

Fuzzers

Team 9

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Outline

- Introduction to fuzzing
- American Fuzzy Lop and ZZUF
- Project Work
- Compare and Contrast

Intro to Fuzzers

- Inject random data into program to detect bugs
- Purpose to see if program can handle unintended input
- Pros
 - Source code not required (but useful!)
 - Lower effort
 - Good at finding implementation issues (SQL, overflows, memory corruption)

Cons

- Not Accurate (tries many different cases)
- May require considerable time and computing resources.
- Bad at finding logic issues.

We've been working with

AFL (American Fuzzy Lop)



ZZUF



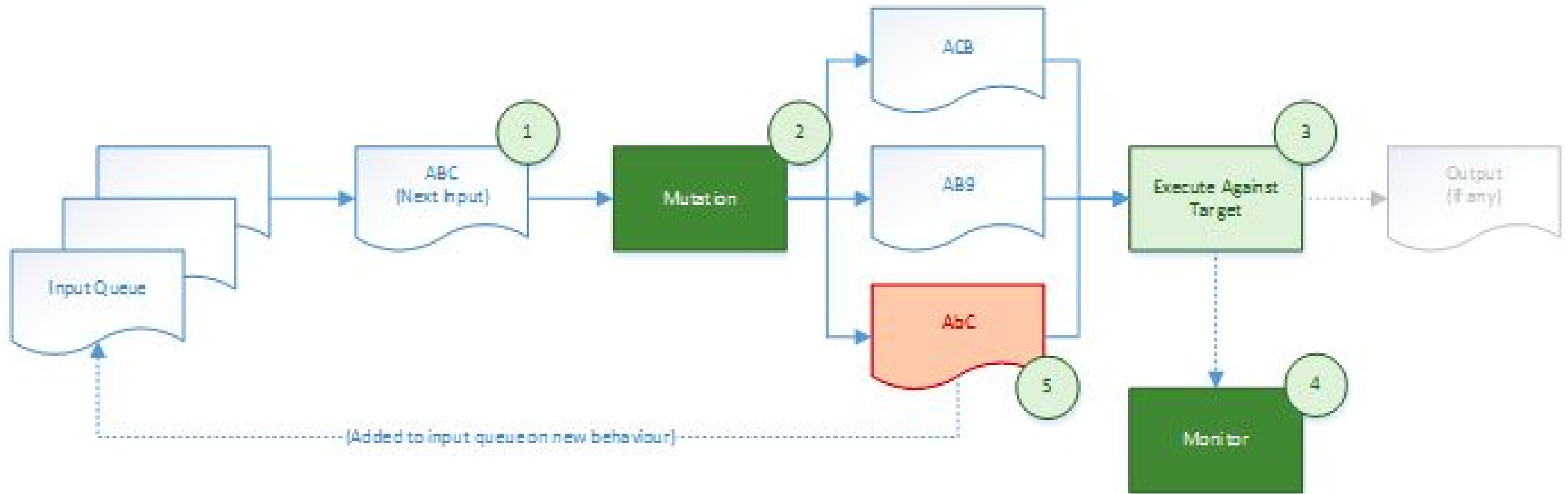
American Fuzzy Lop (AFL)

- Brute Force Fuzzer with instrumentation guided algorithm.
- Made by Michael Zalewski from Google in 2013.
- Different from other fuzzers because it can work with source code and binaries.
- Kinda smart, but still kinda dumb :).

Real time output!

american fuzzy lop 1.95b (tar)			
process timing		overall results	
run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 1 min, 26 sec		cycles done : 0	
last new path : 0 days, 0 hrs, 0 min, 41 sec		total paths : 21	
last uniq crash : none seen yet		uniq crashes : 0	
last uniq hang : none seen yet		uniq hangs : 0	
cycle progress		map coverage	
now processing : 2 (9.52%)		map density : 1004 (1.53%)	
paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)		count coverage : 1.19 bits/tuple	
stage progress		findings in depth	
now trying : arith 8/8		favored paths : 12 (57.14%)	
stage execs : 4128/9015 (45.79%)		new edges on : 16 (76.19%)	
total execs : 53.0k		total crashes : 0 (0 unique)	
exec speed : 634.4/sec		total hangs : 0 (0 unique)	
fuzzing strategy yields		path geometry	
bit flips : 10/2720, 0/2717, 4/2711		levels : 2	
byte flips : 0/340, 0/337, 0/331		pending : 19	
arithmetics : 2/10.9k, 0/2449, 0/391		pend fav : 11	
known ints : 0/1214, 3/5170, 1/8207		own finds : 20	
dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 0/858		imported : n/a	
havoc : 0/10.0k, 0/0		variable : 3	
trim : 42.57%/162, 0.00%			
[cpu:100%]			

