Lab 4

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11:59PM March 9, 2019

Note: the content of this lab is on the midterm exam (March 5) even though the lab itself is due after the midterm exam.

We now move on to simple linear modeling using the ordinary least squares algorithm.

Let's quickly recreate the sample data set from practice lecture 7:

```
n = 20
x = runif(n)
x

## [1] 0.79245830 0.06465941 0.71448487 0.59568844 0.80835272 0.09519201
## [7] 0.05990573 0.63753841 0.00130387 0.07704847 0.03413300 0.40533060
## [13] 0.67376968 0.87441151 0.95864870 0.35291767 0.44793815 0.40155201
## [19] 0.53442966 0.38499890
beta_0 = 3
beta_1 = -2

y = beta_0 + beta_1 * x + rnorm(n, mean = 0, sd = 0.33)
y

## [1] 1.389507 2.973711 1.725816 2.130435 1.446068 2.764718 2.228478
## [8] 1.403727 3.484353 2.285520 2.656457 2.368463 1.838116 1.134002
## [15] 1.331938 2.778812 2.123116 2.206528 1.658898 2.078675
```

Solve for the least squares line by computing b_0 and b_1 without using the functions mean, cor, cov, var, sd but instead computing it from the x and y quantities manually using base function such as sum and other basic operators. See the class notes.

```
b_1 = (sum(x*y) - n * (sum(x) / n) * (sum(y) / n)) / (sum(x^2) - n*((sum(x) / n)^2))
b_1

## [1] -1.76669

b_0 = (sum(y) / n) - (b_1*(sum(x)/n))
b_0
```

[1] 2.887848

Verify your computations are correct using the lm function in R:

```
lm_mod = lm(y~x)
lm_mod

##
## Call:
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept) x
## 2.888 -1.767
```

$lm(formula = y \sim x)$

6. We are now going to repeat one of the first linear model building exercises in history — that of Sir Francis Galton in 1886. First load up package HistData.

```
pacman::p_load(HistData)
```

In it, there is a dataset called Galton. Load it up.

Galton

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```

You now should have a data frame in your workspace called \mathtt{Galton} . Summarize this data frame and write a few sentences about what you see. Make sure you report n, p and a bit about what the columns represent and how the data was measured. See the help file $\mathtt{?Galton}$.

summary(Galton)

```
##
        parent
                          child
##
    Min.
            :64.00
                     Min.
                             :61.70
##
    1st Qu.:67.50
                     1st Qu.:66.20
##
    Median :68.50
                     Median :68.20
##
    Mean
            :68.31
                     Mean
                             :68.09
    3rd Qu.:69.50
                     3rd Qu.:70.20
##
##
    Max.
            :73.00
                     Max.
                             :73.70
n = nrow(Galton)
n
## [1] 928
p = ncol(Galton)
p
```

[1] 2

#The height summaries for the parents column and child column appear very similar. The parents column r

TO-DO

Find the average height (include both parents and children in this computation).

```
avg_height = ((2*sum(Galton$parent)) + sum(Galton$child)) / (3*n)
avg_height
## [1] 68.23495
If you were to use the null model, what would the RMSE be of this model be?
y_hat = sum(Galton$child) / n
y_hat = rep(y_hat, n)
Galton$child
##
##
##
##
##
```

```
## [687] 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 69.2 70.2 70.2 70.2 70.2 70.2 70.2 70.2
## [925] 73.7 73.7 73.7 73.7
```

y_hat

```
[1] 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847
##
##
    [8] 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847
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## [897] 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847
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## [918] 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847
## [925] 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847 68.08847
SSE = sum((Galton$child - y_hat)^2)
```

```
## [1] 5877.207

MSE = (1 / (n-2)) * SSE
MSE

## [1] 6.346875

RMSE = sqrt(MSE)
RMSE
```

[1] 2.519301

Note that in Math 241 you learned that the sample average is an estimate of the "mean", the population expected value of height. We will call the average the "mean" going forward since it is probably correct to the nearest tenth of an inch with this amount of data.

