

Module 5 Use Case 1

LESSON 1

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Introduction

- At this point, our main *motivation* is to have a first experience by tackling with real-world problems and managing real-world data
- This is a transition module. We apply acquired knowledge in past modules, we use it in practice, and we promote new skills to be used in future modules







Introduction

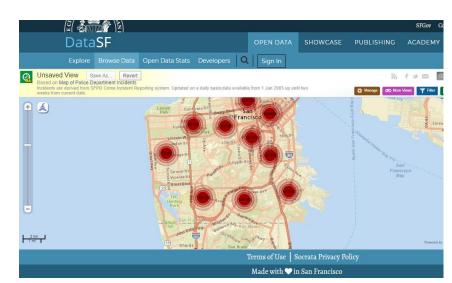
• Use Case 1.1: San Francisco City Police Department (SFPD) Incidents

Incidents are derived from SFPD Crime Incident Reporting system

Updated on a daily basis data available from 1 Jan 2003 up until

two weeks from current date

• Of course: Open Data





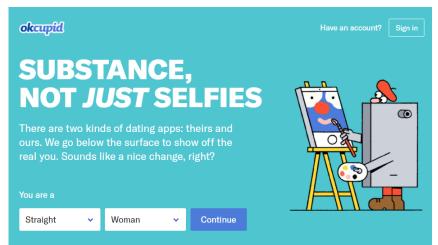


Introduction

- Use Case 1.2: OKCupid profile dataset
 - Analysis of a public dataset of almost 60,000 online dating profiles
 - Dataset published in the Journal of Statistics Education, Volume 23, Number 2 (2015) by Albert Y. Kim et al.,

 Collection and distribution explicitly allowed by OkCupid president and co-founder Christian Rudder

 Using these data is therefore ethically and legally acceptable. This is in contrast to another recent release of a different OkCupid profile dataset, which was collected without permission and without anonymizing the data (more on the ethical issues in this Wired article)

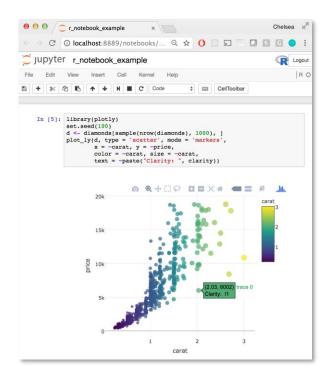




Work Environment

- Work style: Notebook
 - A Notebook is an open-source web application that allows you to create and share documents that contain live code, equations, visualizations and narrative text.
 - Use cases include: data cleaning and transformation, numerical simulation, statistical modelling, data visualization, machine learning, and much more
- Programming language: Python 3.6









Work Environment

- We want to organize and visualize the narrative of data, but we also look for managing data in depth



Spyder: Scientific python development environment



Jupyter: web-based, interactive computing notebook



Data integration: MongoBD

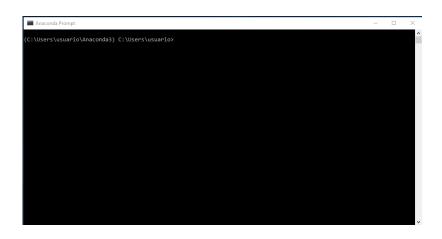


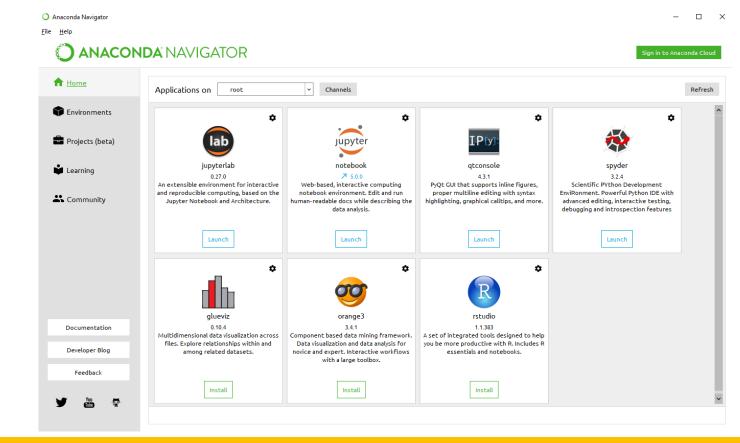




Work Environment

- Working platform: *Anaconda Navigator*
 - Projects
 - Cloud deployment
 - Environments
 - Terminal (Anaconda Prompt)



