Single Supply Quad Operational Amplifiers

The LM324 series are low-cost, quad operational amplifiers with true differential inputs. They have several distinct advantages over standard operational amplifier types in single supply applications. The quad amplifier can operate at supply voltages as low as 3.0 V or as high as 32 V with quiescent currents about one-fifth of those associated with the MC1741 (on a per amplifier basis). The common mode input range includes the negative supply, thereby eliminating the necessity for external biasing components in many applications. The output voltage range also includes the negative power supply voltage.

Features

- Pb-Free Packages are Available*
- Short Circuited Protected Outputs
- True Differential Input Stage
- Single Supply Operation: 3.0 V to 32 V
- Low Input Bias Currents: 100 nA Maximum (LM324A)
- Four Amplifiers Per Package
- Internally Compensated
- Common Mode Range Extends to Negative Supply
- Industry Standard Pinouts
- ESD Clamps on the Inputs Increase Ruggedness without Affecting Device Operation
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Site and Control Changes



ON Semiconductor®

http://onsemi.com



PDIP-14 N SUFFIX CASE 646

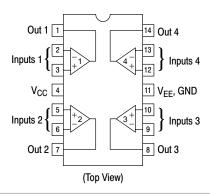


SOIC-14 D SUFFIX CASE 751A



TSSOP-14 DTB SUFFIX CASE 948G

PIN CONNECTIONS



ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 9 of this data sheet.

DEVICE MARKING INFORMATION

See general marking information in the device marking section on page 10 of this data sheet.

^{*}For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Power Supply Voltages Single Supply Split Supplies	V _{CC} V _{CC} , V _{EE}	32 ±16	Vdc
Input Differential Voltage Range (Note 1)	V _{IDR}	±32	Vdc
Input Common Mode Voltage Range	V _{ICR}	-0.3 to 32	Vdc
Output Short Circuit Duration	tsc	Continuous	
Junction Temperature	TJ	150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{stg}	-65 to +150	°C
ESD Protection at any Pin Human Body Model Machine Model	V _{esd}	2000 200	V
Operating Ambient Temperature Range LM224 LM324, 324A LM2902 LM2902V, NCV2902	T _A	-25 to +85 0 to +70 -40 to +105 -40 to +125	°C

Maximum ratings are those values beyond which device damage can occur. Maximum ratings applied to the device are individual stress limit values (not normal operating conditions) and are not valid simultaneously. If these limits are exceeded, device functional operation is not implied, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

^{1.} Split Power Supplies.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}$, $V_{EE} = GND$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.)

