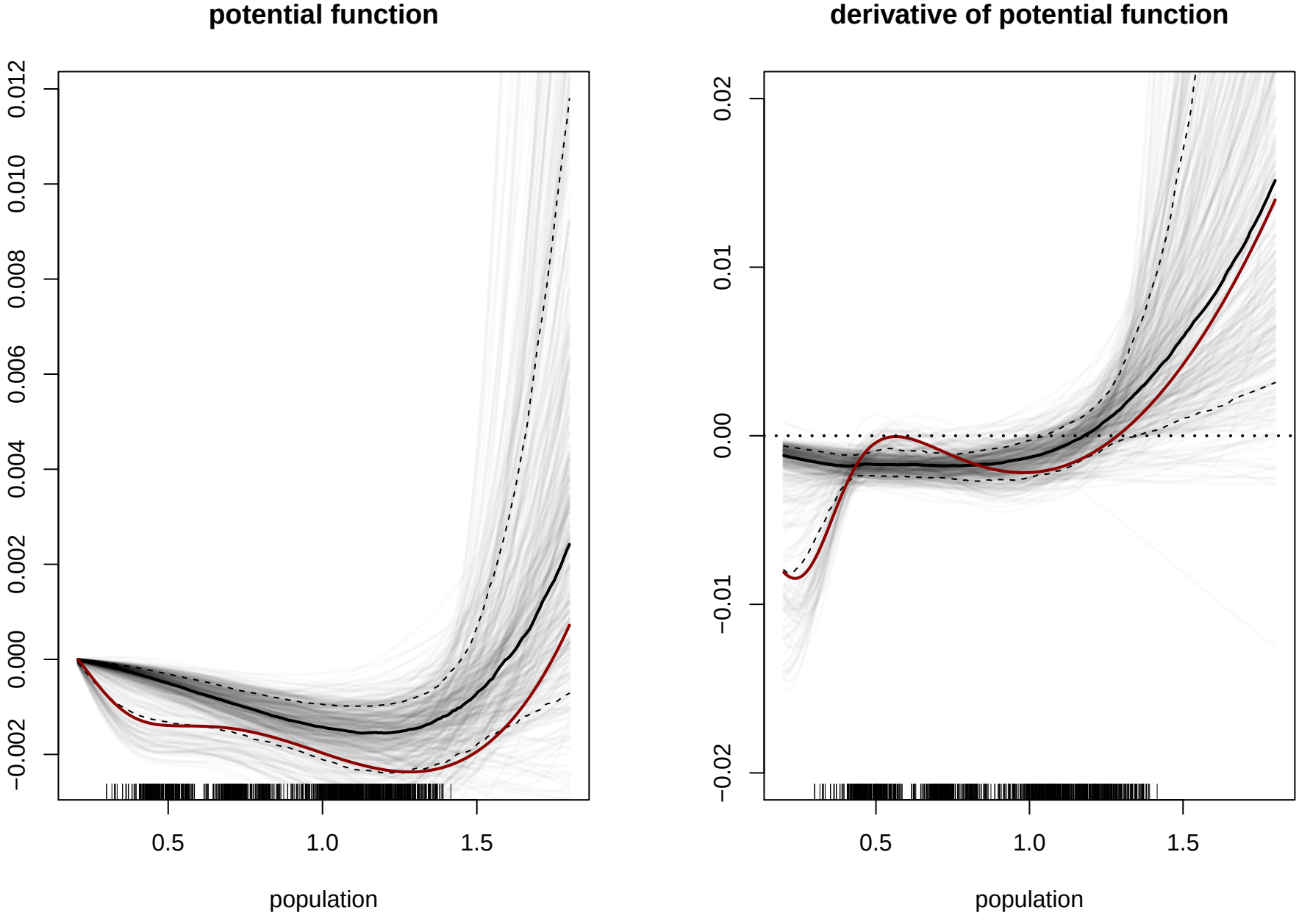
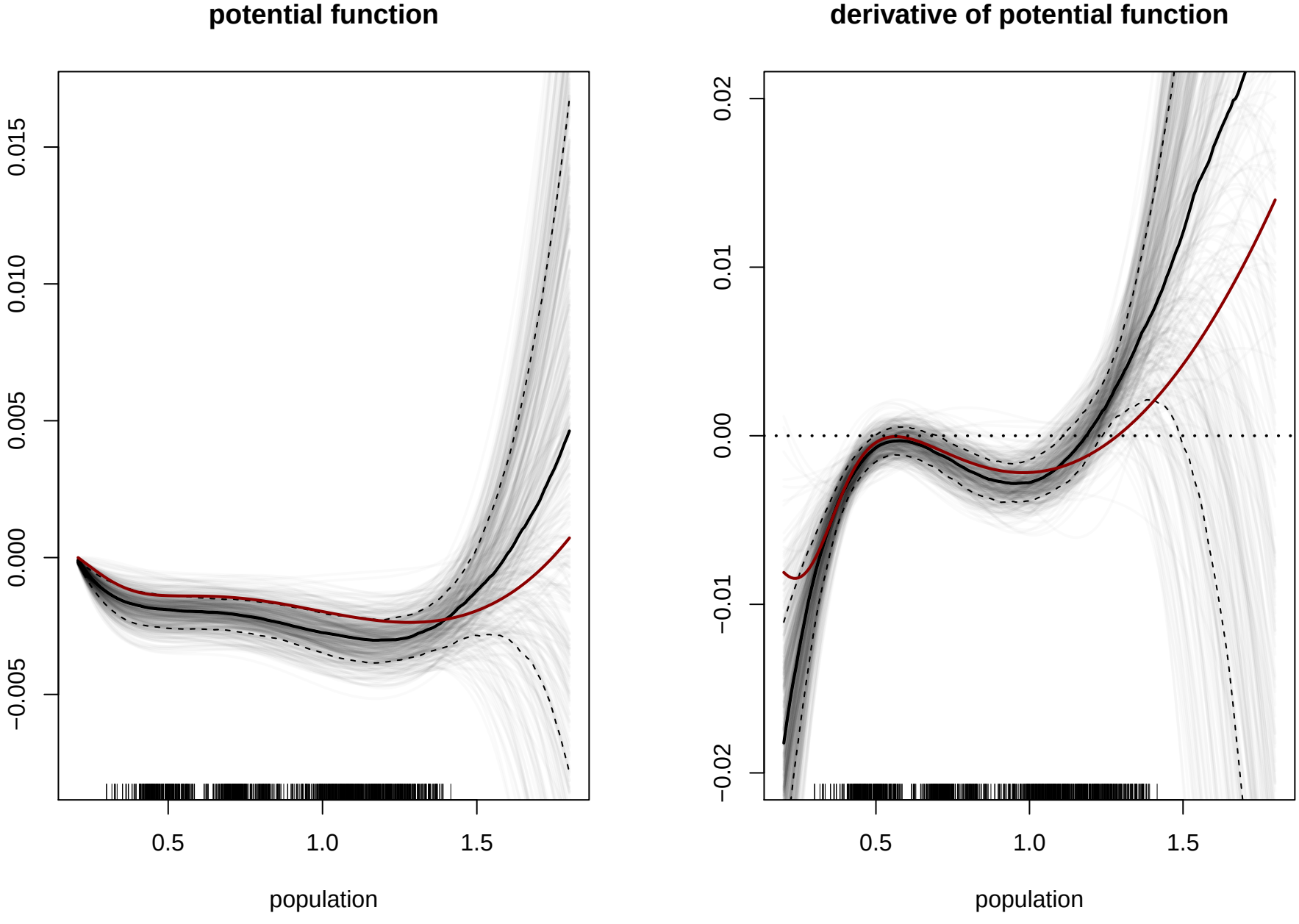

potential function
derivative of potential function
0.012
0.010
0.008
0.006
0.004
0.002
0.000
−0.002
0.02
0.01
0.00
−0.01
−0.02
0.5
1.0
1.5
population
population


potential function
0.015
0.010
0.005
0.000
−0.005
0.5
1.0
1.5
population
derivative of potential function
0.02
0.01
0.00
−0.01
−0.02
0.5
1.0
1.5
population