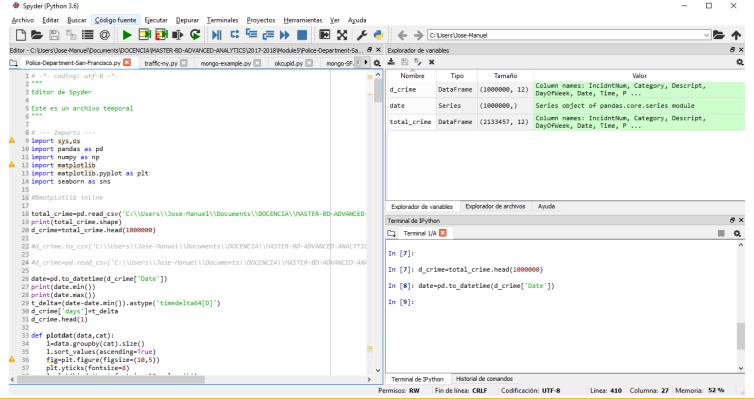






Work Environment

- Working platform: Anaconda Navigator
 - Spyder: Development IDE for Python



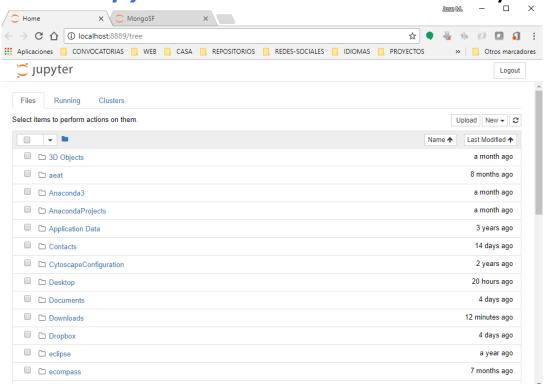


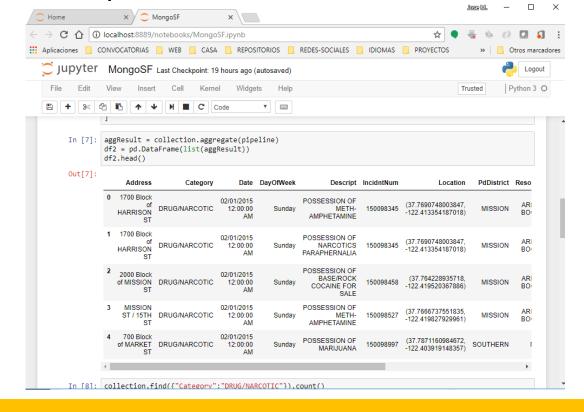


Work Environment

• Working platform: Anaconda Navigator

Jupyter: Notebook for data story composition and publication









Work Environment

- Data Integration: Mongo DB
 - mongod. Available to connect, import, load, export, find, etc.
 - Required path
 - [Windows] C:\data\db
 - [Linux] /data/db



- *Pymongo*. Python distribution containing tools for working with MongoDB, and is the recommended way to work with MongoDB from Python
 - From Anaconda Prompt > pip install pymongo

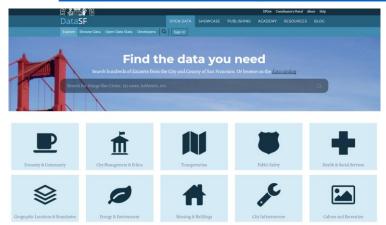
https://api.mongodb.com/python/current/

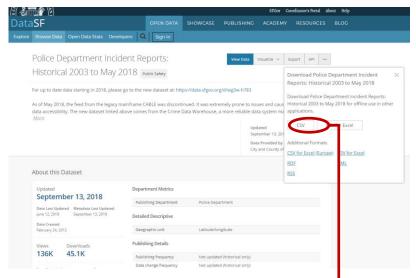




Resources, Repositories and Sites

- Use Case 1.1: San Francisco City Police Department (SFPD) Incidents
 - Incidents are derived from SFPD Crime Incident Reporting system
 - Updated on a daily basis data available from 1 Jan 2003 up until two weeks from current date
 - Open Data: https://datasf.org/opendata/





https://data.sfgov.org/Public-Safety/Police-Department-Incident-Reports-Historical-2003/tmnf-yvry

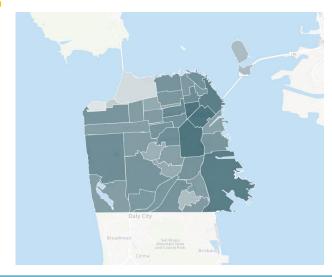
https://data.sfgov.org/api/views/tmnf-yvry/rows.csv





Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Dataset



Showing 2,148,658 out of 2,148,658 Incidents

IncidntNum -	Category -	Descript	DayOfWeek 🔺	Date -		PdDistrict 🔺	Resolution -	Address			Location
170905043	ARSON	ARSON	Wednesday	11/01/2017	09:11	MISSION	ARREST, BOOKED	800 Block of CAPP ST	-122.41749942997069	37.753084671409006	(37.753084671409°, -122.417499429971°)
170940425	ARSON	ATTEMPTED ARSON	Saturday	11/18/2017	04:00	NORTHERN	NONE	1500 Block of CALIFORNIA ST	-122.4198666939337	37.79062691003078	(37.790626910031°, -122.419866693934°)
170941928	ARSON	ATTEMPTED ARSON	Sunday	11/19/2017	15:15	MISSION	ARREST, BOOKED	2400 Block of MISSION ST	-122.41902526775176	37.75761346717424	(37.757613467174°, -122.419025267752°)
170905043	ARSON	ATTEMPTED ARSON	Wednesday	11/01/2017	09:11	MISSION	ARREST, BOOKED	800 Block of CAPP ST	-122.41749942997069	37.753084671409006	(37.753084671409°, -122.417499429971°)
170919721	ARSON	ARSON	Saturday	11/11/2017	06:43	TENDERLOIN	ARREST, BOOKED	100 Block of LEAVENWORTH ST	-122.41389315595086	37.782346520673045	(37.782346520673°, -122.413893155951°)
170925671	ARSON	ARSON	Monday	11/13/2017	15:05	TENDERLOIN	NONE	0 Block of GROVE ST	-122.41564248785478	37.77883231587925	(37.778832315879°, -122.415642487855°)
170919652	ARSON	ARSON OF A VEHICLE	Saturday	11/11/2017	04:25	MISSION	NONE	800 Block of TREAT AV	-122.41343796973081	37.75654520637429	(37.756545206374°, -122.413437969731°)
170929673	ARSON	ARSON OF AN INHABITE	Tuesday	11/14/2017	23:00	PARK	ARREST, BOOKED	1300 Block of GROVE ST	-122.43882822160607	37.775763233387636	(37.775763233388°, -122.438828221606°)
170927075	ARSON	ARSON OF A VEHICLE	Monday	11/13/2017	22:30	BAYVIEW	NONE	2800 Block of INGALLS ST	-122.39108756350615	37.7213138677367	(37.721313867737°, -122.391087563506°)
170913585	ARSON	ARSON OF A VEHICLE	Thursday	11/09/2017	01:00	INGLESIDE	NONE	1600 Block of GENEVA AV	-122.42796564550363	37.711581641573176	(37.711581641573°, -122.427965645504°)
170906223	ARSON	ARSON	Saturday	11/04/2017	04:07	TENDERLOIN	NONE	100 Block of LEAVENWORTH ST	-122.41389315595086	37.782346520673045	(37.782346520673°, -122.413893155951°)





Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents.
 - Step 1. Import required packages
 - import os # provides a way of using operating system dependent functionality. To execute shell commands
 - import pandas as pd # high-performance, easy-to-use data structures and data analysis tools
 - import numpy as np # fundamental package for scientific computing
 - import matplotlib.pyplot as plt # 2D plotting library which produces publication quality figures in a variety of hardcopy formats
 - import seaborn as sns # high-level interface for drawing attractive statistical graphics
 - from IPython.core.display import display, HTML # Toplevel display functions for displaying object in different formats





Use Case Experimentation

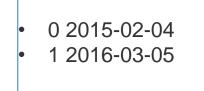
- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents Step 1
 - Step 1. Import required packages
 - import re # provides regular expression matching operations
 - import json # easy API to manage JSON files and encoding basic Python object hierarchies
 - import folium # builds on the data wrangling strengths of the Python ecosystem and the mapping strengths of the Leaflet.js library
 - import pymongo # Python distribution containing API tools for working with MongoDB
 - from pymongo import MongoClient, GEO2D # to obtain a MongoClient instance





Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 2. Perform a first data exploration
 - Import data
 - Slice data
 - Clean and transform special attributes: dates, indexes, etc
 - Convert to datedime and time delta