Run a linear model attempting to explain the childrens' height using the parents' height. Use 1m and use the R formula notation. Compute and report b_0 , b_1 , RMSE and R^2 . Use the correct units to report these quantities.

${\tt Galton}$

```
##
       parent child
## 1
         70.5
                61.7
## 2
         68.5
                61.7
## 3
         65.5
                61.7
## 4
         64.5
                61.7
## 5
         64.0
                61.7
## 6
         67.5
                62.2
## 7
         67.5
                62.2
## 8
         67.5
                62.2
## 9
         66.5
                62.2
## 10
         66.5
                62.2
## 11
         66.5
                62.2
         64.5
## 12
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## 13
         70.5
                63.2
         69.5
                63.2
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                63.2
                63.2
         64.0
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                63.2
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## 103
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               65.2
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               73.7
y = Galton$child
x = Galton parent
galt = lm(y~x)
galt #b_0 and b_1
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = y \sim x)
##
##
  Coefficients:
##
   (Intercept)
       23.9415
                      0.6463
##
summary(galt)$r.squared #the R^2
## [1] 0.2104629
summary(galt)$sigma #the RMSE
## [1] 2.238547
\#b\_0 is 23.9415 inches, b\_1 is 0.6463 inches, RMSE is 2.238547 inches, and R^2 is 0.2104629
```

Interpret all four quantities: b_0 , b_1 , RMSE and R^2 .

 b_0 (23.9415 inches) isn't very significant because the intercept is far from any of the data points, b_1 indicates that our model predicts a 0.6463 inch height increase in the child for every 1.0 inch increase in

parent height, RMSE (2.238547 inches) indicates that, on average, our model predicts a 2.238547 inch error from actual child height, and the R^2 (0.2104629) indicates that our linear model is not much better than the null model.

How good is this model? How well does it predict? Discuss.

This model is not very good. The RMSE of 2.238547 is significant, and the R^2 value indicates the model is not much better than the null model.

It is reasonable to assume that parents and their children have the same height? Explain why this is reasonable using basic biology and common sense.

It is reasonable to assume parents and their children will be similar in height, because height is mainly determined by genetics. However, the gender of the child is also a significant variable, because males are taller than females on average, and that is not considered in this model.

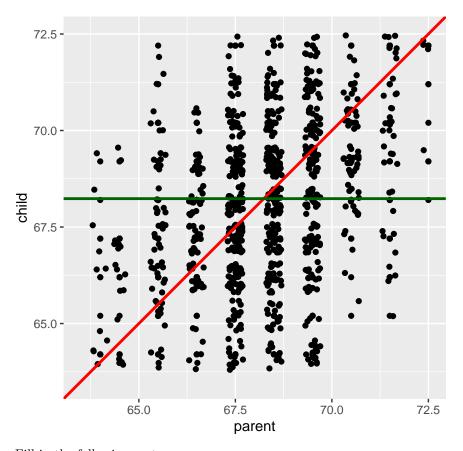
If they were to have the same height and any differences were just random noise with expectation 0, what would the values of β_0 and β_1 be?

beta_1 would be 1, and beta_0 would be 0.

Let's plot (a) the data in \mathbb{D} as black dots, (b) your least squares line defined by b_0 and b_1 in blue, (c) the theoretical line β_0 and β_1 if the parent-child height equality held in red and (d) the mean height in green.

```
pacman::p_load(ggplot2)
ggplot(Galton, aes(x = parent, y = child)) +
    geom_point() +
    geom_jitter() +
    geom_abline(intercept = b_0, slope = b_1, color = "blue", size = 1) +
    geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color = "red", size = 1) +
    geom_abline(intercept = avg_height, slope = 0, color = "darkgreen", size = 1) +
    xlim(63.5, 72.5) +
    ylim(63.5, 72.5) +
    coord_equal(ratio = 1)
```

- ## Warning: Removed 76 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
- ## Warning: Removed 90 rows containing missing values (geom_point).



Fill in the following sentence:

Children of short parents became shorter on average and children of tall parents became taller on average.