		LM224			LM324		LM324		LM2902		2	LM2902V/NCV2902					
Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Input Offset Voltage $V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V to } 30 \text{ V}$ $V_{ICR} = 0 \text{ V to}$ $V_{CC} - 1.7 \text{ V}$,	V _{IO}																mV
$V_O = 1.4 \text{ V}, R_S = 0 \Omega$ $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $T_A = T_{high} \text{ (Note 2)}$ $T_A = T_{low} \text{ (Note 2)}$		- - -	2.0	5.0 7.0 7.0	- - -	2.0	3.0 5.0 5.0	- - -	2.0	7.0 9.0 9.0	- - -	2.0 - -	7.0 10 10	- - -	2.0 - -	7.0 13 10	
Average Temperature Coefficient of Input Offset Voltage TA = T _{high} to T _{low} (Notes 2 and 4)	$\Delta V_{IO}/\Delta T$	-	7.0	-	-	7.0	30	-	7.0	-	-	7.0	-	-	7.0	-	μV/°C
Input Offset Current $T_{A} = T_{high} \text{ to } T_{low}$ (Note 2)	I _{IO}	-	3.0	30 100	-	5.0	30 75	- -	5.0 -	50 150	-	5.0	50 200	- -	5.0	50 200	nA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Input Offset Current	$\Delta I_{IO}/\Delta T$	-	10	-	-	10	300	-	10	-	-	10	-	-	10	-	pA/°C
$T_A = T_{high}$ to T_{low} (Notes 2 and 4)																	
Input Bias Current $T_A = T_{high} \text{ to } T_{low}$ (Note 2)	I _{IB}	-	-90 -	-150 -300	-	-45 -	-100 -200	-	-90 -	-250 -500	-	-90 -	-250 -500	-	-90 -	-250 -500	nA
Input Common Mode Voltage Range (Note 3)	V _{ICR}																V
V _{CC} = 30 V				00.0			00.0	_		00.0			04.0	_		040	
$T_A = +25$ °C $T_A = T_{high}$ to T_{low} (Note 2)		0	-	28.3 28	0	-	28.3 28	0	-	28.3 28	0	-	24.3 24	0	-	24.3 24	
Differential Input Voltage Range	V _{IDR}	-	-	V _{CC}	-	_	V _{CC}	-	_	V _{CC}	-	-	V _{CC}	-	-	V _{CC}	V
Large Signal Open Loop Voltage Gain $R_L = 2.0 \ k\Omega, \\ V_{CC} = 15 \ V, \\$	Avol	50	100	_	25	100	_	25	100	-	25	100	-	25	100	_	V/mV
for Large V_O Swing $T_A = T_{high}$ to T_{low} (Note 2)		25	_	_	15	_	_	15	_	-	15	-	-	15	-	_	
Channel Separation 10 kHz \leq f \leq 20 kHz, Input Referenced	CS	_	-120	-	_	-120	-	-	-120	-	-	-120	-	-	-120	-	dB
Common Mode Rejection, $R_S \le 10 \text{ k}\Omega$	CMR	70	85	-	65	70	-	65	70	-	50	70	-	50	70	-	dB
Power Supply Rejection	PSR	65	100	-	65	100	-	65	100	-	50	100	-	50	100	-	dB

2. LM224: T_{low} = -25°C, T_{high} = +85°C LM324/LM324A: T_{low} = 0°C, T_{high} = +70°C LM2902: T_{low} = -40°C, T_{high} = +105°C LM2902V & NCV2902: T_{low} = -40°C, T_{high} = +125°C NCV2902 is qualified for automotive use.

- 3. The input common mode voltage or either input signal voltage should not be allowed to go negative by more than 0.3 V. The upper end of the common mode voltage range is V_{CC} –1.7 V.
- 4. Guaranteed by design.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}$, $V_{EE} = GND$, $T_A = 25$ °C, unless otherwise noted.)

			LM224			LM324	A		LM324	ļ		LM290	2	LM29	02V/NC	V2902	
Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage – High Limit (T _A = T _{high to} T _{low}) (Note 5)	V _{ОН}																٧
V_{CC} = 5.0 V, R _L = 2.0 kΩ, T _A = 25°C		3.3	3.5	_	3.3	3.5	_	3.3	3.5	-	3.3	3.5	-	3.3	3.5	-	
$V_{CC} = 30 \text{ V}$ $R_L = 2.0 \text{ k}\Omega$		26	-	_	26	-	_	26	-	-	22	_	-	22	_	-	
$V_{CC} = 30 \text{ V}$ $R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$		27	28	_	27	28	_	27	28	-	23	24	-	23	24	-	
$ \begin{aligned} & \text{Output Voltage} - \\ & \text{Low Limit,} \\ & \text{V}_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V,} \\ & \text{R}_{L} = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, \\ & \text{T}_{A} = \text{T}_{high} \text{ to T}_{low} \\ & \text{(Note 5)} \end{aligned} $	V _{OL}	-	5.0	20	-	5.0	20	-	5.0	20	-	5.0	100	-	5.0	100	mV
Output Source Current (V _{ID} = +1.0 V, V _{CC} = 15 V)	I _{O +}																mA
$T_A = 25$ °C $T_A = T_{high}$ to T_{low} (Note 5)		20 10	40 20	-	20 10	40 20	_ _	20 10	40 20	_ _	20 10	40 20	_ _	20 10	40 20	-	
Output Sink Current $(V_{ID} = -1.0 \text{ V},$ $V_{CC} = 15 \text{ V})$ $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	I _O _	10	20	-	10	20	-	10	20	-	10	20	-	10	20	-	mA
$T_A = T_{high}$ to T_{low} (Note 5)		5.0	8.0	_	5.0	8.0	_	5.0	8.0	-	5.0	8.0	-	5.0	8.0	-	
$(V_{ID} = -1.0 \text{ V},$ $V_{O} = 200 \text{ mV},$ $T_{A} = 25^{\circ}\text{C})$		12	50	_	12	50	_	12	50	_	_	-	-	_	-	_	μΑ
Output Short Circuit to Ground (Note 6)	I _{SC}	-	40	60	-	40	60	-	40	60	-	40	60	-	40	60	mA
Power Supply Current (T _A = T _{high} to T _{low}) (Note 5)	I _{CC}																mA
$V_{CC} = 30 \text{ V}$ $V_{O} = 0 \text{ V}, R_{L} = \infty$		-	-	3.0	-	1.4	3.0	-	-	3.0	-	_	3.0	-	_	3.0	
$V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V},$ $V_{O} = 0 \text{ V}, R_{L} = \infty$		-	-	1.2	-	0.7	1.2	-	_	1.2	-	_	1.2	-	_	1.2	

