

Quadruples

An Example: `sum := sum + value`

Operation	Operand	Operand	Result
+	sum	value	i1
:=	i1		sum

Array Element Address Calculations

Array address calculation method for row-major order:

Row 0 Row 1 Row 2 Row 3 Row 4

Given the Array declaration: `ARRAY [lower1 .. upper1, lower2 .. upper2] INTEGER`

The address of Array element `ARRAY [s1, s2]` is calculated:

$$W * [(s1 - lower1) * (upper2 - lower2 + 1) + (s2 - lower2)]$$

where W is INTEGER Word size in bytes, (MIPS = 4).

Given the array address calculation method above, and this Array declaration:

`X,Y : ARRAY [1..12,3..19] INTEGER`

Generate the quadruples for this program code fragment:

Note: K is an integer variable declared elsewhere

`FOR I := 1 TO 12 DO`

`X[I,3*K+1] := Y[I, 3*K]`

Note that : The quadruples (about 20) are created as the fragment is parsed.

[50 points]