How AFL Works



Process Timing

american fuzzy lop 1.95b (tar)			
process timing		overall results	
run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 1 min, 26 sec		cycles done : 0	
last new path : 0 days, 0 hrs, 0 min, 41 sec		total paths : 21	
last uniq crash : none seen yet		uniq crashes : 0	
last uniq hang : none seen yet		uniq hangs : 0	
now processing : 2 (9.52%)		map density : 1004 (1.53%)	
paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)		count coverage : 1.19 bits/tuple	
stage progress		findings in depth	
now trying : arith 8/8		favored paths : 12 (57.14%)	
stage execs : 4128/9015 (45.79%)		new edges on : 16 (76.19%)	
total execs : 53.0k		total crashes : 0 (0 unique)	
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bit flips : 10/2720, 0/2717, 4/2711		levels : 2	
byte flips : 0/340, 0/337, 0/331		pending : 19	
arithmetics : 2/10.9k, 0/2449, 0/391		pend fav : 11	
known ints : 0/1214, 3/5170, 1/8207		own finds : 20	
dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 0/858		imported : n/a	
havoc : 0/10.0k, 0/0		variable : 3	
trim : 42.57%/162, 0.00%			
[cpu:100%]			

Run time: How long the fuzzer has been running.

Last new path: How long ago the fuzzer found a new path in the program.

Last uniq crash: Last time the fuzzer made the program crash.

Last uniq Hang: Last time the fuzzer had a unique hang.

Overall Results

american fuzzy lop 1.95b (tar)			
process timing		overall results	
run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 1 min, 26 sec		cycles done : 0	
last new path : 0 days, 0 hrs, 0 min, 41 sec		total paths : 21	
last uniq crash : none seen yet		uniq crashes : 0	
last uniq hang : none seen yet		uniq hangs : 0	
cycle progress		map coverage	
now processing : 2 (9.52%)		map density : 1004 (1.53%)	
paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)		count coverage : 1.19 bits/tuple	
stage progress		findings in depth	
now trying : arith 8/8		avored paths : 12 (57.14%)	
stage execs : 4128/9015 (45.79%)		new edges on : 16 (76.19%)	
total execs : 53.0k		total crashes : 0 (0 unique)	
exec speed : 634.4/sec		total hangs : 0 (0 unique)	
fuzzing strategy yields		path geometry	
bit flips : 10/2720, 0/2717, 4/2711		levels : 2	
byte flips : 0/340, 0/337, 0/331		pending : 19	
arithmetics : 2/10.9k, 0/2449, 0/391		pend fav : 11	
known ints : 0/1214, 3/5170, 1/8207		own finds : 20	
dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 0/858		imported : n/a	
havoc : 0/10.0k, 0/0		variable : 3	
trim : 42.57%/162, 0.00%			
[cpu:100%]			

Cycles done: # of times afl went over all interesting test cases and fuzzed them.

Total paths: # of inputs that have uncovered unique paths in the code.

Uniq crashes: When the program encounters a bug, this counter will increment. Time to celebrate!

Uniq Hangs: How many times the program has hanged on a given input.

Stage Progress

american fuzzy lop 1.95b (tar)			
process timing		overall results	
run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 1 min, 26 sec		cycles done : 0	
last new path : 0 days, 0 hrs, 0 min, 41 sec		total paths : 21	
last uniq crash : none seen yet		uniq crashes : 0	
last uniq hang : none seen yet		uniq hangs : 0	
cycle progress		map coverage	
now processing : 2 (9.52%)		map density : 1004 (1.53%)	
stage progress		count coverage : 1.19 bits/tuple	
now trying : arith 8/8		findings in depth	
stage execs : 4128/9015 (45.79%)		favored paths : 12 (57.14%)	
total execs : 53.0k		new edges on : 16 (76.19%)	
fuzzing strategy yields		total crashes : 0 (0 unique)	
bit flips : 10/2720, 0/2717, 4/2711		total hangs : 0 (0 unique)	
byte flips : 0/340, 0/337, 0/331		path geometry	
arithmetics : 2/10.9k, 0/2449, 0/391		levels : 2	
known ints : 0/1214, 3/5170, 1/8207		pending : 19	
dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 0/858		pend fav : 11	
havoc : 0/10.0k, 0/0		own finds : 20	
trim : 42.57%/162, 0.00%		imported : n/a	
		variable : 3	
[cpu:100%]			

- now trying: What algorithm the fuzzer is trying currently.
- stage execs: How many executions have been done in the current stage
- total execs - How many executions have been done in total.