5. LM224: T_{low} = -25°C, T_{high} = +85°C

LM324/LM324A: T_{low} = 0°C, T_{high} = +70°C

LM2902: T_{low} = -40°C, T_{high} = +105°C

LM2902V & NCV2902: T_{low} = -40°C, T_{high} = +125°C

NCV2902 is qualified for automotive use.

6. The input common mode voltage reither input signal voltage should not be allowed to go negative by more than 0.3 V. The upper end of the common mode voltage reither input signal voltage should not be allowed to go negative by more than 0.3 V. The upper end of the common mode voltage range is V_{CC} –1.7 V.

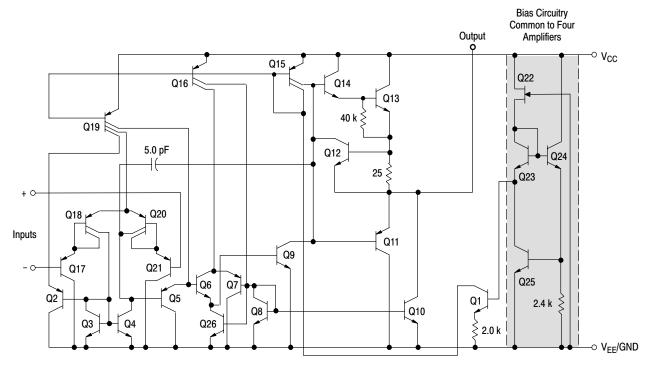


Figure 1. Representative Circuit Diagram (One–Fourth of Circuit Shown)

CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

The LM324 series is made using four internally compensated, two-stage operational amplifiers. The first stage of each consists of differential input devices Q20 and Q18 with input buffer transistors Q21 and Q17 and the differential to single ended converter Q3 and Q4. The first stage performs not only the first stage gain function but also performs the level shifting and transconductance reduction functions. By reducing the transconductance, a smaller compensation capacitor (only 5.0 pF) can be employed, thus saving chip area. The transconductance reduction is accomplished by splitting the collectors of Q20 and Q18. Another feature of this input stage is that the input common mode range can include the negative supply or ground, in single supply operation, without saturating either the input devices or the differential to single-ended converter. The second stage consists of a standard current source load amplifier stage.

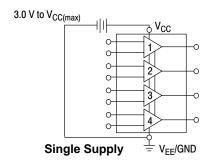


Figure 2. Large Signal Voltage Follower Response

Each amplifier is biased from an internal-voltage regulator which has a low temperature coefficient thus giving each amplifier good temperature characteristics as well as excellent power supply rejection.

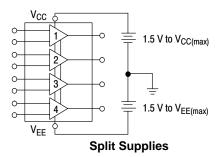


Figure 3.

