Problemilloon 713
	T.I.I. Experiences/street and Experiences/street.
5.2.2 Der Semantikkernalierung der Montag andermonden 8.2.3 Diskursengekomtationstheurie	862 7.1.2 Winesserprisestations and Abbitrargetrategies
3.34 Alternative Theories and weiterführende Fragen	T.1.2 Windowskillering
5.4 Generoring sattlefisher Syrache	
and the Market manufacture Sprantometalities	2.5.6 Martine Control of the Control
243 Planngs and Enterfedentingspromes	317



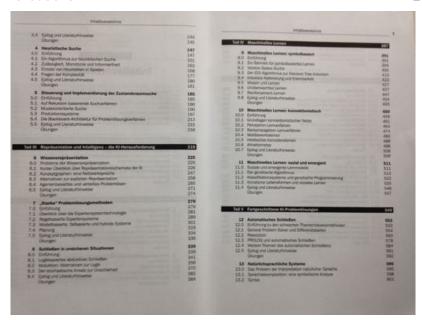




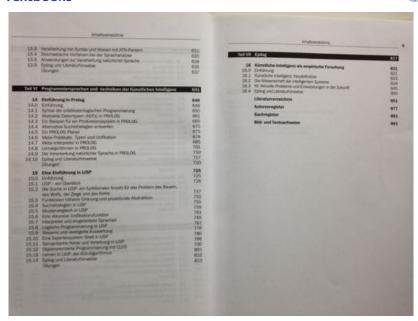












The plan for the first week



- Automated Theorem Proving
- Propositional Logic
- ► First-order Logic
- Working with Automated Theorem Provers
- Prolog
- Non-classical Logics: Modal Logics
- Ontologies
- Example of an AI Research Project (own involvement):
 Natural Language Tutorial Dialog on Mathematical Proofs
- Example of an Expert System: IBM Watson

The plan for the second week



- Building an Expert System in Prolog
- Uncertainty
- Search
- **>** . . .

Automated Theorem Proving



- ► Logic and Theorem Proving: Motivation and History
- ▶ What is ATP?
- Overview of ATP
- Logical Consequence

Thanks to Geoff Sutcliffe!

Propositional Logic



- The Language
- Logical Consequence by Truth Tables
- Clause Normal Form (see also here)
- Propositional Hornlogic and SLD-Resolution
- The DPLL Algorithm (Sutcliffe)
- The DPLL Algorithm (alternative introduction by Otten)

Thanks to Geoff Sutcliffe and Jens Otten!

First-order Logic



- The Language and Logical Consequence
- Clause Normal Form
- Herbrand Interpretations
- Resolution
- Unification
- ▶ The Saturation Procedure
- The ANL loop

Thanks to Geoff Sutcliffe

Working with First-Order Automated Theorem Provers



- ► The ATP Process
- ► TPTP Quick Guide
- ▶ TPTP World Online

Thanks to Geoff Sutcliffe!

Prolog



- Linear Input Resolution
- Introduction
- Data
- Control
- Meta-programming

Thanks to Geoff Sutcliffe!

Online Tutorial: http://learnprolognow.org

Non-Classical Logics: Modal Logics



- Modal Logic: Motivation and History
- Modal Logic: Syntax and Semantics
- Modal Logic: Wise Men Puzzle
- Propositional Logic ATP: Resolution Method and Tableau Method
- Propositional Modal Logic ATP: Tableau Method

Ontologies



CYC ontology

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KNWsGq9p9fU

SUMO ontology and Sigma tool

http://christoph-benzmueller.de/papers/2010-ECAI-IKBET.pdf http://christoph-benzmueller.de/papers/2010-ECAI-ARCOE-16-8.pdf

http://christoph-benzmueller.de/papers/2010-ECAI-ARCOE-17-8.pdf

Example AI Research Project with Empirical Research



Natural Language Tutorial Dialog on Mathematical Proofs http://christoph-benzmueller.de/papers/2005-AAAI.pdf http://christoph-benzmueller.de/papers/2006-ringvorlesung.pdf

Example Expert System: IBM Watson



Movie: ... DVD ...

Slides: http://christoph-benzmueller.de/papers/2013-Watson.pdf