

Lab 4

Connor Brown

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Note: the content of this lab is on the midterm exam (March 5) even though the lab itself is due after the midterm exam.

We now move on to simple linear modeling using the ordinary least squares algorithm.

Let's quickly recreate the sample data set from practice lecture 7:

```
n = 20
x = runif(n)
x

## [1] 0.79245830 0.06465941 0.71448487 0.59568844 0.80835272 0.09519201
## [7] 0.05990573 0.63753841 0.00130387 0.07704847 0.03413300 0.40533060
## [13] 0.67376968 0.87441151 0.95864870 0.35291767 0.44793815 0.40155201
## [19] 0.53442966 0.38499890
```

```
beta_0 = 3
beta_1 = -2

y = beta_0 + beta_1 * x + rnorm(n, mean = 0, sd = 0.33)
y
```

```
## [1] 1.389507 2.973711 1.725816 2.130435 1.446068 2.764718 2.228478
## [8] 1.403727 3.484353 2.285520 2.656457 2.368463 1.838116 1.134002
## [15] 1.331938 2.778812 2.123116 2.206528 1.658898 2.078675
```

Solve for the least squares line by computing b_0 and b_1 *without* using the functions `mean`, `cor`, `cov`, `var`, `sd` but instead computing it from the x and y quantities manually using base function such as `sum` and other basic operators. See the class notes.

```
b_1 = (sum(x*y) - n * (sum(x) / n) * (sum(y) / n)) / (sum(x^2) - n*((sum(x) / n)^2))
b_1
```

```
## [1] -1.76669
```

```
b_0 = (sum(y) / n) - (b_1*(sum(x)/n))
b_0
```

```
## [1] 2.887848
```

Verify your computations are correct using the `lm` function in R:

```
lm_mod = lm(y~x)
lm_mod
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = y ~ x)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          x
##      2.888      -1.767
```

```
b_vec = coef(lm_mod)
b_vec
```

```
## (Intercept)          x
##    2.887848    -1.766690
```

```
pacman::p_load(testthat)
expect_equal(b_0, as.numeric(b_vec[1]), tol = 1e-4)
expect_equal(b_1, as.numeric(b_vec[2]), tol = 1e-4)
```

6. We are now going to repeat one of the first linear model building exercises in history — that of Sir Francis Galton in 1886. First load up package `HistData`.

```
pacman::p_load(HistData)
```