Fuzzing Strategy Yields

american fuzzy lop 1.95b (tar)

process timing

run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 1 min, 26 sec
last new path : 0 days, 0 hrs, 0 min, 41 sec
last uniq crash : none seen yet
last uniq hang : none seen yet

cycle progress

now processing : 2 (9.52%)
paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)

stage progress

now trying : arith 8/8
stage execs : 4128/9015 (45.79%)

fuzzing strategy yields

bit flips : 10/2720, 0/2717, 4/2711
byte flips : 0/340, 0/337, 0/331
arithmetics : 2/10.9k, 0/2449, 0/391
known ints : 0/1214, 3/5170, 1/8207
dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 0/858
havoc : 0/10.0k, 0/0
trim : 42.57%/162, 0.00%

overall results

cycles done : 0
total paths : 21
uniq crashes : 0
uniq hangs : 0

map coverage

map density : 1004 (1.53%)
count coverage : 1.19 bits/tuple

findings in depth

favored paths : 12 (57.14%)
new edges on : 16 (76.19%)
total crashes : 0 (0 unique)
total hangs : 0 (0 unique)

path geometry

levels : 2
pending : 19
pend fav : 11
own finds : 20
imported : n/a
variable : 3

[cpu:100%]

Input Generation

- Uses multiple mutation algorithms on each fuzzing cycle
 - Bit-flips, substitutions, randomized data, etc.
- Identifies favored paths and marks for further fuzzing
 - Favored path: mutation that causes new change in control flow (i.e. conditional branches)
 - afl-fuzz enqueues mutations that result in favored paths as inputs for future fuzzing
- Intelligently mutates input based on previous cycles
 - Cycle 0: Start with given input, run algorithms
 - If input looks promising, put input into queue
 - Cycle 1+: Analyze results of previous cycle(s) and choose new input
 - Input from queue or from most recent cycles

AFL Mutation Algorithms

- bitflip L/S
 - Every S bits, flip L bits ($1 \leftrightarrow 0$)
 - Deterministic (non-random) = repeatable!
 - Ex: 16/8 = Choose every 8th bit in the file, and flip 16 of them.
 - Fixed L/S pairs; iterate through all pairs each cycle
 - 1/1, 2/1, 4/1, 8/8, 16/8, 32/8
- arith L/8
 - Identifies 8-, 16-, and 32-bit numbers
 - Adds or subtracts small, deterministic values to these numbers
 - Steps of 8 bits (i.e. check for values every 8 bits)

AFL Mutation Algorithms

- interest L/8
 - Similar to arith L/8, but values overwritten instead of added/subtracted
 - Uses “interesting” 8-, 16-, and 32-bit values
 - Corner cases, potential overflows, etc.
 - EX: 8-bit interesting values: 0, 255
- extras
 - Inject specific terms into input
 - Sourced from user-defined dictionary and/or automatically-generated dictionary
 - Tests with overwriting and inserting

AFL Mutation Algorithms

- havoc
 - Fixed cycle limit
 - Random mutations
 - Bit flips
 - Overwrites
 - Data deletion and/or duplication
 - Random dictionary operations (if dictionary is user-defined)
- splice
 - Last-resort algorithm
 - Invoked in first cycle after no new paths found
 - Similar to havoc
 - Randomly-selected algorithms
 - Input is a “splice” of two randomly-selected inputs from the queue

Source: http://lcamtuf.coredump.cx/afl/status_screen.txt

Fuzzing coreutils + binutils

- GNU Core Utilities (coreutils), version 8.24
 - Basic CLI tools
 - Installed on nearly every Unix-like OS
 - Ex: cat, ls, rm, chmod, etc.

Fuzzing: head and md5sum

- GNU Binary Utilities (binutils), version 2.25
 - Programming tools
 - Operate on binary files, object files, assembly, etc.
 - Ex: objdump, readelf

Fuzzing: objdump, size, strip, readelf, strings, nm

Results

Readelf (binutils)

```

american fuzzy lop 1.85b (readelf)

process timing | overall results
+-----+-----+
run time : 5 days, 21 hrs, 3 min, 18 sec | cycles done : 0
last new path : 0 days, 2 hrs, 34 min, 1 sec | total paths : 2251
last uniq crash : none seen yet | uniq crashes : 0
last uniq hang : 0 days, 1 hrs, 40 min, 30 sec | uniq hangs : 82
+-----+-----+
cycle progress | map coverage
+-----+-----+
now processing : 296 (13.15%) | map density : 6122 (9.34%)
paths timed out : 0 (0.00%) | count coverage : 2.57 bits/tuple
+-----+-----+
stage progress | findings in depth
+-----+-----+
now trying : arith 32/8 | favored paths : 676 (30.03%)
stage execs : 38.9k/12.9M (0.30%) | new edges on : 946 (42.03%)
total execs : 215M | total crashes : 0 (0 unique)
exec speed : 384.9/sec | total hangs : 7325 (82 unique)
+-----+-----+
fuzzing strategy yields | path geometry
+-----+-----+
bit flips : 759/43.2M, 109/43.2M, 109/43.2M | levels : 3
byte flips : 16/5.40M, 4/361k, 2/393k | pending : 2193
arithmetics : 420/19.3M, 21/18.4M, 1/15.6M | pend fav : 642
known ints : 27/1.04M, 70/4.74M, 55/9.63M | own finds : 2250
dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 56/9.12M | imported : n/a
havoc : 510/1.78M, 0/0 | variable : 0
trim : 1.69%/83.5k, 93.59% |
+-----+-----+
[cpu:214%]

```

- As of 11/8, still no bugs in ReadElf.

