

# 傅里叶变换

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## 1 公式

1. 傅里叶级数:

$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &= \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} a_n \cos \frac{n\pi}{T}x + b_n \sin \frac{n\pi}{T}x, \\a_n &= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T}^T f(x) \cos \frac{n\pi}{T}x dx, \\b_n &= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T}^T f(x) \sin \frac{n\pi}{T}x dx \quad n = 1, \dots, +\infty\end{aligned}$$

2. 傅里叶级复数形式:

$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} c_n e^{\frac{n\pi}{T}x}, \\c_n &= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T}^T f(x) e^{-\frac{n\pi}{T}x} dx \quad n = -\infty, \dots, 0, \dots, +\infty\end{aligned}$$

3. 傅里叶变换:

$$\hat{f}(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega x} dx$$

4. 傅里叶逆变换:

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \hat{f}(\omega) e^{i\omega x} d\omega$$

5. 离散傅里叶变换:  $\mathbf{a} = (a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{N-1})$  的离散傅里变换为  $\mathbf{c} = (c_0, c_1, \dots, c_{N-1})$

$$c_k = \sum_{j=0}^{N-1} a_j e^{-jk \frac{2\pi i}{N}}$$

## 2 公式原理及推导

定义  $L^2[-T, T]$  空间上的内积为:

$$\langle f, g \rangle = \int_{-T}^T f * g dx$$

$\{\frac{1}{2}, \cos \frac{n\pi}{T}x, \sin \frac{n\pi}{T}x\}_{n=1,2,\dots}$  是  $L^2[-T, T]$  空间上的一组基, 设  $f, g \in \{\frac{1}{2}, \cos \frac{n\pi}{T}x, \sin \frac{n\pi}{T}x\}_{n=1,2,\dots}$ ,  $f \neq g$  则:

$$\begin{aligned}\langle f, g \rangle &= \int_{-T}^T f * g dx = 0 \\ \langle f, f \rangle &= \int_{-T}^T f^2 dx = T\end{aligned}$$

所以  $\{\frac{1}{2}, \cos \frac{n\pi}{T}x, \sin \frac{n\pi}{T}x\}_{n=1,2,\dots}$  是  $L^2[-T, T]$  是  $L^2[-T, T]$  空间上的一组正交基, 所以:

$$\begin{aligned} \langle f(x), \frac{1}{2} \rangle &= \int_{-T}^T \frac{1}{2} * f dx \\ \langle f(x), \cos \frac{n\pi}{T}x \rangle &= \int_{-T}^T f * \cos \frac{n\pi}{T}x dx \\ \langle f(x), \sin \frac{n\pi}{T}x \rangle &= \int_{-T}^T f * \sin \frac{n\pi}{T}x dx \end{aligned}$$

所以:

$$f(x) = \int_{-T}^T \frac{1}{2} * f dx + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} \int_{-T}^T f * \cos \frac{n\pi}{T}x dx * \cos \frac{n\pi}{T}x + \int_{-T}^T f * \sin \frac{n\pi}{T}x dx * \sin \frac{n\pi}{T}x$$

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## 参考文献

- [1] TKH Tam and Cecil G Armstrong. 2d finite element mesh generation by medial axis subdivision. *Advances in engineering software and workstations*, 13(5):313-324, 1991.