In it, there is a dataset called `Galton`. Load it up.

```
Galton
```

```
##      parent child
## 1      70.5  61.7
## 2      68.5  61.7
## 3      65.5  61.7
## 4      64.5  61.7
## 5      64.0  61.7
## 6      67.5  62.2
## 7      67.5  62.2
## 8      67.5  62.2
## 9      66.5  62.2
## 10     66.5  62.2
## 11     66.5  62.2
## 12     64.5  62.2
## 13     70.5  63.2
## 14     69.5  63.2
## 15     68.5  63.2
## 16     68.5  63.2
## 17     68.5  63.2
## 18     68.5  63.2
## 19     68.5  63.2
## 20     68.5  63.2
## 21     68.5  63.2
## 22     67.5  63.2
## 23     67.5  63.2
## 24     67.5  63.2
## 25     67.5  63.2
## 26     67.5  63.2
## 27     66.5  63.2
## 28     66.5  63.2
## 29     66.5  63.2
## 30     65.5  63.2
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## 33     65.5  63.2
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## 35     65.5  63.2
## 36     65.5  63.2
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## 37	65.5	63.2
## 38	65.5	63.2
## 39	64.5	63.2
## 40	64.5	63.2
## 41	64.5	63.2
## 42	64.5	63.2
## 43	64.0	63.2
## 44	64.0	63.2
## 45	69.5	64.2
## 46	69.5	64.2
## 47	69.5	64.2
## 48	69.5	64.2
## 49	69.5	64.2
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## 51	69.5	64.2
## 52	69.5	64.2
## 53	69.5	64.2
## 54	69.5	64.2
## 55	69.5	64.2
## 56	69.5	64.2
## 57	69.5	64.2
## 58	69.5	64.2
## 59	69.5	64.2
## 60	69.5	64.2
## 61	68.5	64.2
## 62	68.5	64.2
## 63	68.5	64.2
## 64	68.5	64.2
## 65	68.5	64.2
## 66	68.5	64.2
## 67	68.5	64.2
## 68	68.5	64.2
## 69	68.5	64.2
## 70	68.5	64.2
## 71	68.5	64.2
## 72	67.5	64.2
## 73	67.5	64.2
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## 80	67.5	64.2
## 81	67.5	64.2
## 82	67.5	64.2
## 83	67.5	64.2
## 84	67.5	64.2
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## 96	64.5	64.2
## 97	64.5	64.2
## 98	64.5	64.2
## 99	64.5	64.2
## 100	64.0	64.2
## 101	64.0	64.2
## 102	64.0	64.2
## 103	64.0	64.2
## 104	71.5	65.2
## 105	70.5	65.2
## 106	69.5	65.2
## 107	69.5	65.2
## 108	69.5	65.2
## 109	69.5	65.2
## 110	68.5	65.2
## 111	68.5	65.2
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## 113	68.5	65.2
## 114	68.5	65.2
## 115	68.5	65.2
## 116	68.5	65.2
## 117	68.5	65.2
## 118	68.5	65.2
## 119	68.5	65.2
## 120	68.5	65.2
## 121	68.5	65.2
## 122	68.5	65.2
## 123	68.5	65.2
## 124	68.5	65.2
## 125	68.5	65.2
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## 127	67.5	65.2
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## 137	67.5	65.2
## 138	67.5	65.2
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## 140	67.5	65.2
## 141	66.5	65.2
## 142	66.5	65.2
## 143	65.5	65.2
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## 145	65.5	65.2
## 146	65.5	65.2
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## 148	65.5	65.2
## 149	65.5	65.2
## 150	64.5	65.2
## 151	64.0	65.2
## 152	71.5	66.2
## 153	71.5	66.2
## 154	71.5	66.2
## 155	70.5	66.2
## 156	69.5	66.2
## 157	69.5	66.2
## 158	69.5	66.2
## 159	69.5	66.2
## 160	69.5	66.2
## 161	69.5	66.2
## 162	69.5	66.2
## 163	69.5	66.2
## 164	69.5	66.2
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## 400	64.5	67.2
## 401	64.5	67.2
## 402	64.5	67.2
## 403	64.5	67.2
## 404	64.5	67.2
## 405	64.0	67.2
## 406	64.0	67.2
## 407	72.5	68.2
## 408	71.5	68.2
## 409	71.5	68.2
## 410	71.5	68.2
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##	526	64.0	68.2
##	527	72.5	69.2
##	528	72.5	69.2
##	529	71.5	69.2
##	530	71.5	69.2
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##	565	69.5	69.2
##	566	69.5	69.2
##	567	69.5	69.2
##	568	69.5	69.2
##	569	69.5	69.2
##	570	69.5	69.2
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##	575	69.5	69.2
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## 577	69.5	69.2
## 578	69.5	69.2
## 579	69.5	69.2
## 580	69.5	69.2
## 581	69.5	69.2
## 582	69.5	69.2
## 583	69.5	69.2
## 584	69.5	69.2
## 585	68.5	69.2
## 586	68.5	69.2
## 587	68.5	69.2
## 588	68.5	69.2
## 589	68.5	69.2
## 590	68.5	69.2
## 591	68.5	69.2
## 592	68.5	69.2
## 593	68.5	69.2
## 594	68.5	69.2
## 595	68.5	69.2
## 596	68.5	69.2
## 597	68.5	69.2
## 598	68.5	69.2
## 599	68.5	69.2
## 600	68.5	69.2
## 601	68.5	69.2
## 602	68.5	69.2
## 603	68.5	69.2
## 604	68.5	69.2
## 605	68.5	69.2
## 606	68.5	69.2
## 607	68.5	69.2
## 608	68.5	69.2
## 609	68.5	69.2
## 610	68.5	69.2
## 611	68.5	69.2
## 612	68.5	69.2
## 613	68.5	69.2
## 614	68.5	69.2
## 615	68.5	69.2
## 616	68.5	69.2
## 617	68.5	69.2
## 618	68.5	69.2
## 619	68.5	69.2
## 620	68.5	69.2
## 621	68.5	69.2
## 622	68.5	69.2
## 623	68.5	69.2
## 624	68.5	69.2
## 625	68.5	69.2
## 626	68.5	69.2
## 627	68.5	69.2
## 628	68.5	69.2
## 629	68.5	69.2
## 630	68.5	69.2

##	631	68.5	69.2
##	632	68.5	69.2
##	633	67.5	69.2
##	634	67.5	69.2
##	635	67.5	69.2
##	636	67.5	69.2
##	637	67.5	69.2
##	638	67.5	69.2
##	639	67.5	69.2
##	640	67.5	69.2
##	641	67.5	69.2
##	642	67.5	69.2
##	643	67.5	69.2
##	644	67.5	69.2
##	645	67.5	69.2
##	646	67.5	69.2
##	647	67.5	69.2
##	648	67.5	69.2
##	649	67.5	69.2
##	650	67.5	69.2
##	651	67.5	69.2
##	652	67.5	69.2
##	653	67.5	69.2
##	654	67.5	69.2
##	655	67.5	69.2
##	656	67.5	69.2
##	657	67.5	69.2
##	658	67.5	69.2
##	659	67.5	69.2
##	660	67.5	69.2
##	661	67.5	69.2
##	662	67.5	69.2
##	663	67.5	69.2
##	664	67.5	69.2
##	665	67.5	69.2
##	666	67.5	69.2
##	667	67.5	69.2
##	668	67.5	69.2
##	669	67.5	69.2
##	670	67.5	69.2
##	671	66.5	69.2
##	672	66.5	69.2
##	673	66.5	69.2
##	674	66.5	69.2
##	675	66.5	69.2
##	676	66.5	69.2
##	677	66.5	69.2
##	678	66.5	69.2
##	679	66.5	69.2
##	680	66.5	69.2
##	681	66.5	69.2
##	682	66.5	69.2
##	683	66.5	69.2
##	684	65.5	69.2

##	685	65.5	69.2
##	686	65.5	69.2
##	687	65.5	69.2
##	688	65.5	69.2
##	689	65.5	69.2
##	690	65.5	69.2
##	691	64.5	69.2
##	692	64.5	69.2
##	693	64.0	69.2
##	694	72.5	70.2
##	695	71.5	70.2
##	696	71.5	70.2
##	697	71.5	70.2
##	698	71.5	70.2
##	699	71.5	70.2
##	700	71.5	70.2
##	701	71.5	70.2
##	702	71.5	70.2
##	703	71.5	70.2
##	704	71.5	70.2
##	705	70.5	70.2
##	706	70.5	70.2
##	707	70.5	70.2
##	708	70.5	70.2
##	709	70.5	70.2
##	710	70.5	70.2
##	711	70.5	70.2
##	712	70.5	70.2
##	713	70.5	70.2
##	714	70.5	70.2
##	715	70.5	70.2
##	716	70.5	70.2
##	717	70.5	70.2
##	718	70.5	70.2
##	719	69.5	70.2
##	720	69.5	70.2
##	721	69.5	70.2
##	722	69.5	70.2
##	723	69.5	70.2
##	724	69.5	70.2
##	725	69.5	70.2
##	726	69.5	70.2
##	727	69.5	70.2
##	728	69.5	70.2
##	729	69.5	70.2
##	730	69.5	70.2
##	731	69.5	70.2
##	732	69.5	70.2
##	733	69.5	70.2
##	734	69.5	70.2
##	735	69.5	70.2
##	736	69.5	70.2
##	737	69.5	70.2
##	738	69.5	70.2

##	739	69.5	70.2
##	740	69.5	70.2
##	741	69.5	70.2
##	742	69.5	70.2
##	743	69.5	70.2
##	744	68.5	70.2
##	745	68.5	70.2
##	746	68.5	70.2
##	747	68.5	70.2
##	748	68.5	70.2
##	749	68.5	70.2
##	750	68.5	70.2
##	751	68.5	70.2
##	752	68.5	70.2
##	753	68.5	70.2
##	754	68.5	70.2
##	755	68.5	70.2
##	756	68.5	70.2
##	757	68.5	70.2
##	758	68.5	70.2
##	759	68.5	70.2
##	760	68.5	70.2
##	761	68.5	70.2
##	762	68.5	70.2
##	763	68.5	70.2
##	764	68.5	70.2
##	765	67.5	70.2
##	766	67.5	70.2
##	767	67.5	70.2
##	768	67.5	70.2
##	769	67.5	70.2
##	770	67.5	70.2
##	771	67.5	70.2
##	772	67.5	70.2
##	773	67.5	70.2
##	774	67.5	70.2
##	775	67.5	70.2
##	776	67.5	70.2
##	777	67.5	70.2
##	778	67.5	70.2
##	779	67.5	70.2
##	780	67.5	70.2
##	781	67.5	70.2
##	782	67.5	70.2
##	783	67.5	70.2
##	784	66.5	70.2
##	785	66.5	70.2
##	786	66.5	70.2
##	787	66.5	70.2
##	788	65.5	70.2
##	789	65.5	70.2
##	790	65.5	70.2
##	791	65.5	70.2
##	792	65.5	70.2

## 793	72.5	71.2
## 794	72.5	71.2
## 795	71.5	71.2
## 796	71.5	71.2
## 797	71.5	71.2
## 798	71.5	71.2
## 799	70.5	71.2
## 800	70.5	71.2
## 801	70.5	71.2
## 802	70.5	71.2
## 803	70.5	71.2
## 804	70.5	71.2
## 805	70.5	71.2
## 806	69.5	71.2
## 807	69.5	71.2
## 808	69.5	71.2
## 809	69.5	71.2
## 810	69.5	71.2
## 811	69.5	71.2
## 812	69.5	71.2
## 813	69.5	71.2
## 814	69.5	71.2
## 815	69.5	71.2
## 816	69.5	71.2
## 817	69.5	71.2
## 818	69.5	71.2
## 819	69.5	71.2
## 820	69.5	71.2
## 821	69.5	71.2
## 822	69.5	71.2
## 823	69.5	71.2
## 824	69.5	71.2
## 825	69.5	71.2
## 826	68.5	71.2
## 827	68.5	71.2
## 828	68.5	71.2
## 829	68.5	71.2
## 830	68.5	71.2
## 831	68.5	71.2
## 832	68.5	71.2
## 833	68.5	71.2
## 834	68.5	71.2
## 835	68.5	71.2
## 836	68.5	71.2
## 837	68.5	71.2
## 838	68.5	71.2
## 839	68.5	71.2
## 840	68.5	71.2
## 841	68.5	71.2
## 842	68.5	71.2
## 843	68.5	71.2
## 844	67.5	71.2
## 845	67.5	71.2
## 846	67.5	71.2

## 847	67.5	71.2
## 848	67.5	71.2
## 849	67.5	71.2
## 850	67.5	71.2
## 851	67.5	71.2
## 852	67.5	71.2
## 853	67.5	71.2
## 854	67.5	71.2
## 855	65.5	71.2
## 856	65.5	71.2
## 857	73.0	72.2
## 858	72.5	72.2
## 859	72.5	72.2
## 860	72.5	72.2
## 861	72.5	72.2
## 862	72.5	72.2
## 863	72.5	72.2
## 864	72.5	72.2
## 865	71.5	72.2
## 866	71.5	72.2
## 867	71.5	72.2
## 868	71.5	72.2
## 869	71.5	72.2
## 870	71.5	72.2
## 871	71.5	72.2
## 872	71.5	72.2
## 873	71.5	72.2
## 874	70.5	72.2
## 875	70.5	72.2
## 876	70.5	72.2
## 877	70.5	72.2
## 878	69.5	72.2
## 879	69.5	72.2
## 880	69.5	72.2
## 881	69.5	72.2
## 882	69.5	72.2
## 883	69.5	72.2
## 884	69.5	72.2
## 885	69.5	72.2
## 886	69.5	72.2
## 887	69.5	72.2
## 888	69.5	72.2
## 889	68.5	72.2
## 890	68.5	72.2
## 891	68.5	72.2
## 892	68.5	72.2
## 893	67.5	72.2
## 894	67.5	72.2
## 895	67.5	72.2
## 896	67.5	72.2
## 897	65.5	72.2
## 898	73.0	73.2
## 899	73.0	73.2
## 900	73.0	73.2