Results strings (binutils)

american fuzzy lop 1.85b (strings)		
process timing		overall results
run time : 5 days, 20 hrs, 55 min, 33 sec		cycles done : 6197
last new path : 5 days, 20 hrs, 33 min, 23 sec		total paths : 92
last uniq crash : none seen yet		uniq crashes : 0
last uniq hang : 5 days, 11 hrs, 10 min, 26 sec		uniq hangs : 7
cycle progress	map coverage	
now processing : 56* (60.87%)	map density : 87 (0.13%)	
paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)	count coverage : 4.76 bits/tuple	
stage progress	findings in depth	
now trying : splice 4	avored paths : 5 (5.43%)	
stage execs : 210/500 (42.00%)	new edges on : 9 (9.78%)	
total execs : 757M	total crashes : 0 (0 unique)	
exec speed : 1084/sec	total hangs : 268 (7 unique)	
fuzzing strategy yields	path geometry	
bit flips : 8/720k, 0/720k, 0/720k	levels : 4	
byte flips : 0/90.1k, 2/55.1k, 2/56.1k	pending : 0	
arithmetics : 0/3.05M, 0/1.34M, 0/109k	pend fav : 0	
known ints : 0/288k, 1/1.48M, 2/2.43M	own finds : 91	
dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 0/44.8k	imported : n/a	
havoc : 56/278M, 19/467M	variable : 0	
trim : 3.36%/17.4k, 39.27%		
[cpu:200%]		

- As of 11/8, still no bugs in strings.

Results

nm (binutils, QEMU mode)

```
american fuzzy lop 1.85b (nm)

process timing | overall results
-----|-----
run time : 2 days, 1 hrs, 20 min, 3 sec | cycles done : 8
last new path : 0 days, 5 hrs, 13 min, 8 sec | total paths : 77
last uniq crash : 2 days, 1 hrs, 12 min, 16 sec | uniq crashes : 2
last uniq hang : 0 days, 7 hrs, 25 min, 18 sec | uniq hangs : 15

cycle progress | map coverage
-----|-----
now processing : 24* (31.17%) | map density : 276 (0.42%)
paths timed out : 0 (0.00%) | count coverage : 1.84 bits/tuple

stage progress | findings in depth
-----|-----
now trying : arith 32/8 | favored paths : 19 (24.68%)
stage execs : 17.3k/263k (6.55%) | new edges on : 23 (29.87%)
total execs : 34.4M | total crashes : 177k (2 unique)
exec speed : 168.9/sec | total hangs : 574 (15 unique)

fuzzing strategy yields | path geometry
-----|-----
bit flips : 34/4.10M, 2/4.10M, 2/4.10M | levels : 4
byte flips : 0/512k, 0/84.2k, 0/96.9k | pending : 11
arithmetics : 21/4.36M, 0/5.18M, 0/4.73M | pend fav : 0
known ints : 4/190k, 1/839k, 1/1.97M | own finds : 75
dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 4/2.88M | imported : n/a
havoc : 1/541k, 0/601k | variable : 0
trim : 1.84%/126k, 84.80%

[cpu:150%]

[nm_simple 0:../afl-1.85b/afl-fuzz* "instance-2" 01:08 08-Dec-15]
```

- Input file was vuln2.c and a small helloworld.c file.
- Memory exhaust error.
- As of 11/8

