

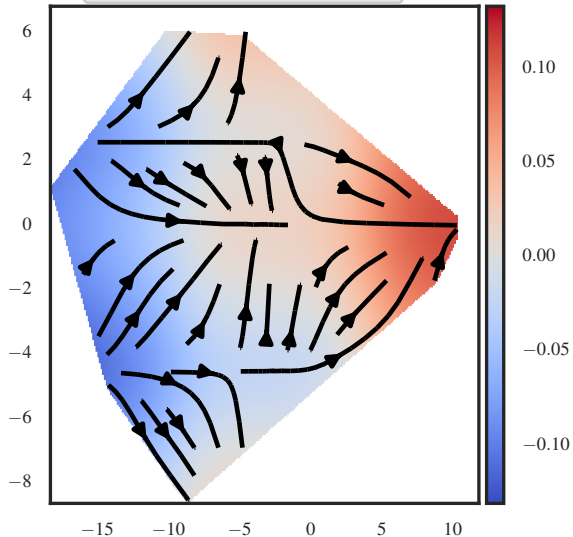
If countries hill climbed

$s_{20}(\phi_0) + s_{21}(\phi_1)$

Model of actual movement

speed

score on second principal component  $\equiv \phi_1$



score on the first principal component  $\equiv \phi_0$