```
## 901 72.5 73.2
## 902 72.5 73.2
## 903 71.5 73.2
## 904 71.5 73.2
## 905 70.5 73.2
## 906 70.5 73.2
## 907 70.5 73.2
## 908 69.5 73.2
## 909 69.5 73.2
## 910 69.5 73.2
## 911 69.5 73.2
## 912 68.5 73.2
## 913 68.5 73.2
## 914 68.5 73.2
## 915 72.5 73.7
## 916 72.5 73.7
## 917 72.5 73.7
## 918 72.5 73.7
## 919 71.5 73.7
## 920 71.5 73.7
## 921 70.5 73.7
## 922 70.5 73.7
## 923 70.5 73.7
## 924 69.5 73.7
## 925 69.5 73.7
## 926 69.5 73.7
## 927 69.5 73.7
## 928 69.5 73.7
```

You now should have a data frame in your workspace called `Galton`. Summarize this data frame and write a few sentences about what you see. Make sure you report n , p and a bit about what the columns represent and how the data was measured. See the help file `?Galton`.

```
summary(Galton)
```

```
##      parent      child
##  Min.   :64.00  Min.   :61.70
##  1st Qu.:67.50  1st Qu.:66.20
##  Median :68.50  Median :68.20
##  Mean   :68.31  Mean   :68.09
##  3rd Qu.:69.50  3rd Qu.:70.20
##  Max.   :73.00  Max.   :73.70
```

```
n = nrow(Galton)
n
```

```
## [1] 928
```

```
p = ncol(Galton)
p
```

```
## [1] 2
```

```
#The height summaries for the parents column and child column appear very similar. The parents column r
```

TO-DO

Find the average height (include both parents and children in this computation).

```
avg_height = ((2*sum(Galton$parent)) + sum(Galton$child)) / (3*n)
avg_height
```

```
## [1] 68.23495
```

If you were to use the null model, what would the RMSE be of this model be?

```
y_hat = sum(Galton$child) / n
y_hat = rep(y_hat, n)
```

```
Galton$child
```

```
## [1] 61.7 61.7 61.7 61.7 61.7 62.2 62.2 62.2 62.2 62.2 62.2 62.2 63.2 63.2
## [15] 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2
## [29] 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2 63.2
## [43] 63.2 63.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2
## [57] 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2
## [71] 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2
## [85] 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2
## [99] 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 64.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2
## [113] 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2
## [127] 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2
## [141] 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 65.2 66.2 66.2 66.2
## [155] 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2
## [169] 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2
## [183] 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2
## [197] 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2
## [211] 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2
## [225] 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2
## [239] 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2
## [253] 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2
## [267] 66.2 66.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2
## [281] 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2
## [295] 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2
## [309] 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2
## [323] 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2
## [337] 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2
## [351] 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2
## [365] 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2
## [379] 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2
## [393] 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2
## [407] 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2
## [421] 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2
## [435] 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2
## [449] 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2
## [463] 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2
## [477] 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2
## [491] 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2
## [505] 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2
## [519] 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 68.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2
## [533] 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2
## [547] 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2
## [561] 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2
## [575] 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2
## [589] 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2
```


[illegible]

[illegible]

```
## [1] 5877.207
MSE = (1 / (n-2)) * SSE
MSE
```

```
## [1] 6.346875
RMSE = sqrt(MSE)
RMSE
```

```
## [1] 2.519301
```

Note that in Math 241 you learned that the sample average is an estimate of the “mean”, the population expected value of height. We will call the average the “mean” going forward since it is probably correct to the nearest tenth of an inch with this amount of data.

Run a linear model attempting to explain the childrens’ height using the parents’ height. Use `lm` and use the R formula notation. Compute and report b_0 , b_1 , RMSE and R^2 . Use the correct units to report these quantities.

