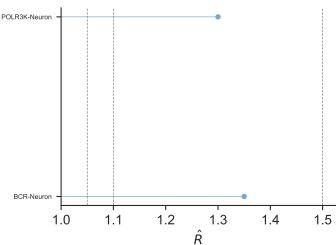Potential scale reduction factor