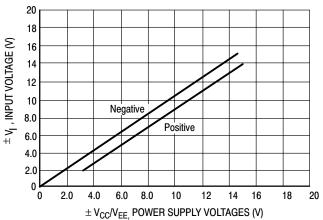


Figure 4. Input Voltage Range

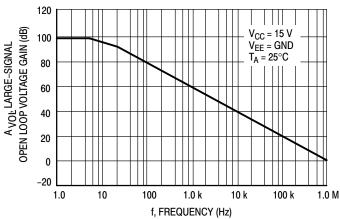


Figure 5. Open Loop Frequency

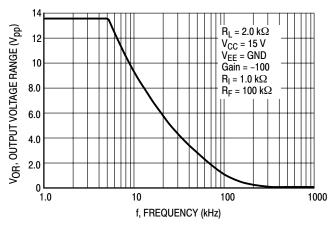


Figure 6. Large-Signal Frequency Response

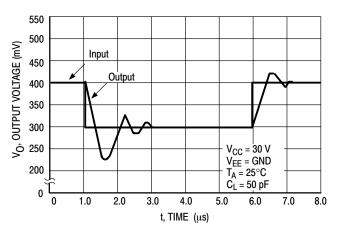


Figure 7. Small-Signal Voltage Follower Pulse Response (Noninverting)