```
Galton
```

```
##      parent child
## 1      70.5  61.7
## 2      68.5  61.7
## 3      65.5  61.7
## 4      64.5  61.7
## 5      64.0  61.7
## 6      67.5  62.2
## 7      67.5  62.2
## 8      67.5  62.2
## 9      66.5  62.2
## 10     66.5  62.2
## 11     66.5  62.2
## 12     64.5  62.2
## 13     70.5  63.2
## 14     69.5  63.2
## 15     68.5  63.2
## 16     68.5  63.2
## 17     68.5  63.2
## 18     68.5  63.2
## 19     68.5  63.2
## 20     68.5  63.2
## 21     68.5  63.2
## 22     67.5  63.2
## 23     67.5  63.2
## 24     67.5  63.2
## 25     67.5  63.2
## 26     67.5  63.2
## 27     66.5  63.2
## 28     66.5  63.2
## 29     66.5  63.2
## 30     65.5  63.2
## 31     65.5  63.2
## 32     65.5  63.2
## 33     65.5  63.2
## 34     65.5  63.2
## 35     65.5  63.2
```


## 36	65.5	63.2
## 37	65.5	63.2
## 38	65.5	63.2
## 39	64.5	63.2
## 40	64.5	63.2
## 41	64.5	63.2
## 42	64.5	63.2
## 43	64.0	63.2
## 44	64.0	63.2
## 45	69.5	64.2
## 46	69.5	64.2
## 47	69.5	64.2
## 48	69.5	64.2
## 49	69.5	64.2
## 50	69.5	64.2
## 51	69.5	64.2
## 52	69.5	64.2
## 53	69.5	64.2
## 54	69.5	64.2
## 55	69.5	64.2
## 56	69.5	64.2
## 57	69.5	64.2
## 58	69.5	64.2
## 59	69.5	64.2
## 60	69.5	64.2
## 61	68.5	64.2
## 62	68.5	64.2
## 63	68.5	64.2
## 64	68.5	64.2
## 65	68.5	64.2
## 66	68.5	64.2
## 67	68.5	64.2
## 68	68.5	64.2
## 69	68.5	64.2
## 70	68.5	64.2
## 71	68.5	64.2
## 72	67.5	64.2
## 73	67.5	64.2
## 74	67.5	64.2
## 75	67.5	64.2
## 76	67.5	64.2
## 77	67.5	64.2
## 78	67.5	64.2
## 79	67.5	64.2
## 80	67.5	64.2
## 81	67.5	64.2
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##	720	69.5	70.2
##	721	69.5	70.2
##	722	69.5	70.2
##	723	69.5	70.2
##	724	69.5	70.2
##	725	69.5	70.2
##	726	69.5	70.2
##	727	69.5	70.2
##	728	69.5	70.2
##	729	69.5	70.2
##	730	69.5	70.2
##	731	69.5	70.2
##	732	69.5	70.2
##	733	69.5	70.2
##	734	69.5	70.2
##	735	69.5	70.2
##	736	69.5	70.2
##	737	69.5	70.2

##	738	69.5	70.2
##	739	69.5	70.2
##	740	69.5	70.2
##	741	69.5	70.2
##	742	69.5	70.2
##	743	69.5	70.2
##	744	68.5	70.2
##	745	68.5	70.2
##	746	68.5	70.2
##	747	68.5	70.2
##	748	68.5	70.2
##	749	68.5	70.2
##	750	68.5	70.2
##	751	68.5	70.2
##	752	68.5	70.2
##	753	68.5	70.2
##	754	68.5	70.2
##	755	68.5	70.2
##	756	68.5	70.2
##	757	68.5	70.2
##	758	68.5	70.2
##	759	68.5	70.2
##	760	68.5	70.2
##	761	68.5	70.2
##	762	68.5	70.2
##	763	68.5	70.2
##	764	68.5	70.2
##	765	67.5	70.2
##	766	67.5	70.2
##	767	67.5	70.2
##	768	67.5	70.2
##	769	67.5	70.2
##	770	67.5	70.2
##	771	67.5	70.2
##	772	67.5	70.2
##	773	67.5	70.2
##	774	67.5	70.2
##	775	67.5	70.2
##	776	67.5	70.2
##	777	67.5	70.2
##	778	67.5	70.2
##	779	67.5	70.2
##	780	67.5	70.2
##	781	67.5	70.2
##	782	67.5	70.2
##	783	67.5	70.2
##	784	66.5	70.2
##	785	66.5	70.2
##	786	66.5	70.2
##	787	66.5	70.2
##	788	65.5	70.2
##	789	65.5	70.2
##	790	65.5	70.2
##	791	65.5	70.2

## 792	65.5	70.2
## 793	72.5	71.2
## 794	72.5	71.2
## 795	71.5	71.2
## 796	71.5	71.2
## 797	71.5	71.2
## 798	71.5	71.2
## 799	70.5	71.2
## 800	70.5	71.2
## 801	70.5	71.2
## 802	70.5	71.2
## 803	70.5	71.2
## 804	70.5	71.2
## 805	70.5	71.2
## 806	69.5	71.2
## 807	69.5	71.2
## 808	69.5	71.2
## 809	69.5	71.2
## 810	69.5	71.2
## 811	69.5	71.2
## 812	69.5	71.2
## 813	69.5	71.2
## 814	69.5	71.2
## 815	69.5	71.2
## 816	69.5	71.2
## 817	69.5	71.2
## 818	69.5	71.2
## 819	69.5	71.2
## 820	69.5	71.2
## 821	69.5	71.2
## 822	69.5	71.2
## 823	69.5	71.2
## 824	69.5	71.2
## 825	69.5	71.2
## 826	68.5	71.2
## 827	68.5	71.2
## 828	68.5	71.2
## 829	68.5	71.2
## 830	68.5	71.2
## 831	68.5	71.2
## 832	68.5	71.2
## 833	68.5	71.2
## 834	68.5	71.2
## 835	68.5	71.2
## 836	68.5	71.2
## 837	68.5	71.2
## 838	68.5	71.2
## 839	68.5	71.2
## 840	68.5	71.2
## 841	68.5	71.2
## 842	68.5	71.2
## 843	68.5	71.2
## 844	67.5	71.2
## 845	67.5	71.2

##	846	67.5	71.2
##	847	67.5	71.2
##	848	67.5	71.2
##	849	67.5	71.2
##	850	67.5	71.2
##	851	67.5	71.2
##	852	67.5	71.2
##	853	67.5	71.2
##	854	67.5	71.2
##	855	65.5	71.2
##	856	65.5	71.2
##	857	73.0	72.2
##	858	72.5	72.2
##	859	72.5	72.2
##	860	72.5	72.2
##	861	72.5	72.2
##	862	72.5	72.2
##	863	72.5	72.2
##	864	72.5	72.2
##	865	71.5	72.2
##	866	71.5	72.2
##	867	71.5	72.2
##	868	71.5	72.2
##	869	71.5	72.2
##	870	71.5	72.2
##	871	71.5	72.2
##	872	71.5	72.2
##	873	71.5	72.2
##	874	70.5	72.2
##	875	70.5	72.2
##	876	70.5	72.2
##	877	70.5	72.2
##	878	69.5	72.2
##	879	69.5	72.2
##	880	69.5	72.2
##	881	69.5	72.2
##	882	69.5	72.2
##	883	69.5	72.2
##	884	69.5	72.2
##	885	69.5	72.2
##	886	69.5	72.2
##	887	69.5	72.2
##	888	69.5	72.2
##	889	68.5	72.2
##	890	68.5	72.2
##	891	68.5	72.2
##	892	68.5	72.2
##	893	67.5	72.2
##	894	67.5	72.2
##	895	67.5	72.2
##	896	67.5	72.2
##	897	65.5	72.2
##	898	73.0	73.2
##	899	73.0	73.2