Why did Galton call it "Regression towards mediocrity in hereditary stature" which was later shortened to "regression to the mean"?

"...he found that the heights of the children tended to be more moderate than the heights of their parents. For example, if parents were very tall the children tended to be tall but shorter than their parents. If parents were very short the children tended to be short but taller than their parents were. This discovery he called "regression to the mean," with the word "regression" meaning to come back to." source: http://www.biostat.jhsph.edu/courses/bio653/misc/JMPer%20Cable%20Summer%2098%20Why%20is%20it%20called%20Regression.htm

Why should this effect be real?

There are multiple other variables that contribute to a dult height that are unaccounted for. You now have unlocked the mystery. Why is it that when modeling with y continuous, everyone calls it "regression"? Write a better, more descriptive and appropriate name for building predictive models with y continuous.

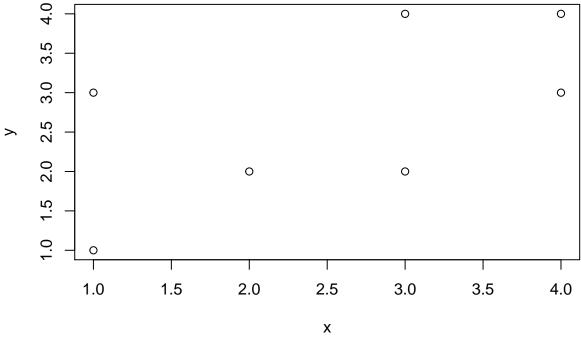
"regression" is a term that is historically derived from Galton's research on parental-child height, that has stuck even today. A better name for predictive models with y continuous is "least predictive error equation line".

Create a dataset \mathbb{D} which we call Xy such that the linear model as \mathbb{R}^2 about 50% and RMSE approximately 1.

```
x = c(1,1,2,3,3,4,4)

y = c(1,3,2,2,4,3,4)

plot(x,y)
```



```
Xy = lm(y~x)
summary(Xy)$r.squared #the R~2
```

[1] 0.3665158

summary(Xy)\$sigma #the RMSE

[1] 0.9701425

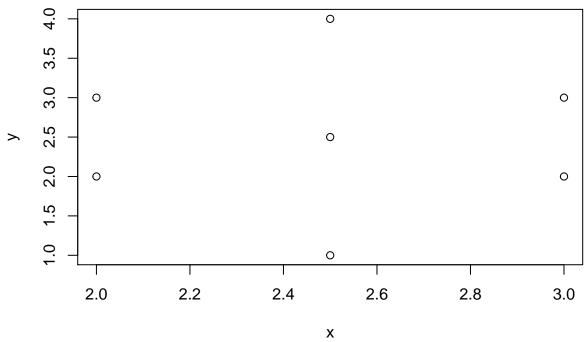
```
Xy = data.frame(x = x, y = y)
```

Create a dataset \mathbb{D} which we call Xy such that the linear model as \mathbb{R}^2 about 0% but x, y are clearly associated.

```
x = c(2,2,2.5,2.5,2.5,3,3)

y = c(2,3,1,2.5,4,2,3)

plot(x,y)
```



```
Xy = lm(y~x)
summary(Xy)$r.squared #the R~2
```

```
## [1] 2.151439e-31
Xy = data.frame(x = x, y = y)
```

Load up the famous iris dataset and drop the data for Species "virginica".

iris

##		Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
##	1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
##	4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa
##	7	4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa
##	8	5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	9	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	10	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
##	11	5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	12	4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa
##	13	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa
##	14	4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa
##	15	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa
##	16	5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
##	17	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa
##	18	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
##	19	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
##	20	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa
##	21	5.4	3.4	1.7	0.2	setosa