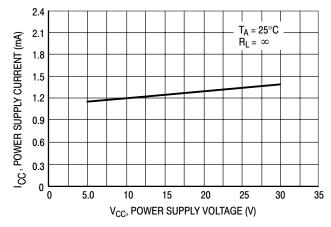


Figure 8. Power Supply Current versus Power Supply Voltage

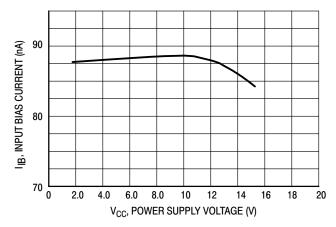


Figure 9. Input Bias Current versus Power Supply Voltage

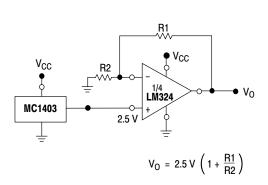


Figure 10. Voltage Reference

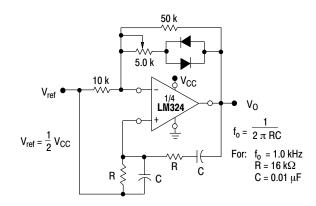


Figure 11. Wien Bridge Oscillator

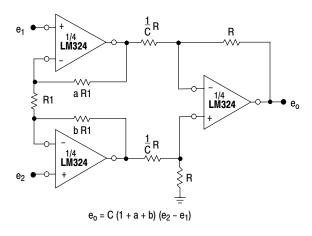


Figure 12. High Impedance Differential Amplifier

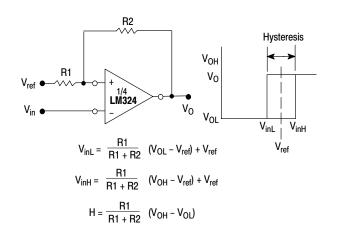


Figure 13. Comparator with Hysteresis

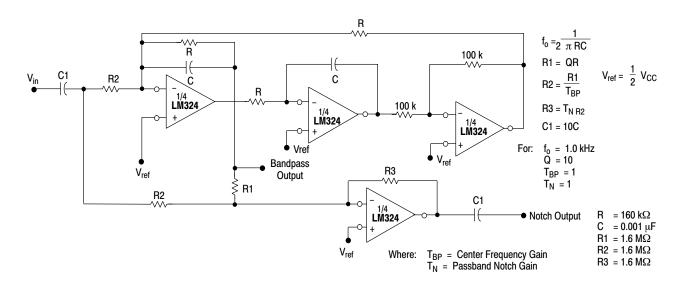


Figure 14. Bi-Quad Filter

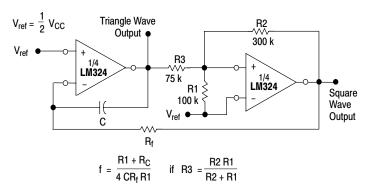


Figure 15. Function Generator

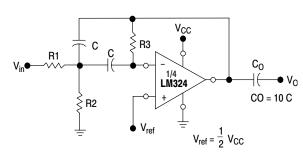


Figure 16. Multiple Feedback Bandpass Filter

Given: f_0 = center frequency

 $A(f_0) \ = \ gain \ at \ center \ frequency$ Choose value $f_0, \ C$

Then: R3 =
$$\frac{Q}{\pi f_0 C}$$

R1 = $\frac{R3}{2 A(f_0)}$
R2 = $\frac{R1 R3}{4 Q^2 R4 R3}$

For less than 10% error from operational amplifier, $\frac{Q_0 \, f_0}{BW} \, < 0.1$

where f_{o} and BW are expressed in Hz.

If source impedance varies, filter may be preceded with voltage follower buffer to stabilize filter parameters.

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Shipping [†]
LM224D		SOIC-14	55 Units/Rail
LM224DG		SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	55 Units/Rail
LM224DR2		SOIC-14	2500 Tape & Reel
LM224DR2G		SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 Tape & Reel
LM224DTB	−25°C to +85°C	TSSOP-14 (Pb-Free)	96 Units/Rail
LM224DTBR2		TSSOP-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 Tape & Reel
LM224N		PDIP-14	25 Units/Rail
LM224NG		PDIP-14 (Pb-Free)	25 Units/Rail
LM324D		SOIC-14	55 Units/Rail
LM324DG		SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	55 Units/Rail
LM324DR2		SOIC-14	2500 Tape & Reel
LM324DR2G		SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 Tape & Reel
LM324DTB		TSSOP-14	96 Units/Rail
LM324DTBR2		TSSOP-14	2500 Tape & Reel
LM324N		PDIP-14	25 Units/Rail
LM324NG	0°C to +70°C	PDIP-14 (Pb-Free)	25 Units/Rail
LM324AD	0 0 10 170 0	SOIC-14	55 Units/Rail
LM324ADR2		SOIC-14	2500 Tape & Reel
LM324ADR2G		SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 Tape & Reel
LM324ADTB		TSSOP-14 (Pb-Free)	96 Units/Rail
LM324ADTBR2		TSSOP-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 Tape & Reel
LM324AN		PDIP-14	25 Units/Rail
LM324ANG		PDIP-14 (Pb-Free)	25 Units/Rail
LM2902D		SOIC-14	55 Units/Rail
LM2902DG		SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	55 Units/Rail
LM2902DR2		SOIC-14	2500 Tape & Reel
LM2902DR2G		SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 Tape & Reel
LM2902DTB	−40°C to +105°C	TSSOP-14 (Pb-Free)	96 Units/Rail
LM2902DTBR2		TSSOP-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 Tape & Reel
LM2902N		PDIP-14	25 Units/Rail
LM2902NG		PDIP-14 (Pb-Free)	25 Units/Rail

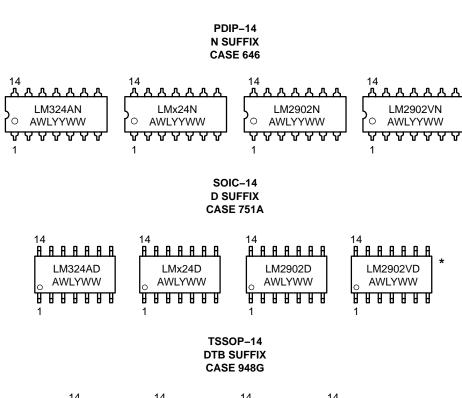
[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

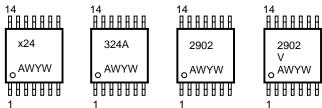
ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Shipping [†]
LM2902VD		SOIC-14	55 Units/Rail
LM2902VDR2		SOIC-14	2500 Tape & Reel
LM2902VDR2G		SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 Tape & Reel
LM2902VDTB	40°C to +125°C	TSSOP-14 (Pb-Free)	96 Units/Rail
LM2902VDTBR2		TSSOP-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 Tape & Reel
LM2902VN		PDIP-14	25 Units/Rail
NCV2902DR2		SOIC-14	2500 Tape & Reel