```
## 900 73.0 73.2
## 901 72.5 73.2
## 902 72.5 73.2
## 903 71.5 73.2
## 904 71.5 73.2
## 905 70.5 73.2
## 906 70.5 73.2
## 907 70.5 73.2
## 908 69.5 73.2
## 909 69.5 73.2
## 910 69.5 73.2
## 911 69.5 73.2
## 912 68.5 73.2
## 913 68.5 73.2
## 914 68.5 73.2
## 915 72.5 73.7
## 916 72.5 73.7
## 917 72.5 73.7
## 918 72.5 73.7
## 919 71.5 73.7
## 920 71.5 73.7
## 921 70.5 73.7
## 922 70.5 73.7
## 923 70.5 73.7
## 924 69.5 73.7
## 925 69.5 73.7
## 926 69.5 73.7
## 927 69.5 73.7
## 928 69.5 73.7
```

```
y = Galton$child
x = Galton$parent
galt = lm(y~x)
galt #b_0 and b_1
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = y ~ x)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          x
##      23.9415      0.6463
```

```
summary(galt)$r.squared #the R2
```

```
## [1] 0.2104629
```

```
summary(galt)$sigma #the RMSE
```

```
## [1] 2.238547
```

```
#b_0 is 23.9415 inches, b_1 is 0.6463 inches, RMSE is 2.238547 inches, and R2 is 0.2104629
```

Interpret all four quantities: b_0 , b_1 , RMSE and R^2 .

b_0 (23.9415 inches) isn't very significant because the intercept is far from any of the data points, b_1 indicates that our model predicts a 0.6463 inch height increase in the child for every 1.0 inch increase in

parent height, RMSE (2.238547 inches) indicates that, on average, our model predicts a 2.238547 inch error from actual child height, and the R^2 (0.2104629) indicates that our linear model is not much better than the null model.

How good is this model? How well does it predict? Discuss.

This model is not very good. The RMSE of 2.238547 is significant, and the R^2 value indicates the model is not much better than the null model.

It is reasonable to assume that parents and their children have the same height? Explain why this is reasonable using basic biology and common sense.

It is reasonable to assume parents and their children will be similar in height, because height is mainly determined by genetics. However, the gender of the child is also a significant variable, because males are taller than females on average, and that is not considered in this model.

If they were to have the same height and any differences were just random noise with expectation 0, what would the values of β_0 and β_1 be?

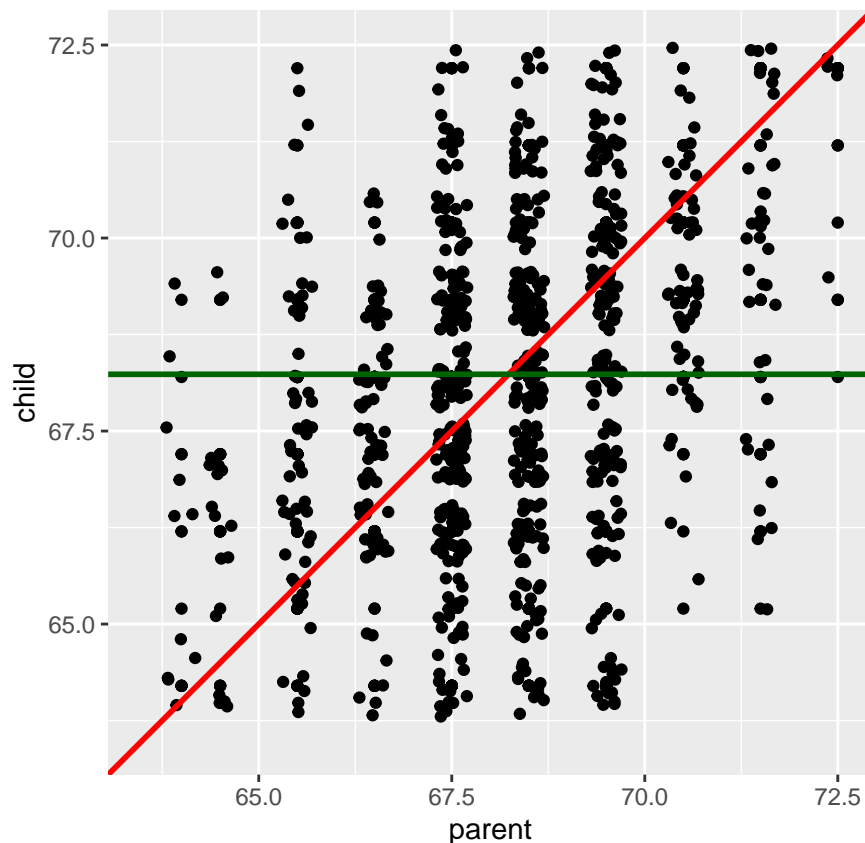
β_1 would be 1, and β_0 would be 0.

Let's plot (a) the data in \mathbb{D} as black dots, (b) your least squares line defined by b_0 and b_1 in blue, (c) the theoretical line β_0 and β_1 if the parent-child height equality held in red and (d) the mean height in green.