## 2		3.7	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 2		3.6	1.0	0.2	setosa
## 2	4 5.1	3.3	1.7	0.5	setosa
## 2	5 4.8	3.4	1.9	0.2	setosa
## 2	5.0	3.0	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 2	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.4	setosa
## 2	8 5.2	3.5	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 2	9 5.2	3.4	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 3		3.2	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 3		3.1	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 3		3.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 3		4.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 3		4.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 3		3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 3		3.2	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 3		3.5	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 3		3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 3 ## 4		3.0	1.3	0.2	setosa
		3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 4		3.5	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 4		2.3	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 4		3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 4		3.5	1.6	0.6	setosa
## 4		3.8	1.9	0.4	setosa
## 4		3.0	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 4		3.8	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 4		3.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 4		3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 5		3.3	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 5	7.0	3.2	4.7		versicolor
## 5	6.4	3.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 5	6.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	versicolor
## 5	5.5	2.3	4.0	1.3	versicolor
## 5	6.5	2.8	4.6	1.5	versicolor
## 5	5.7	2.8	4.5	1.3	versicolor
## 5	6.3	3.3	4.7	1.6	versicolor
## 5	8 4.9	2.4	3.3	1.0	versicolor
## 5	9 6.6	2.9	4.6	1.3	versicolor
## 6	5.2	2.7	3.9	1.4	versicolor
## 6	5.0	2.0	3.5	1.0	versicolor
## 6		3.0	4.2	1.5	versicolor
## 6		2.2	4.0	1.0	versicolor
## 6		2.9	4.7	1.4	versicolor
## 6		2.9	3.6		versicolor
## 6		3.1	4.4		versicolor
## 6		3.0	4.5		versicolor
## 6		2.7	4.1		versicolor
## 6		2.2	4.5		versicolor
## 7		2.5	3.9		versicolor
## 7		3.2	4.8		versicolor
## 7		2.8	4.0		versicolor
		2.8			versicolor
			4.9		
## 7		2.8 2.9	4.7 4.3		versicolor versicolor
## 7	5 6.4				

## 76	6.6	3.0	4.4	1.4 versicolor
## 77	6.8	2.8	4.8	1.4 versicolor
## 78	6.7	3.0	5.0	1.7 versicolor
## 79	6.0	2.9	4.5	1.5 versicolor
## 80	5.7	2.6	3.5	1.0 versicolor
## 81	5.5	2.4	3.8	1.1 versicolor
## 82	5.5	2.4	3.7	1.0 versicolor
## 83	5.8	2.7	3.9	1.2 versicolor
## 84	6.0	2.7	5.1	1.6 versicolor
## 85	5.4	3.0	4.5	1.5 versicolor
## 86	6.0	3.4	4.5	1.6 versicolor
## 87	6.7	3.1	4.7	1.5 versicolor
## 88	6.3	2.3	4.4	1.3 versicolor
## 89	5.6	3.0	4.1	1.3 versicolor
## 90	5.5	2.5	4.0	1.3 versicolor
## 91	5.5	2.6	4.4	1.2 versicolor
## 91	6.1	3.0	4.6	1.4 versicolor
		2.6		
## 93	5.8	2.3	4.0	1.2 versicolor
## 94	5.0		3.3	1.0 versicolor
## 95	5.6	2.7	4.2	1.3 versicolor
## 96	5.7	3.0	4.2	1.2 versicolor
## 97	5.7	2.9	4.2	1.3 versicolor
## 98	6.2	2.9	4.3	1.3 versicolor
## 99	5.1	2.5	3.0	1.1 versicolor
## 100	5.7	2.8	4.1	1.3 versicolor
## 101	6.3	3.3	6.0	2.5 virginica
## 102	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9 virginica
## 103	7.1	3.0	5.9	2.1 virginica
## 104	6.3	2.9	5.6	1.8 virginica
## 105	6.5	3.0	5.8	2.2 virginica
## 106	7.6	3.0	6.6	2.1 virginica
## 107	4.9	2.5	4.5	1.7 virginica
## 108	7.3	2.9	6.3	1.8 virginica
## 109	6.7	2.5	5.8	1.8 virginica
## 110	7.2	3.6	6.1	2.5 virginica
## 111	6.5	3.2	5.1	2.0 virginica
## 112	6.4	2.7	5.3	1.9 virginica
## 113	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.1 virginica
## 114	5.7	2.5	5.0	2.0 virginica
## 115	5.8	2.8	5.1	2.4 virginica
## 116	6.4	3.2	5.3	2.3 virginica
## 117	6.5	3.0	5.5	1.8 virginica
## 118	7.7	3.8	6.7	2.2 virginica
## 119	7.7	2.6	6.9	2.3 virginica
## 120	6.0	2.2	5.0	1.5 virginica
## 121	6.9	3.2	5.7	2.3 virginica
## 122	5.6	2.8	4.9	2.0 virginica
## 123	7.7	2.8	6.7	2.0 virginica
## 124	6.3	2.7	4.9	1.8 virginica
## 125	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.1 virginica
## 126	7.2	3.2	6.0	1.8 virginica
## 127	6.2	2.8	4.8	1.8 virginica
## 128	6.1	3.0	4.9	1.8 virginica
## 129	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.1 virginica
	J. 1			