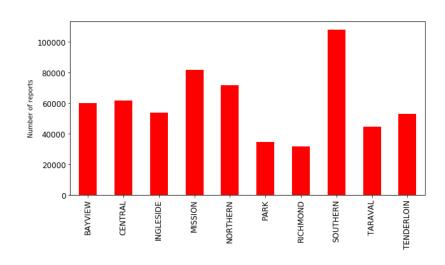


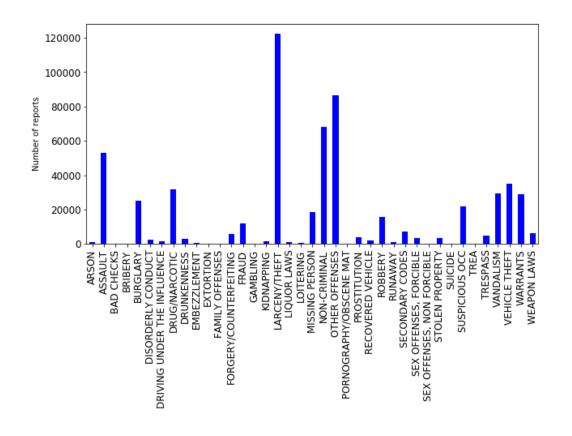
Index	Address	Category	Date	DayOfWeek	Descript	IncidntNum	Location	PdDistrict	Resolution	Time	X	Υ	_id	d	ays
	1700 Block of HARRISON ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	02/01/2015 12:00:00 AM	Sunday	POSSESSION OF METH-AMPHETA	150098345	(37.76907480	MISSION	ARREST, BOOKED	14:00	-122.413	37.7691	5a2e486574ba	4414	
	1700 Block of HARRISON ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	02/01/2015 12:00:00 AM	Sunday	POSSESSION OF NARCOTICS PA	150098345	(37.76907480	MISSION	ARREST, BOOKED	14:00	-122.413	37.7691	5a2e486574ba	4414	
	2000 Block of MISSION ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	02/01/2015 12:00:00 AM	Sunday	POSSESSION OF BASE/ROCK CO	150098458	(37.76422893	MISSION	ARREST, BOOKED	16:56	-122.42	37.7642	5a2e486574ba	4414	
	MISSION ST / 15TH ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	02/01/2015 12:00:00 AM	Sunday	POSSESSION OF METH-AMPHETA	150098527	(37.76667375	MISSION	ARREST, BOOKED	17:02	-122.42	37.7667	5a2e486574ba	4414	
	700 Block of MARKET ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	02/01/2015 12:00:00 AM	Sunday	POSSESSION OF MARIJUANA	150098997	(37.78711609	SOUTHERN	NONE	20:35	-122.404	37.7871	5a2e486574ba	4414	
	POLK ST / BUSH ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	02/01/2015 12:00:00 AM	Sunday	POSSESSION OF NARCOTICS PA	150099268	(37.78869895	NORTHERN	ARREST, BOOKED	22:34	-122.42	37.7887	5a2e486574ba	4414	
	0 Block of TURK ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	02/01/2015 12:00:00 AM	Sunday	POSSESSION OF CONTROLLED S	150099412	(37.78338623	TENDERLOIN	ARREST, BOOKED	23:34	-122.41	37.7834	5a2e486574ba	4414	
	100 Block of LEAVENWORTH	DRUG/NARCOTIC	02/02/2015 12:00:00 AM	Monday	POSSESSION OF CONTROLLED S	150099575	(37.78232912	TENDERLOIN	ARREST, BOOKED	02:23	-122.414	37.7823	5a2e486574ba	4415	
	KEZAR DR / MARTIN LUTHE	DRUG/NARCOTIC	02/02/2015 12:00:00 AM	Monday	POSSESSION OF NARCOTICS PA	150099810	(37.76719994	PARK	ARREST, BOOKED	08:17	-122.459	37.7672	5a2e486574ba	4415	
	0 Block of MCALLISTER ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	02/02/2015 12:00:00 AM	Monday	POSSESSION OF NARCOTICS PA	150101255	(37.78111921	TENDERLOIN	ARREST, BOOKED	16:20	-122.413	37.7811	5a2e486574ba	4415	
0	2000 Block of MISSION ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	02/02/2015 12:00:00 AM	Monday	LOITERING WHERE NARCOT	150102350	(37.76422893	MISSION	ARREST, BOOKED	21:43	-122.42	37.7642	5a2e486574ba	4415	
1	800 Block of BRYANT ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	02/03/2015 12:00:00 AM	Tuesday	POSSESSION OF METH-AMPHETA	150102968	(37.77542070	SOUTHERN	NONE	06:00	-122.403	37.7754	5a2e486574ba	4416	
2	0 Block of WALTER ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	02/03/2015 12:00:00 AM	Tuesday	POSSESSION OF NARCOTICS PA	150103239	(37.76837670	PARK	ARREST, BOOKED	08:50	-122.432	37.7684	5a2e486574ba	4416	
2	2100 Block of	DRUG/NARCOTTC	01/29/2015	Thursday	POSSESSION OF	150103411	(37.74746131	TARAVAI	NONE	09:00	-122.481	37.7475	5a2e486574ba	4411	



Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 2. Perform a first data exploration
 - Preliminary plots



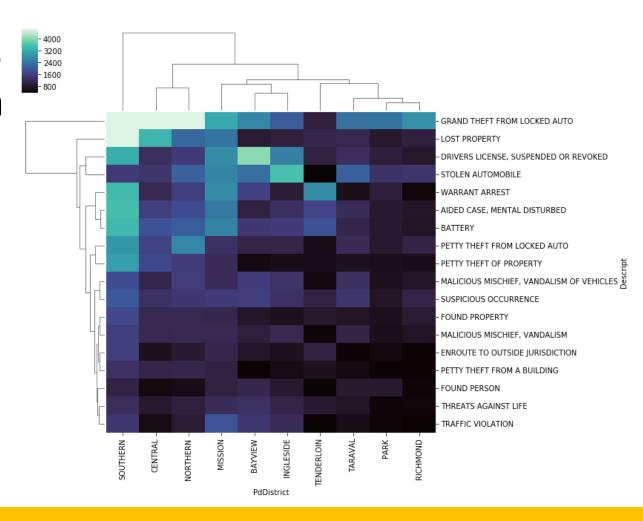






Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 2. Perform a first data exploration
 - Group different attributes
 - Filter and slice outliers
 - Heatmaps and clusters

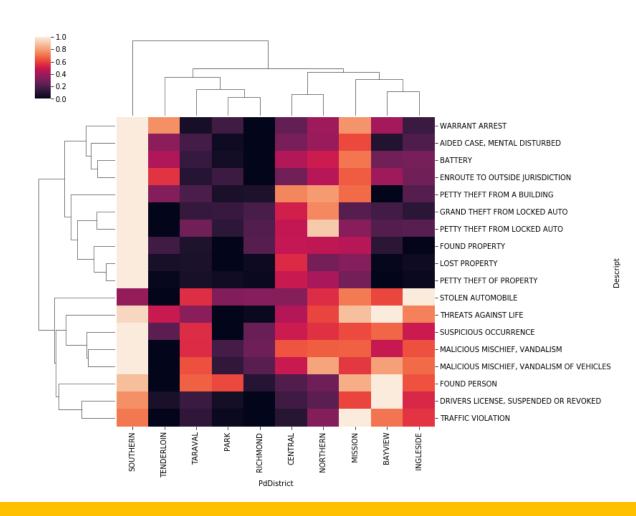






Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 2. Perform a first data exploration
 - Normalize







Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 3. Mongo Database connection and load

```
print('Mongo version', pymongo.__version__)

client = MongoClient('localhost', 27017)

db = client.test

collection = db.crimesf

collection.drop()

print('Mongo version', pymongo.__version__)

mongod.exe - Acceso directo

lireCount: { p: 4 > } Date
28017-12-11112:13:57,722-401
28017-12-11112:13:57,722-401
28017-12-11112:13:57,722-401
28017-12-11112:13:57,722-401
28017-12-11112:13:57,722-401
28017-12-11112:13:57,722-401
28017-12-11112:13:57,722-401
28017-12-11112:13:57,722-401
28017-12-11112:13:57,722-401
28017-12-11112:13:57,722-401
28017-12-11112:13:57,722-401
```





Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 3. Mongo Database connection and load

```
records = json.loads(d_crime.to_json(orient='records'))
collection.delete_many({})
collection.insert_many(records)
```

Check if you can access the data from the MongoDB

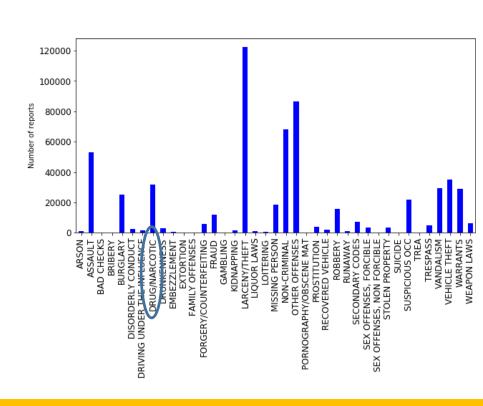




Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 3. Perform specific queries on MongoBD to generate focus datasets,

e.g. {"Category":"DRUG/NARCOTIC"}







Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 3. Filter specific data (DRUG/NARCOTIC)
 - Organize incidents' descriptions versus Districts where they were detected
 - Have a look on most common "Descriptions"