Results

objdump (binutils, QEMU mode)

```
american fuzzy lop 1.85b (objdump)

process timing | overall results
-----|-----
run time      : 1 days, 1 hrs, 22 min, 37 sec | cycles done : 0
last new path  : 0 days, 0 hrs, 41 min, 58 sec | total paths  : 718
last uniq crash : 0 days, 7 hrs, 2 min, 50 sec | uniq crashes : 9
last uniq hang  : 0 days, 6 hrs, 7 min, 25 sec | uniq hangs   : 23

cycle progress | map coverage
-----|-----
now processing  : 0 (0.00%) | map density   : 5363 (8.18%)
paths timed out : 0 (0.00%) | count coverage : 1.53 bits/tuple

stage progress | findings in depth
-----|-----
now trying      : auto extras (over) | favored paths : 1 (0.14%)
stage execs     : 287k/390k (73.56%) | new edges on  : 485 (67.55%)
total execs     : 1.96M | total crashes : 4099 (9 unique)
exec speed      : 31.78/sec (slow!) | total hangs   : 469 (23 unique)

fuzzing strategy yields | path geometry
-----|-----
bit flips       : 488/62.5k, 26/62.5k, 26/62.5k | levels        : 2
byte flips      : 6/7808, 5/7807, 9/7805 | pending       : 718
arithmetics     : 75/436k, 19/379k, 4/294k | pend fav      : 1
known ints      : 5/25.3k, 14/111k, 11/204k | own finds     : 717
dictionary      : 0/0, 0/0, 0/0 | imported      : n/a
havoc           : 0/0, 0/0 | variable       : 42
trim            : 0.00%/1931, 0.00%

[cpu:100%]
```

- Input file was vuln2.c and a small helloworld.c file.
- Memory exhaust error.
- objdump -x

Fuzzing: coreutils/head

```
american fuzzy lop 1.85b (head)

process timing
  run time      : 4 days, 12 hrs, 0 min, 58 sec
  last new path : 0 days, 6 hrs, 54 min, 36 sec
  last uniq crash : none seen yet
  last uniq hang  : 2 days, 23 hrs, 40 min, 26 sec
cycle progress
  now processing : 99 (72.26%)
  paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)
stage progress
  now trying : splice 19
  stage execs : 76/1000 (7.60%)
  total execs : 497M
  exec speed  : 969.3/sec
fuzzing strategy yields
  bit flips : 12/4.97M, 0/4.97M, 0/4.97M
  byte flips : 0/621k, 0/9882, 0/10.9k
  arithmetics : 3/522k, 0/107k, 0/9374
  known ints  : 0/49.9k, 0/269k, 0/477k
  dictionary  : 0/0, 0/0, 0/0
               havoc : 69/163M, 43/317M
               trim  : 10.19%/68.3k, 98.43%

overall results
  cycles done : 858
  total paths : 137
  uniq crashes : 0
  uniq hangs  : 10
map coverage
  map density : 191 (0.29%)
  count coverage : 2.89 bits/tuple
findings in depth
  favored paths : 24 (17.52%)
  new edges on  : 37 (27.01%)
  total crashes : 0 (0 unique)
  total hangs  : 38 (10 unique)
path geometry
  levels : 6
  pending : 0
  pend fav : 0
  own finds : 136
  imported : n/a
  variable : 0

^C [cpu:307%]
```

- head: outputs first n lines of a text file (default 10)
- Input: 11-line .txt file with random ASCII characters
- Results: No crashes, 10 unique hangs

Fuzzing: coreutils/md5sum

```
american fuzzy lop 1.85b (md5sum)

process timing
  run time : 4 days, 11 hrs, 9 min, 4 sec
  last new path : 4 days, 11 hrs, 9 min, 1 sec
  last uniq crash : none seen yet
  last uniq hang : 2 days, 23 hrs, 6 min, 50 sec
cycle progress
  now processing : 4 (28.57%)
  paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)
stage progress
  now trying : havoc
  stage execs : 3224/5000 (64.48%)
  total execs : 540M
  exec speed : 1316/sec
fuzzing strategy yields
  bit flips : 0/19.4k, 0/19.4k, 0/19.3k
  byte flips : 0/2423, 0/236, 0/231
  arithmetics : 0/13.4k, 0/2613, 0/707
  known ints : 0/1303, 0/6147, 0/9907
  dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 0/0
               havoc : 13/199M, 0/340M
               trim : 0.62%/1044, 88.35%

overall results
  cycles done : 3059
  total paths : 14
  uniq crashes : 0
  uniq hangs : 13
map coverage
  map density : 132 (0.20%)
  count coverage : 1.02 bits/tuple
findings in depth
  favored paths : 13 (92.86%)
  new edges on : 14 (100.00%)
  total crashes : 0 (0 unique)
  total hangs : 43 (13 unique)
path geometry
  levels : 2
  pending : 0
  pend fav : 0
  own finds : 13
  imported : n/a
  variable : 0

^C [cpu:251%]
```

- md5sum: returns MD5 hash of an input file
- Input: 3-line .txt file with random ASCII characters
- Results: No crashes, 13 unique hangs