```
pacman::p_load(ggplot2)
ggplot(Galton, aes(x = parent, y = child)) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_jitter() +
  geom_abline(intercept = b_0, slope = b_1, color = "blue", size = 1) +
  geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color = "red", size = 1) +
  geom_abline(intercept = avg_height, slope = 0, color = "darkgreen", size = 1) +
  xlim(63.5, 72.5) +
  ylim(63.5, 72.5) +
  coord_equal(ratio = 1)
```

```
## Warning: Removed 76 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 90 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```



Fill in the following sentence:

Children of short parents became shorter on average and children of tall parents became taller on average.

Why did Galton call it “Regression towards mediocrity in hereditary stature” which was later shortened to “regression to the mean”?

“...he found that the heights of the children tended to be more moderate than the heights of their parents. For example, if parents were very tall the children tended to be tall but shorter than their parents. If parents were very short the children tended to be short but taller than their parents were. This discovery he called “regression to the mean,” with the word “regression” meaning to come back to.” source: <http://www.biostat.jhsph.edu/courses/bio653/misc/JMPer%20Cable%20Summer%2098%20Why%20is%20it%20called%20Regression.htm>

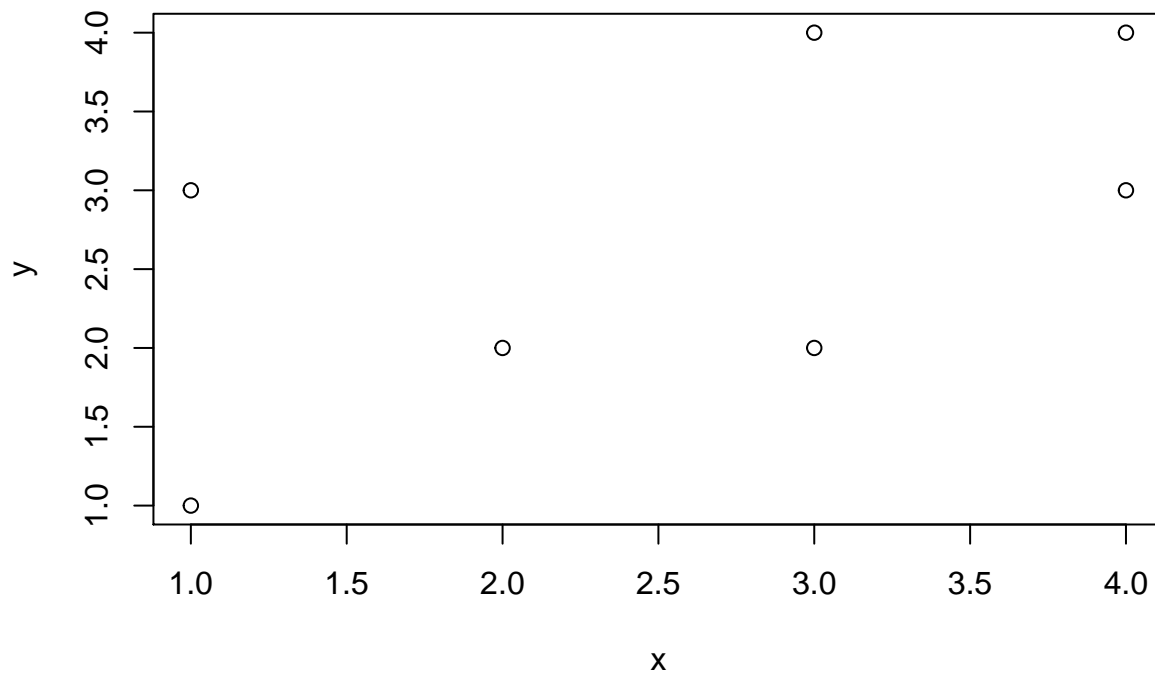
Why should this effect be real?

There are multiple other variables that contribute to adult height that are unaccounted for. You now have unlocked the mystery. Why is it that when modeling with y continuous, everyone calls it “regression”? Write a better, more descriptive and appropriate name for building predictive models with y continuous.

“regression” is a term that is historically derived from Galton’s research on parental-child height, that has stuck even today. A better name for predictive models with y continuous is “least predictive error equation line”.

Create a dataset \mathbb{D} which we call \mathbf{Xy} such that the linear model has R^2 about 50% and RMSE approximately 1.

```
x = c(1,1,2,3,3,4,4)
y = c(1,3,2,2,4,3,4)
plot(x,y)
```



```
Xy = lm(y~x)
```

```
summary(Xy)$r.squared #the R^2
```

```
## [1] 0.3665158
```

```
summary(Xy)$sigma #the RMSE
```

```
## [1] 0.9701425
```