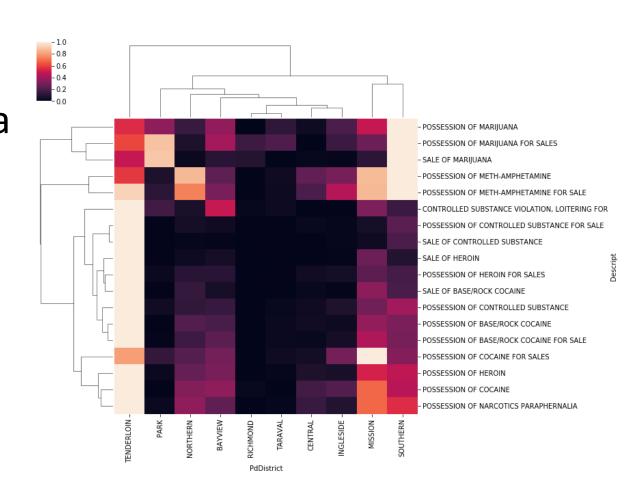
<pre>In [195]: c=df2['Descript'].value_counts()</pre>	
<pre>In [196]: c.sort_values(ascending=False) Out[196]:</pre>	
	6140
POSSESSION OF NARCOTICS PARAPHERNALIA POSSESSION OF BASE/ROCK COCAINE	0140
POSSESSION OF MARIJUANA	
	3463 2631
SALE OF BASE/ROCK COCAINE	2245
POSSESSION OF BASE/ROCK COCAINE FOR SALE	
POSSESSION OF MARIJUANA FOR SALES	1620
POSSESSION OF HEROIN	1236
POSSESSION OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE	1213
POSSESSION OF COCAINE	917
POSSESSION OF METH-AMPHETAMINE FOR SALE	781
	752
POSSESSION OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE FOR SALE	
POSSESSION OF HEROIN FOR SALES	533
	418
POSSESSION OF COCAINE FOR SALES	347
SALE OF HEROIN	306
CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE VIOLATION, LOITERING FOR	272
MAINTAINING PREMISE WHERE NARCOTICS ARE SOLD/USED	245
LOITERING WHERE NARCOTICS ARE SOLD/USED	202
TRANSPORTATION OF MARIJUANA	201
PLANTING/CULTIVATING MARIJUANA	164
UNDER INFLUENCE OF DRUGS IN A PUBLIC PLACE	163
SALE OF COCAINE	151
TRANSPORTATION OF METH-AMPHETAMINE	134
TRANSPORTATION OF COCAINE	127
POSSESSION OF AMPHETAMINE FOR SALES	122
SALE OF METH-AMPHETAMINE	103
UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES	103





Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 3. Filter specific data (DRUG/NARCOTIC)
 - Normalize and cluster







Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 4. Time Series Analysis
 - Obtain new column with corresponding months
 - Group by month and incident description