Fuzzing: binutils/objdump

```
american fuzzy lop 1.85b (objdump)

process timing
  run time : 3 days, 17 hrs, 11 min, 1 sec
  last new path : none yet (odd, check syntax!)
  last uniq crash : none seen yet
  last uniq hang : 3 days, 15 hrs, 16 min, 41 sec
cycle progress
  now processing : 0 (0.00%)
  paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)
stage progress
  now trying : havoc
  stage execs : 1440/5000 (28.80%)
  total execs : 310M
  exec speed : 1503/sec
fuzzing strategy yields
  bit flips : 0/32, 0/31, 0/29
  byte flips : 0/4, 0/3, 0/1
  arithmetics : 0/224, 0/0, 0/0
  known ints : 0/26, 0/82, 0/44
  dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 0/0
    havoc : 0/310M, 0/0
    trim : 99.93%/18, 0.00%

map coverage
  map density : 39 (0.06%)
  count coverage : 1.00 bits/tuple
findings in depth
  favored paths : 1 (100.00%)
  new edges on : 1 (100.00%)
  total crashes : 0 (0 unique)
  total hangs : 42 (3 unique)
path geometry
  levels : 1
  pending : 0
  pend fav : 0
  own finds : 0
  imported : n/a
  variable : 0

overall results
  cycles done : 62.1k
  total paths : 1
  uniq crashes : 0
  uniq hangs : 3

^C [cpu:203%]
```

- objdump: displays info about binary files
- Input: prog5 (first stack overflow problem from Challenge 5)
 - objdump called with -D flag
- Result: no crashes, 3 unique hangs

Fuzzing: binutils/size

```
american fuzzy lop 1.85b (size)

process timing
  run time : 3 days, 17 hrs, 6 min, 31 sec
  last new path : none yet (odd, check syntax!)
  last uniq crash : none seen yet
  last uniq hang : 3 days, 12 hrs, 2 min, 47 sec
cycle progress
  now processing : 0 (0.00%)
  paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)
stage progress
  now trying : splice 7
  stage execs : 43/500 (8.60%)
  total execs : 311M
  exec speed : 2202/sec
fuzzing strategy yields
  bit flips : 0/64, 0/62, 0/58
  byte flips : 0/8, 0/6, 0/2
  arithmetics : 0/448, 0/0, 0/0
  known ints : 0/49, 0/166, 0/88
  dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 0/0
  havoc : 0/103M, 0/207M
  trim : 99.86%/31, 0.00%

map coverage
  map density : 34 (0.05%)
  count coverage : 1.00 bits/tuple
findings in depth
  favored paths : 1 (50.00%)
  new edges on : 1 (50.00%)
  total crashes : 0 (0 unique)
  total hangs : 34 (4 unique)
path geometry
  levels : 1
  pending : 0
  pend fav : 0
  own finds : 0
  imported : n/a
  variable : 0

overall results
  cycles done : 10.4k
  total paths : 2
  uniq crashes : 0
  uniq hangs : 4

^C [cpu:163%]
```

- size: outputs size of parts of binary files
- Input: prog5
- Results: No crashes, 4 unique hangs

Fuzzing: binutils/strip

```
american fuzzy lop 1.85b (strip-new)

process timing
  run time : 3 days, 17 hrs, 4 min, 50 sec
  last new path : none yet (odd, check syntax!)
  last uniq crash : none seen yet
  last uniq hang : 3 days, 13 hrs, 29 min, 21 sec
cycle progress
  now processing : 0 (0.00%)
  paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)
stage progress
  now trying : havoc
  stage execs : 4972/5000 (99.44%)
  total execs : 307M
  exec speed : 2238/sec
fuzzing strategy yields
  bit flips : 0/32, 0/31, 0/29
  byte flips : 0/4, 0/3, 0/1
  arithmetics : 0/224, 0/0, 0/0
  known ints : 0/26, 0/82, 0/44
  dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 0/0
    havoc : 0/307M, 0/0
    trim : 99.93%/18, 0.00%

overall results
  cycles done : 61.6k
  total paths : 1
  uniq crashes : 0
  uniq hangs : 4
map coverage
  map density : 85 (0.13%)
  count coverage : 1.00 bits/tuple
findings in depth
  favored paths : 1 (100.00%)
  new edges on : 1 (100.00%)
  total crashes : 0 (0 unique)
  total hangs : 38 (4 unique)
path geometry
  levels : 1
  pending : 0
  pend fav : 0
  own finds : 0
  imported : n/a
  variable : 0

^C [cpu:104%]
```

- strip: strips extra information from binaries (e.x. debugging info)
- Input: prog5
- Results: No crashes, 4 unique hangs

Vuln2.c Demo

Coverage Results for Vuln2.c

ZZUF

What is it?



- It's an application input fuzzer, made by caca labs.
- Evolved from the streamf***er tool.
- Intercepts file and network operations and changes random bits in a program's input.
- Used for QA (stress testing), security (seg faults, etc), and code coverage.
- Used primarily for media players, image viewers, and web browsers. Can be used for other programs (system utilities, vuln, etc).