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

MARKING DIAGRAMS





x = 2 or 3

A = Assembly Location

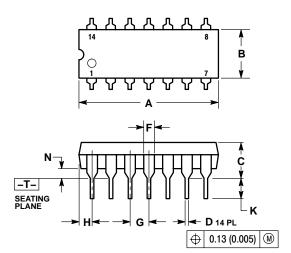
WL = Wafer Lot YY, Y = Year

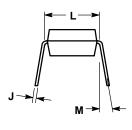
WW, W = Work Week

^{*}This marking diagram also applies to NCV2902.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

PDIP-14 **N SUFFIX** CASE 646-06 ISSUE N



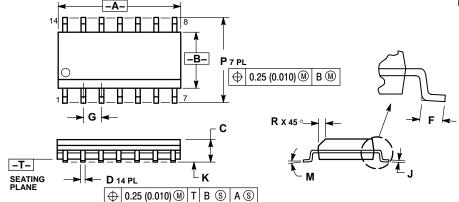


- NOTES:
 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
 3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
 4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MODE STACK!
- MOLD FLASH.

 5. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

	INC	HES	MILLIMETERS				
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX			
Α	0.715	0.770	18.16	18.80			
В	0.240	0.260	6.10	6.60			
O	0.145	0.185	3.69	4.69			
D	0.015	0.021	0.38	0.53			
F	0.040	0.070	1.02	1.78			
G	0.100	BSC	2.54 BSC				
Н	0.052	0.095	1.32	2.41			
J	0.008	0.015	0.20	0.38			
K	0.115	0.135	2.92	3.43			
L	0.290	0.310	7.37	7.87			
М		10 °		10 °			
Z	0.015	0.039	0.38	1.01			

SOIC-14 **D SUFFIX** CASE 751A-03 ISSUE G



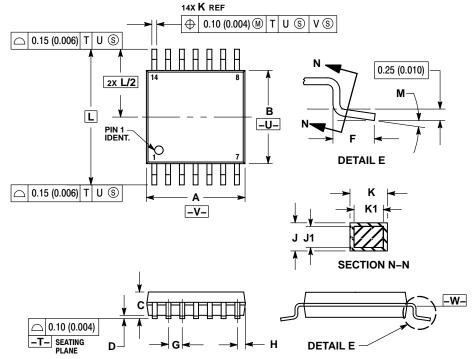
- NOTES:
 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER

- 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
 3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
 4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
 5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMAGE PROTRUSION ALLOWARIE.
- DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL

	MILLIN	IETERS	INC	HES		
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX		
Α	8.55	8.75	0.337	0.344		
В	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157		
С	1.35	1.75	0.054	0.068		
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019		
F	0.40	1.25	0.016	0.049		
G	1.27	BSC	0.050 BSC			
J	0.19	0.25	0.008	0.009		
K	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.009		
М	0 °	7°	0 °	7°		
Р	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244		
R	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.019		

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TSSOP-14 **DTB SUFFIX** CASE 948G-01 **ISSUE O**



NOTES:

- 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
 DIMENSION A DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
 DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERLEAD
- FLASH OR PROTRUSION. INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.25 (0.010) PER SIDE.
- DIMENSION K DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.08 (0.003) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE K DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION. TERMINAL NUMBERS ARE SHOWN FOR
- REFERENCE ONLY.

 7. DIMENSION A AND B ARE TO BE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE -W-.

	MILLIN	IETERS	INCHES				
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX			
Α	4.90	5.10	0.193	0.200			
В	4.30	4.50	0.169	0.177			
С		1.20		0.047			
D	0.05	0.15	0.002	0.006			
F	0.50	0.75	0.020	0.030			
G	0.65	BSC	0.026 BSC				
Н	0.50	0.60	0.020	0.024			
J	0.09	0.20	0.004	0.008			
J1	0.09	0.16	0.004	0.006			
K	0.19	0.30	0.007	0.012			
K1	0.19	0.25	0.007	0.010			
L	6.40		0.252 BSC				
M	0°	8°	0°	8°			

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