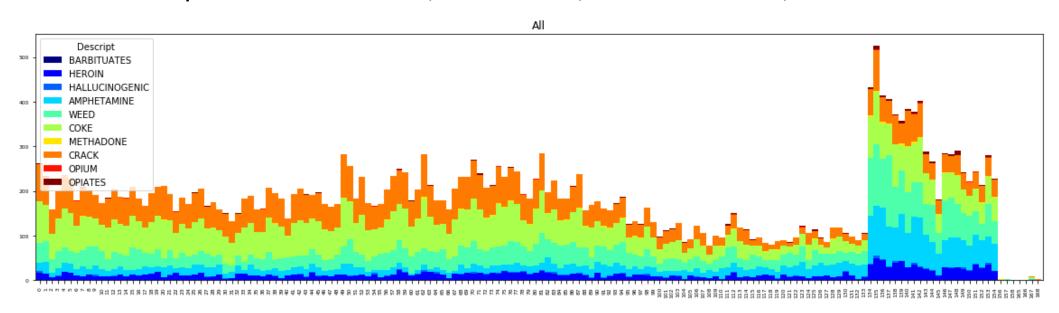
Index	Address	Category	Date	DayOfWeek	Descript	IncidntNum	Location	PdDistrict	Resolution	Time	X -122.41	Y 3/./024	_id	days	Month
3937	AV / TAYLOR 0 Block of 8TH ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	12:00:00 AM 02/12/2005 12:00:00 AM	Saturday	MARIJUANA POSSESSION OF MARIJUANA	50169010	(37.77779846		BOOKED ARREST, BOOKED	10:33	-122.414	37.7778	5a2e486874ba		25
1938	1400 Block of SOUTH VAN NE	DRUG/NARCOTIC	07/16/2010 12:00:00 AM	Friday	POSSESSION OF COCAINE FOR	100653632	(37.74995213	MISSION	ARREST, BOOKED	20:14	-122.416	37.75	5a2e486874ba	2753	91
1939	700 Block of STANYAN ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	01/01/2006 12:00:00 AM	Sunday	POSSESSION OF MARIJUANA FO	60024761	(37.76869697	PARK	ARREST, BOOKED	10:15	-122.454	37.7687	5a2e486874ba	1096	36
940	200 Block of SHOTWELL ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	02/20/2006 12:00:00 AM	Monday	POSSESSION OF NARCOTICS PA	60194803	(37.76443114	MISSION	ARREST, CITED	13:39	-122.416	37.7644	5a2e486874ba	1146	38
941	1100 Block of POST ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	10/08/2003 12:00:00 AM	Wednesday	POSSESSION OF METH-AMPHETA	31186495	(37.78666700	NORTHERN	ARREST, BOOKED	16:52	-122.421	37.7867	5a2e486874ba	280	9
942	3100 Block of 16TH ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	10/19/2008 12:00:00 AM	Sunday	CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE VI	81117086	(37.76490507	MISSION	ARREST, CITED	09:20	-122.423	37.7649	5a2e486874ba	2118	70
3943	FOLSOM ST / FREMONT ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	08/31/2010 12:00:00 AM	Tuesday	POSSESSION OF METH-AMPHETA	100803865	(37.78799643	SOUTHERN	ARREST, BOOKED	21:49	-122.394	37.788	5a2e486874ba	2799	93
944	700 Block of MARKET ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	04/16/2011 12:00:00 AM	Saturday	POSSESSION OF NARCOTICS PA	110309308	(37.78725609	SOUTHERN	ARREST, CITED	06:29	-122.404	37.7873	5a2e486874ba	3027	100
945	TURK ST / TAYLOR ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	09/30/2011 12:00:00 AM	Friday	POSSESSION OF BASE/ROCK CO	110789089	(37.78321451	TENDERLOIN	ARREST, BOOKED	15:01	-122.411	37.7832	5a2e486874ba	3194	106
3946	16TH ST / MISSION ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	06/06/2003 12:00:00 AM	Friday	POSSESSION OF NARCOTICS PA	30685309	(37.76505012	MISSION	NONE	07:00	-122.42	37.7651	5a2e486874ba	156	5
947	LARKIN ST / OFARRELL ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	04/12/2009 12:00:00 AM	Sunday	UNDER INFLUENCE OF	90382567	(37.78516708	NORTHERN	ARREST, BOOKED	14:19	-122.418	37.7852	5a2e486874ba	2293	76
948	2000 Block of MISSION ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	08/29/2009 12:00:00 AM	Saturday	POSSESSION OF BASE/ROCK CO	90886917	(37.76422056	MISSION	ARREST, BOOKED	08:23	-122.42	37.7642	5a2e486874ba	2432	81
949	HAIGHT ST / STANYAN ST	DRUG/NARCOTIC	09/07/2010 12:00:00 AM	Tuesday	SALE OF MARIJUANA	100827821	(37.76916629	PARK	JUVENILE BOOKED	18:25	-122.454	37.7692	5a2e486874ba	2806	93
2050	3RD ST /	DRUG/NARCOTTC	04/13/2003	Sunday	POSSESSION OF	30434758	(37.73559261	BAYVTEW	ARREST,	18:02	-122.39	37.7356	5a2e486874ba	102	3





Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 4. Time Series Analysis
 - Find incident's descriptions, in "DRUG/NARCOTIC" category, which are related to certain word patters
 - For example: "BARBITUATES", "COCAINE", "METHADONE", etc.