##	130	7.2	3.0	5.8	1.6	virginica
##	131	7.4	2.8	6.1	1.9	virginica
##	132	7.9	3.8	6.4	2.0	virginica
##	133	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.2	virginica
##	134	6.3	2.8	5.1	1.5	virginica
##	135	6.1	2.6	5.6	1.4	virginica
##	136	7.7	3.0	6.1	2.3	virginica
##	137	6.3	3.4	5.6	2.4	virginica
##	138	6.4	3.1	5.5	1.8	virginica
##	139	6.0	3.0	4.8	1.8	virginica
##	140	6.9	3.1	5.4	2.1	virginica
##	141	6.7	3.1	5.6	2.4	virginica
##	142	6.9	3.1	5.1	2.3	virginica
##	143	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9	virginica
##	144	6.8	3.2	5.9	2.3	virginica
##	145	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.5	virginica
##	146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	virginica
##	147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	virginica
##	148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	virginica
##	149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	virginica
##	150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	virginica

iris2 = iris[iris\$Species != "virginica",]
iris2

##		Sepal.Length	${\tt Sepal.Width}$	${\tt Petal.Length}$	Petal.Width	Species
##	1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
##	4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa
##	7	4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa
##	8	5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	9	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	10	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
##	11	5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	12	4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa
##	13	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa
##	14	4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa
##	15	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa
##	16	5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
##	17	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa
##	18	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
##	19	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
##	20	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa
##	21	5.4	3.4	1.7	0.2	setosa
##	22	5.1	3.7	1.5	0.4	setosa
##	23	4.6	3.6	1.0	0.2	setosa
##	24	5.1	3.3	1.7	0.5	setosa
##	25	4.8	3.4	1.9	0.2	setosa
##	26	5.0	3.0	1.6	0.2	setosa
##	27	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.4	setosa
##	28	5.2	3.5	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	29	5.2	3.4	1.4	0.2	setosa