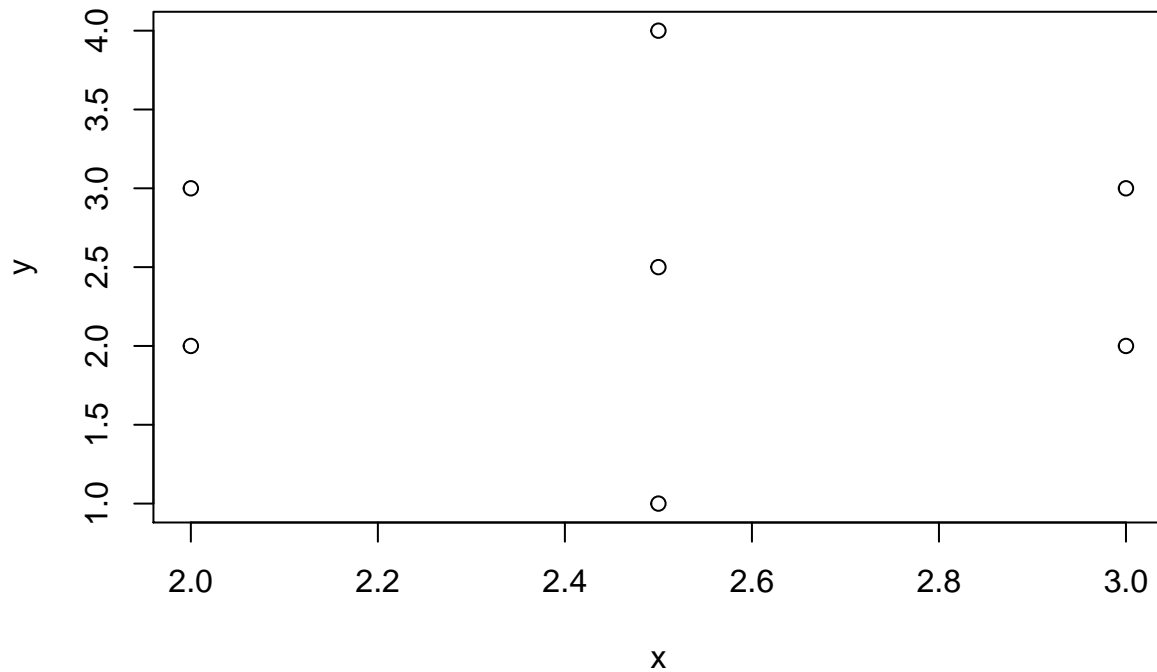
```
Xy = data.frame(x = x, y = y)
```

Create a dataset \mathbb{D} which we call Xy such that the linear model as R^2 about 0% but x, y are clearly associated.

```
x = c(2,2,2.5,2.5,2.5,3,3)
```

```
y = c(2,3,1,2.5,4,2,3)
```

```
plot(x,y)
```



```
Xy = lm(y~x)
```

```
summary(Xy)$r.squared #the R2
```

```
## [1] 2.151439e-31
```

```
Xy = data.frame(x = x, y = y)
```

Load up the famous iris dataset and drop the data for Species “virginica”.

```
iris
```

##	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
## 1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa
## 7	4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 8	5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 9	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 10	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 11	5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 12	4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 13	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 14	4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa
## 15	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 16	5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 17	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa
## 18	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 19	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
## 20	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa
## 21	5.4	3.4	1.7	0.2	setosa

## 22	5.1	3.7	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 23	4.6	3.6	1.0	0.2	setosa
## 24	5.1	3.3	1.7	0.5	setosa
## 25	4.8	3.4	1.9	0.2	setosa
## 26	5.0	3.0	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 27	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.4	setosa
## 28	5.2	3.5	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 29	5.2	3.4	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 30	4.7	3.2	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 31	4.8	3.1	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 32	5.4	3.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 33	5.2	4.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 34	5.5	4.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 35	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 36	5.0	3.2	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 37	5.5	3.5	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 38	4.9	3.6	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 39	4.4	3.0	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 40	5.1	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 41	5.0	3.5	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 42	4.5	2.3	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 43	4.4	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 44	5.0	3.5	1.6	0.6	setosa
## 45	5.1	3.8	1.9	0.4	setosa
## 46	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 47	5.1	3.8	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 48	4.6	3.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 49	5.3	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 50	5.0	3.3	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 51	7.0	3.2	4.7	1.4	versicolor
## 52	6.4	3.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 53	6.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	versicolor
## 54	5.5	2.3	4.0	1.3	versicolor
## 55	6.5	2.8	4.6	1.5	versicolor
## 56	5.7	2.8	4.5	1.3	versicolor
## 57	6.3	3.3	4.7	1.6	versicolor
## 58	4.9	2.4	3.3	1.0	versicolor
## 59	6.6	2.9	4.6	1.3	versicolor
## 60	5.2	2.7	3.9	1.4	versicolor
## 61	5.0	2.0	3.5	1.0	versicolor
## 62	5.9	3.0	4.2	1.5	versicolor
## 63	6.0	2.2	4.0	1.0	versicolor
## 64	6.1	2.9	4.7	1.4	versicolor
## 65	5.6	2.9	3.6	1.3	versicolor
## 66	6.7	3.1	4.4	1.4	versicolor
## 67	5.6	3.0	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 68	5.8	2.7	4.1	1.0	versicolor
## 69	6.2	2.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 70	5.6	2.5	3.9	1.1	versicolor
## 71	5.9	3.2	4.8	1.8	versicolor
## 72	6.1	2.8	4.0	1.3	versicolor
## 73	6.3	2.5	4.9	1.5	versicolor
## 74	6.1	2.8	4.7	1.2	versicolor
## 75	6.4	2.9	4.3	1.3	versicolor

## 76	6.6	3.0	4.4	1.4 versicolor
## 77	6.8	2.8	4.8	1.4 versicolor
## 78	6.7	3.0	5.0	1.7 versicolor
## 79	6.0	2.9	4.5	1.5 versicolor
## 80	5.7	2.6	3.5	1.0 versicolor
## 81	5.5	2.4	3.8	1.1 versicolor
## 82	5.5	2.4	3.7	1.0 versicolor
## 83	5.8	2.7	3.9	1.2 versicolor
## 84	6.0	2.7	5.1	1.6 versicolor
## 85	5.4	3.0	4.5	1.5 versicolor
## 86	6.0	3.4	4.5	1.6 versicolor
## 87	6.7	3.1	4.7	1.5 versicolor
## 88	6.3	2.3	4.4	1.3 versicolor
## 89	5.6	3.0	4.1	1.3 versicolor
## 90	5.5	2.5	4.0	1.3 versicolor
## 91	5.5	2.6	4.4	1.2 versicolor
## 92	6.1	3.0	4.6	1.4 versicolor
## 93	5.8	2.6	4.0	1.2 versicolor
## 94	5.0	2.3	3.3	1.0 versicolor
## 95	5.6	2.7	4.2	1.3 versicolor
## 96	5.7	3.0	4.2	1.2 versicolor
## 97	5.7	2.9	4.2	1.3 versicolor
## 98	6.2	2.9	4.3	1.3 versicolor
## 99	5.1	2.5	3.0	1.1 versicolor
## 100	5.7	2.8	4.1	1.3 versicolor
## 101	6.3	3.3	6.0	2.5 virginica
## 102	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9 virginica
## 103	7.1	3.0	5.9	2.1 virginica
## 104	6.3	2.9	5.6	1.8 virginica
## 105	6.5	3.0	5.8	2.2 virginica
## 106	7.6	3.0	6.6	2.1 virginica
## 107	4.9	2.5	4.5	1.7 virginica
## 108	7.3	2.9	6.3	1.8 virginica
## 109	6.7	2.5	5.8	1.8 virginica
## 110	7.2	3.6	6.1	2.5 virginica
## 111	6.5	3.2	5.1	2.0 virginica
## 112	6.4	2.7	5.3	1.9 virginica
## 113	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.1 virginica
## 114	5.7	2.5	5.0	2.0 virginica
## 115	5.8	2.8	5.1	2.4 virginica
## 116	6.4	3.2	5.3	2.3 virginica
## 117	6.5	3.0	5.5	1.8 virginica
## 118	7.7	3.8	6.7	2.2 virginica
## 119	7.7	2.6	6.9	2.3 virginica
## 120	6.0	2.2	5.0	1.5 virginica
## 121	6.9	3.2	5.7	2.3 virginica
## 122	5.6	2.8	4.9	2.0 virginica
## 123	7.7	2.8	6.7	2.0 virginica
## 124	6.3	2.7	4.9	1.8 virginica
## 125	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.1 virginica
## 126	7.2	3.2	6.0	1.8 virginica
## 127	6.2	2.8	4.8	1.8 virginica
## 128	6.1	3.0	4.9	1.8 virginica
## 129	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.1 virginica