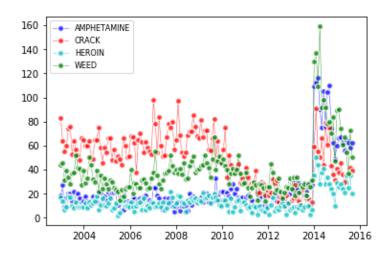


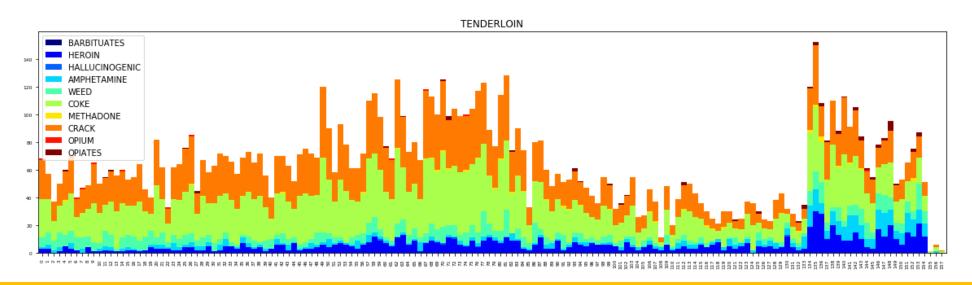




Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 4. Time Series Analysis
 - Focus on real dates and Districts



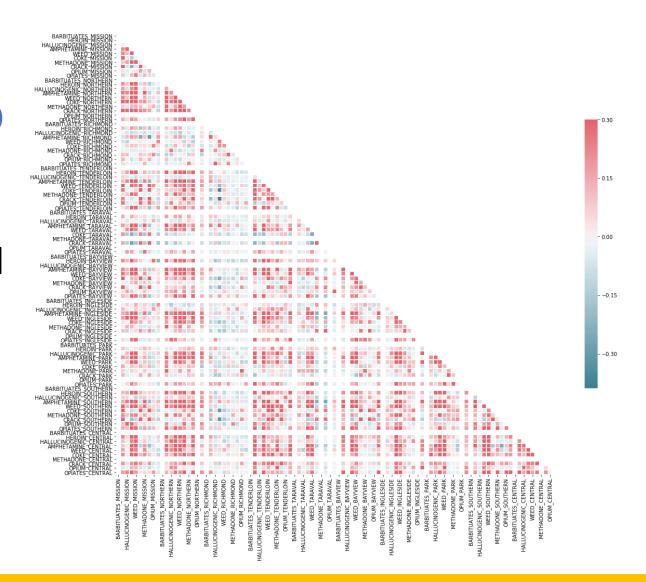






Use Case Experimentation

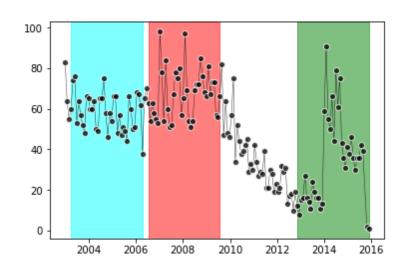
- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 5. Correlation Analysis
 - Focus on Districts and Incident's descriptions





Use Case Experimentation

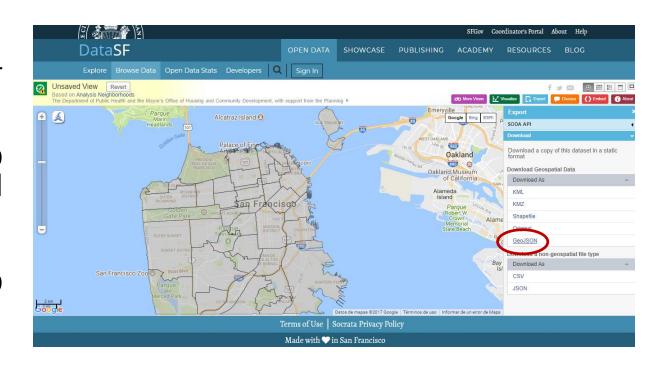
- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 6. Mapping relationships
 - Let's isolate incident descriptions-related records, e.g. crack





Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 6. Mapping relationships
 - Let's isolate incident descriptionsrelated records, e.g. crack
 - Generate separate MongoBD collections to perform geospatial querying
 - Before, store in MongoBD geospatial districts (GeoJson)



https://data.sfgov.org/Geographic-Locations-and-Boundaries/Analysis-Neighborhoods/p5b7-5n3h





Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 6. Mapping relationships
 - Geospatial querying in MongoBD





Use Case Experimentation

- Use Case 1.1: SFPD Incidents
 - Step 7. Printing data in Maps (Folium package)



folium

Python Data, Leaflet.js Maps



https://github.com/python-visualization/folium





Discussions and Conclusions

- ✓ Motivation covered
- ✓ A first approach to real-world
- ✓ Exploring fine-grain data
- ✓ Involving open data extraction, cleaning, consolidation, transformation, enrichment, analysis and visualization
- ✓ Consolidate acquired knowledge and introduce new one
 - ✓ Bringing past and next modules



Module 5 Use Case 1

LESSON 1

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