

| Benchmark | Time | Instructions | Rel to start | Rel to prev | Improvement |
|-------------------|----------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|---|
| midmark | 9.690s | 46.24 x 10 ⁹ | 1.000 | 1.000 | No improvement (starting point) |
| sandmark | 241.679s | – | 1.000 | 1.000 | |
| partial adventure | 77.987 s | – | 1.000 | 1.000 | |
| midmark | 7.182s | 39.30 x 10 ⁹ | 0.741 | 0.741 | Compiled with optimization turned on and linked against -lcii-O1 |
| sandmark | 178.021s | – | 0.737 | 0.737 | |
| partial adventure | 57.420 s | – | 0.736 | 0.736 | |
| midmark | 6.033s | 38.19 x 10 ⁹ | 0.623 | 0.840 | Compiled with optimization turned on and linked against -lcii-O2 |
| sandmark | 147.886s | – | 0.612 | 0.831 | |
| partial adventure | 49.141s | – | 0.630 | 0.856 | |
| midmark | 4.352s | 26.31 x 10 ⁹ | 0.449 | 0.721 | Removed Bitpack_getu function and wrote code to unpack register values in the program |
| sandmark | 108.245s | – | 0.448 | 0.732 | |
| partial adventure | 34.841s | – | 0.447 | 0.709 | |
| midmark | 3.678s | 22.06 x 10 ⁹ | 0.380 | 0.845 | Removed the segmented_load_store error function and optimized the error check to reduce the number of calls to segment_at |
| sandmark | 89.832s | – | 0.372 | 0.830 | |
| partial adventure | 31.105s | – | 0.399 | 0.893 | |
| midmark | 2.859s | 14.23 x 10 ⁹ | 0.295 | 0.777 | Eliminated the value_at and word_at wrapper functions and made them UArray_at calls |
| sandmark | 65.603s | – | 0.271 | 0.730 | |
| partial adventure | 21.887s | – | 0.281 | 0.704 | |
| midmark | 2.559s | 13.30 x 10 ⁹ | 0.264 | 0.895 | Eliminated segment_at and get_length wrapper functions and made them UArray_length, Seq_at, and Seq_length calls |
| sandmark | 63.473s | – | 0.263 | 0.968 | |
| partial adventure | 20.853s | – | 0.267 | 0.953 | |

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|----------------------|---------|---------------------|-------|-------|--|
| midmark | 2.487s | 13.19×10^9 | 0.257 | 0.972 | Eliminated register and memory management modules and integrated functions from these modules with the operations file |
| sandmark | 62.388s | – | 0.258 | 0.983 | |
| partial adventure | 20.883s | – | 0.268 | 1.001 | |
| midmark | 2.309s | 12.31×10^9 | 0.238 | 0.928 | Eliminated the Um_opcode definition and made opcode an integer. Added the static inline keyword in front of the functions in operations (except for initiate_program) |
| sandmark | 57.704s | – | 0.239 | 0.925 | |
| partial adventure | 18.828s | – | 0.241 | 0.902 | |
| midmark | 2.301s | 12.31×10^9 | 0.237 | 0.997 | Moved all functions to the emulator.c file with the main and made initiate_program a static inline function |
| sandmark | 57.614s | – | 0.238 | 0.998 | |
| partial adventure | 18.738s | – | 0.240 | 0.995 | |
| midmark | 1.749s | 8.14×10^9 | 0.180 | 0.760 | Changed the registers such that it is a malloced uint32_t array instead of Hanson's structure UArray |
| sandmark | 38.579s | – | 0.160 | 0.670 | |
| partial adventure | 10.623s | – | 0.136 | 0.567 | |
| midmark | 0.919s | 4.47×10^9 | 0.095 | 0.525 | Changed the segments in the memory such that they are structs called segment_T with malloced uint32_t array called seg_arr and a length variable instead of of Hanson's structure UArray |
| sandmark | 23.214s | – | 0.096 | 0.602 | |
| partial adventure | 6.202s | – | 0.080 | 0.584 | |