## 130	7.2	3.0	5.8	1.6	virginica
## 131	7.4	2.8	6.1	1.9	virginica
## 132	7.9	3.8	6.4	2.0	virginica
## 133	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.2	virginica
## 134	6.3	2.8	5.1	1.5	virginica
## 135	6.1	2.6	5.6	1.4	virginica
## 136	7.7	3.0	6.1	2.3	virginica
## 137	6.3	3.4	5.6	2.4	virginica
## 138	6.4	3.1	5.5	1.8	virginica
## 139	6.0	3.0	4.8	1.8	virginica
## 140	6.9	3.1	5.4	2.1	virginica
## 141	6.7	3.1	5.6	2.4	virginica
## 142	6.9	3.1	5.1	2.3	virginica
## 143	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9	virginica
## 144	6.8	3.2	5.9	2.3	virginica
## 145	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.5	virginica
## 146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	virginica
## 147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	virginica
## 148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	virginica
## 149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	virginica
## 150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	virginica

```
iris2 = iris[iris$Species != "virginica", ]
iris2
```

##	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
## 1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa
## 7	4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 8	5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 9	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 10	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 11	5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 12	4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 13	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 14	4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa
## 15	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 16	5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 17	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa
## 18	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 19	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
## 20	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa
## 21	5.4	3.4	1.7	0.2	setosa
## 22	5.1	3.7	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 23	4.6	3.6	1.0	0.2	setosa
## 24	5.1	3.3	1.7	0.5	setosa
## 25	4.8	3.4	1.9	0.2	setosa
## 26	5.0	3.0	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 27	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.4	setosa
## 28	5.2	3.5	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 29	5.2	3.4	1.4	0.2	setosa

## 30	4.7	3.2	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 31	4.8	3.1	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 32	5.4	3.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 33	5.2	4.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 34	5.5	4.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 35	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 36	5.0	3.2	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 37	5.5	3.5	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 38	4.9	3.6	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 39	4.4	3.0	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 40	5.1	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 41	5.0	3.5	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 42	4.5	2.3	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 43	4.4	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 44	5.0	3.5	1.6	0.6	setosa
## 45	5.1	3.8	1.9	0.4	setosa
## 46	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 47	5.1	3.8	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 48	4.6	3.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 49	5.3	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 50	5.0	3.3	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 51	7.0	3.2	4.7	1.4	versicolor
## 52	6.4	3.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 53	6.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	versicolor
## 54	5.5	2.3	4.0	1.3	versicolor
## 55	6.5	2.8	4.6	1.5	versicolor
## 56	5.7	2.8	4.5	1.3	versicolor
## 57	6.3	3.3	4.7	1.6	versicolor
## 58	4.9	2.4	3.3	1.0	versicolor
## 59	6.6	2.9	4.6	1.3	versicolor
## 60	5.2	2.7	3.9	1.4	versicolor
## 61	5.0	2.0	3.5	1.0	versicolor
## 62	5.9	3.0	4.2	1.5	versicolor
## 63	6.0	2.2	4.0	1.0	versicolor
## 64	6.1	2.9	4.7	1.4	versicolor
## 65	5.6	2.9	3.6	1.3	versicolor
## 66	6.7	3.1	4.4	1.4	versicolor
## 67	5.6	3.0	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 68	5.8	2.7	4.1	1.0	versicolor
## 69	6.2	2.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 70	5.6	2.5	3.9	1.1	versicolor
## 71	5.9	3.2	4.8	1.8	versicolor
## 72	6.1	2.8	4.0	1.3	versicolor
## 73	6.3	2.5	4.9	1.5	versicolor
## 74	6.1	2.8	4.7	1.2	versicolor
## 75	6.4	2.9	4.3	1.3	versicolor
## 76	6.6	3.0	4.4	1.4	versicolor
## 77	6.8	2.8	4.8	1.4	versicolor
## 78	6.7	3.0	5.0	1.7	versicolor
## 79	6.0	2.9	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 80	5.7	2.6	3.5	1.0	versicolor
## 81	5.5	2.4	3.8	1.1	versicolor
## 82	5.5	2.4	3.7	1.0	versicolor
## 83	5.8	2.7	3.9	1.2	versicolor

```
## 84      6.0      2.7      5.1      1.6 versicolor
## 85      5.4      3.0      4.5      1.5 versicolor
## 86      6.0      3.4      4.5      1.6 versicolor
## 87      6.7      3.1      4.7      1.5 versicolor
## 88      6.3      2.3      4.4      1.3 versicolor
## 89      5.6      3.0      4.1      1.3 versicolor
## 90      5.5      2.5      4.0      1.3 versicolor
## 91      5.5      2.6      4.4      1.2 versicolor
## 92      6.1      3.0      4.6      1.4 versicolor
## 93      5.8      2.6      4.0      1.2 versicolor
## 94      5.0      2.3      3.3      1.0 versicolor
## 95      5.6      2.7      4.2      1.3 versicolor
## 96      5.7      3.0      4.2      1.2 versicolor
## 97      5.7      2.9      4.2      1.3 versicolor
## 98      6.2      2.9      4.3      1.3 versicolor
## 99      5.1      2.5      3.0      1.1 versicolor
## 100     5.7      2.8      4.1      1.3 versicolor
```

If the only input x is Species and you are trying to predict y which is Petal.Length, what would a reasonable, naive prediction be under both Species? Hint: it's what we did in class.

#Find the mean of the petal lengths of both species

```
setosa = iris[iris$Species == "setosa", ]
mean(setosa$Petal.Length)
```

```
## [1] 1.462
```

```
versicolor = iris[iris$Species == "versicolor", ]
mean(versicolor$Petal.Length)
```

```
## [1] 4.26
```

Prove that this is the OLS model by fitting an appropriate `lm` and then using the `predict` function to verify you get the same answers as you wrote previously.

```
iris_lm = lm(Petal.Length ~ Species, data = iris2)
iris_lm
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Petal.Length ~ Species, data = iris2)
##
## Coefficients:
##      (Intercept)  Speciesversicolor
##           1.462             2.798
```

```
predict(iris_lm, data.frame(Species = "setosa"))
```

```
##      1
## 1.462
```

```
predict(iris_lm, data.frame(Species = "versicolor"))
```

```
##      1
## 4.26
```