	30	4.7	3.2	1.6	0.2	setosa
##	31	4.8	3.1	1.6	0.2	setosa
##	32	5.4	3.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
##	33	5.2	4.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
##	34	5.5	4.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	35	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	36	5.0	3.2	1.2	0.2	setosa
	37	5.5	3.5	1.3	0.2	setosa
	38	4.9	3.6	1.4	0.1	setosa
	39	4.4	3.0	1.3	0.2	setosa
	40	5.1	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
	41	5.0	3.5	1.3	0.3	setosa
	42	4.5	2.3	1.3	0.3	setosa
	43	4.4	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
	44	5.0	3.5	1.6	0.6	setosa
	45	5.1	3.8	1.9	0.4	setosa
	46	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.3	setosa
##	47	5.1	3.8	1.6	0.2	setosa
##	48	4.6	3.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	49	5.3	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
##	50	5.0	3.3	1.4	0.2	setosa
##	51	7.0	3.2	4.7	1.4 v	rersicolor
##	52	6.4	3.2	4.5	1.5 v	rersicolor
##	53	6.9	3.1	4.9	1.5 v	ersicolor
	54	5.5	2.3	4.0		ersicolor
	55	6.5	2.8	4.6		rersicolor
	56	5.7	2.8	4.5		rersicolor
	57	6.3	3.3	4.7		ersicolor
	58	4.9	2.4	3.3		ersicolor
	59		2.9	4.6		ersicolor
		6.6				
	60	5.2	2.7	3.9		rersicolor
	61	5.0	2.0	3.5		rersicolor
	62	5.9	3.0	4.2		rersicolor
	63	6.0	2.2	4.0		ersicolor
	64	6.1	2.9	4.7	1.4 v	rersicolor
##	65	5.6	2.9	3.6	1.3 v	rersicolor
##	66	6.7	3.1	4.4	1.4 v	rersicolor
##	67	5.6	3.0	4.5	1.5 v	rersicolor
##	68	5.8	2.7	4.1	1.0 v	rersicolor
##	69	6.2	2.2	4.5	1.5 v	rersicolor
##	70	5.6	2.5	3.9	1.1 v	rersicolor
##	71	5.9	3.2	4.8	1.8 v	ersicolor
	72	6.1	2.8	4.0	1.3 v	ersicolor
	73	6.3	2.5	4.9		ersicolor
	74	6.1	2.8	4.7		rersicolor
	75	6.4	2.9	4.3		ersicolor
	76	6.6	3.0	4.4		ersicolor
						ersicolor
	77 70	6.8	2.8	4.8		
	78	6.7	3.0	5.0		rersicolor
	79	6.0	2.9	4.5		rersicolor
	80	5.7	2.6	3.5		rersicolor
##		5.5	2.4	3.8		rersicolor
##		5.5	2.4	3.7		rersicolor
##	83	5.8	2.7	3.9	1.2 v	rersicolor

```
## 84
                 6.0
                              2.7
                                            5.1
                                                         1.6 versicolor
## 85
                 5.4
                                            4.5
                                                         1.5 versicolor
                              3.0
## 86
                                                         1.6 versicolor
                 6.0
                              3.4
                                            4.5
## 87
                 6.7
                              3.1
                                            4.7
                                                         1.5 versicolor
## 88
                 6.3
                              2.3
                                            4.4
                                                         1.3 versicolor
## 89
                                                         1.3 versicolor
                 5.6
                              3.0
                                            4.1
## 90
                                            4.0
                                                         1.3 versicolor
                 5.5
                              2.5
## 91
                 5.5
                              2.6
                                            4.4
                                                         1.2 versicolor
## 92
                 6.1
                              3.0
                                            4.6
                                                         1.4 versicolor
## 93
                 5.8
                              2.6
                                            4.0
                                                         1.2 versicolor
## 94
                 5.0
                              2.3
                                            3.3
                                                         1.0 versicolor
                              2.7
                                            4.2
                                                         1.3 versicolor
## 95
                 5.6
## 96
                 5.7
                              3.0
                                            4.2
                                                         1.2 versicolor
## 97
                 5.7
                              2.9
                                            4.2
                                                         1.3 versicolor
## 98
                 6.2
                              2.9
                                            4.3
                                                         1.3 versicolor
## 99
                 5.1
                              2.5
                                            3.0
                                                         1.1 versicolor
## 100
                 5.7
                                            4.1
                              2.8
                                                         1.3 versicolor
```

If the only input x is Species and you are trying to predict y which is Petal.Length, what would a reasonable, naive prediction be under both Species? Hint: it's what we did in class.

```
#Find the mean of the petal lengths of both species
setosa = iris[iris$Species == "setosa", ]
mean(setosa$Petal.Length)

## [1] 1.462
versicolor = iris[iris$Species == "versicolor", ]
mean(versicolor$Petal.Length)
```

[1] 4.26

Prove that this is the OLS model by fitting an appropriate 1m and then using the predict function to verify you get the same answers as you wrote previously.

```
iris_lm = lm(Petal.Length ~ Species, data = iris2)
iris_lm
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Petal.Length ~ Species, data = iris2)
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                      Speciesversicolor
##
               1.462
                                   2.798
predict(iris_lm, data.frame(Species = "setosa"))
##
       1
## 1.462
predict(iris_lm, data.frame(Species = "versicolor"))
##
## 4.26
```