

Design of a B-Tree Data Structure

A node must contain:

- m number of keys
- keys must be sorted
- depth of the tree, useful for checking if leaves are all on the correct level
- is_leaf boolean value
- keys.length = m - 1
- min_keys = $\text{ceil}(m/2)$

Required Functions:

- create new node
- check if keys are in ascending order
- sort keys (bubble sort? something not too complicated)
- move keys around to obey invariants
- delete nodes
- insert key into full and not-full node
-
- remove key from node
- find node with key
- ensure nodes are not overfilled (over m)
- ensure nodes are not underfilled (under $\text{ceil}(m/2)$)
- merge two nodes
- split single node into two
- promote keys to parent node