ZZUF Basics

How to use zzuf:

zzuf <flags> <program> <input>

flags that we used:

-s; seeds=start:stop

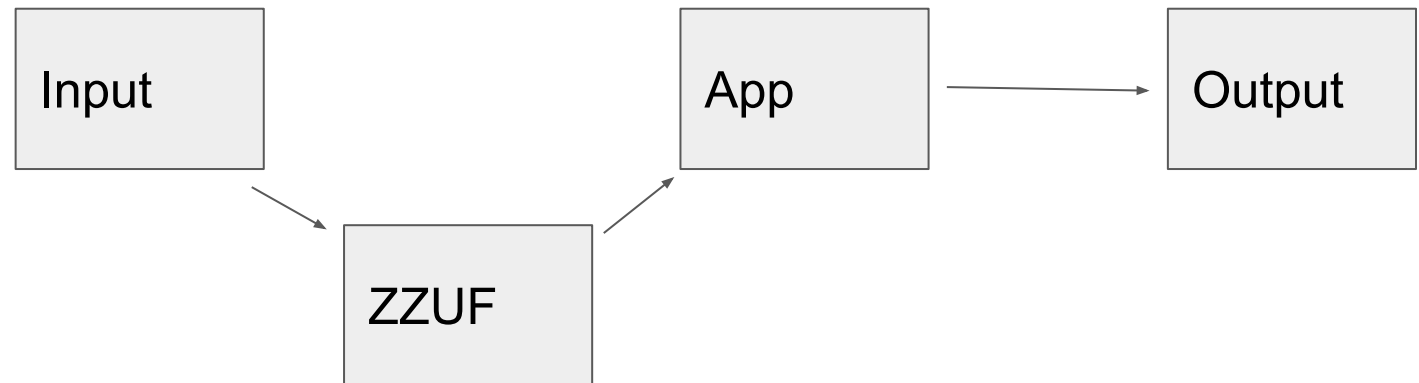
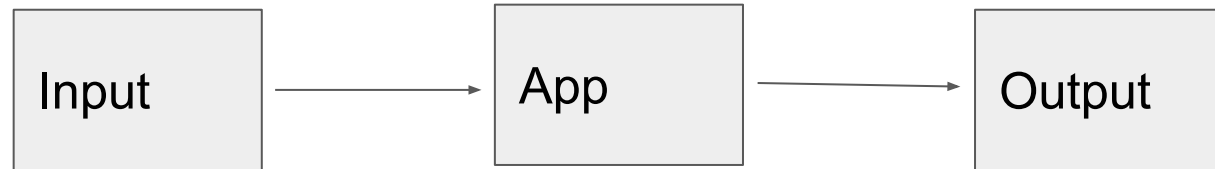
-r; ratio=min:max

-m; md5 output

-j; jobs=jobs

-b; bytes=#ofbytes

-q; quiet



ZZUF Demo

We'll be demoing 3 things for now:

- ZZUF cat; to show basic functionality

- ZZUF vuln; to show seg fault in action

- ZZUF objdump; to crash objdump (binutils 2.25.1)

ZZUF Demo

Our Project

In addition to just fuzzing random stuff, we decided to compare the two.

Fuzzed some of binutils using both.

Tested

- Coverage

- Efficacy

Intro - gcov

- gcov is a test coverage program
- measures which lines of code are executed and how many times they are executed
- these results are placed in the .gcov output file generated by gcov
- only works with gcc and the following flags must be added to your gcc command to create the files gcov needs to operate:
 - -fprofile-arcs
 - -ftest-coverage

Example: `gcc -fprofile-arcs -ftest-coverage mycode.c -o mycode`

Invoking gcov

Must be invoked from the same directory in which gcc was invoked (since all of the metadata needed is in this directory)

`gcc -fprofile-arcs -ftest-coverage mycode.c -o mycode.o` #compile - make sure the .c name is the same as the .o name

#OR (if you are building a package)

`./configure --disable-nls CFLAGS="-g -fprofile-arcs -ftest-coverage" && make` #to build a package

`./mycode` #run your code

`gcov -f -b mycode.c` #run program from where compiled gcc

`lcov --capture --directory . --output-file <lcov-file>.info` #from wherever program was compiled

`genhtml <lcov-file>.info`

Reading gcov output and lcov

The format is

execution count : line number : source line text

'-' means that line did not contain any code

'#####' means the lines were never executed

Example of part of a .gcov file:



(Note: This .gcov file was created by us after we ran gcov on a modified version of the vuln2 program from Challenge 5)

```
-: 0:Source:vuln2.c
-: 0:Graph:./vuln2.gcno
-: 0:Data:./vuln2.gcda
-: 0:Runs:1
-: 0:Programs:1
-: 1:#include <stdio.h>
-: 2:#include <stdlib.h>
-: 3:#include <string.h>
-: 4:#include <unistd.h>
-: 5:#include <sys/types.h>
-: 6:#include <sys/syscall.h>
-: 7:
-: 8:/*
-: 9: *  print out string with a '--ECHO: ' prefix
-: 10: */
function echo called 1 returned 100% blocks executed 60%
1: 11:void echo(char *s, unsigned int l)
-: 12:{
1: 13:         unsigned char len = (unsigned char) l;
1: 14:         char buf[512] = "--ECHO: ";
-: 15:
1: 16:         strcat(buf, s);
-: 17:
1: 18:         if (len >= 128) {
branch 0 taken 0% (fallthrough)
branch 1 taken 100%
#####: 19:         fprintf(stderr, "argument too long!
\n");
```

gcov results for vuln2 (challenge 5)




LCOV - code coverage report

Current view: [top level](#) - deliverables

Test: [lcof-coverage.info](#)

Date: 2015-12-07 03:52:51

	Hit	Total	Coverage
Lines:	19	24	79.2 %
Functions:	2	2	100.0 %

Filename	Line Coverage 		Functions 	
vuln2.c		79.2 %	19 / 24	100.0 % 2 / 2

Generated by: [LCOV version 1.11](#)

Line data Source code

```
1      : #include <stdio.h>
2      : #include <stdlib.h>
3      : #include <string.h>
4      : #include <unistd.h>
5      : #include <sys/types.h>
6      : #include <sys/syscall.h>
7      :
8      : /*
9      :  *   print out string with a '--ECHO: ' prefix
10     :  */
11     1 : void echo(char *s, unsigned int l)
12     : {
13     1 :         unsigned char len = (unsigned char) l;
14     1 :         char buf[512] = "--ECHO: ";
15     :
16     1 :         strcat(buf, s);
17     :
18     1 :         if (len >= 128) {
19     0 :             fprintf(stderr, "argument too long!\n");
20     0 :             exit(1);
21     :         }
22     :         else
23     1 :             fprintf(stdout, "%s\n", buf);
24     1 : }
25     :
26     : /*
27     :  *   simple echo service that prints out its first argument
28     :  */
```

```

29      1 : int main(int argc, char **argv)
30          : {
31          :             /* check arguments */
32      1 :             if (argc != 2) {
33      0 :                 fprintf(stderr, "please provide one argument to
34      0 :                 return 1;
35          :             }
36          :
37          :             /* call the echo service */
38          :             FILE *fp;
39          : long lSize;
40          : char *buffer;
41          :
42      1 : fp = fopen ( argv[1] , "rb" );
43      1 : if( !fp ) perror(argv[1]),exit(1);
44          :
45      1 : fseek( fp , 0L , SEEK_END);
46      1 : lSize = ftell( fp );
47      1 : rewind( fp );
48          :
49          : /* allocate memory for entire content */
50      1 : buffer = calloc( 1, lSize+1 );
51      1 : if( !buffer ) fclose(fp),fputs("memory alloc fails",stderr),exit(1);
52          :
53          : /* copy the file into the buffer */
54      1 : if( 1!=fread( buffer , lSize, 1 , fp) )
55      0 :     fclose(fp),free(buffer),fputs("entire read fails",stderr),exit(1);
56      1 : echo(buffer, strlen(buffer));
57          :
58      1 :             return 0;
59          : }
60          :

```

Results

ZZUF

-nm; memory exhausted. Found a bug in <2 seconds

-objdump; memory exhausted. Found a bug in <5 seconds

AFL

nm; memory exhausted; Found a bug in ~2 hours.

objdump; memory exhausted; Found a bug in ~2 hours.

Differences between AFL and ZZUF

- AFL uses a drop-in replacement for gcc/g++/clang.
- Source code instrumentation feeds AFL coverage information.
- This means that AFL can work on source code and binaries.
- AFL works much better when source code is available due to the instrumentation that it implements
- When no source code, afl uses QEMU emulation
 - Runs 2-5x slower than when source code is available.

Differences between AFL and ZZUF (cont)

- ZZUF cannot inherently be optimized with source code (no special source code instrumentation).
- Almost totally random so compared to AFL it is “dumb”.
- Faster at finding memory faults (so far!).

Present... Future...

- Make a tool to find faults on GNU binutils- So far, we successfully fuzzed two on our own (nm, objdump)
- We will keep it running until our google cloud demo runs out
\$200 or 2 months whichever comes first.

Check back for updates on Github!!!

<https://github.com/AlexDWong/EC521-fuzzing>

Our Tool

Optimized

Relevant input files for different programs in binutils 2.25.1.

- strings: file with strings

- nm: object file

Appropriate Flags

- ez readelf saves first 5 bits for “magic bytes”

Questions?