

Enriched Lawvere Theories for Operational Semantics

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theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

Introduction

Enriched Lawvere
Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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How do we integrate syntax and semantics?

type	object
term	morphism
rewrite	2-morphism

$$(\lambda x. x + x \ 2) \xrightarrow{\beta} 2 + 2 \xrightarrow{+} 4$$

theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number
arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of
semantics

change of base
preserving theories

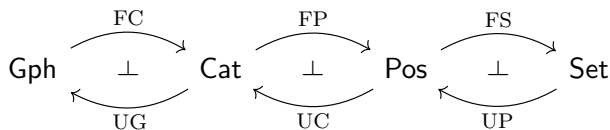
applications

combinators
change of base

Change of semantics

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Theories
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Semantics

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- FC_{*}** maps small-step to big-step operational semantics.
FP_{*} maps big-step to full-step operational semantics.
FS_{*} maps full-step to denotational semantics.

theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number
arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of
semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

A **Lawvere theory** is a category \mathbb{T} whose objects are finite powers of a distinguished object $t = \tau(1)$.

$$\tau: \mathbb{N}^{\text{op}} \rightarrow \mathbb{T}$$

Morphisms $t^n \rightarrow t$ are n -ary operations, and commuting diagrams are equations.

Classical algebra is represented and internalized in any category with finite products.

theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number
arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of
semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

Let \mathcal{C} be a category with finite products.

A **model** of a Lawvere theory T in \mathcal{C} is a product-preserving functor $\mu: T \rightarrow \mathcal{C}$. A morphism of models is a natural transformation.

These form a category $\text{Mod}(T, \mathcal{C})$. For example, $\text{Mod}(\text{Th}(\text{Grp}), \text{Top})$ is the category of topological groups.

theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number
arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of
semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

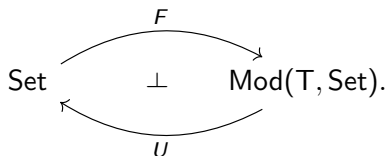
combinators
change of base

Monadicity

Enriched Lawvere
Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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Another way to describe algebraic structure is by *monads*.
Theories induce “free-forgetful” adjunctions:



$$U :: \mu \mapsto \mu(1) \quad F :: n \mapsto T(n, -)$$

extends to Set by colimit.

This induces a monad T on Set, and we have that:

$$T\text{-Alg} \simeq \text{Mod}(T, \text{Set}).$$

theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number
arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of
semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

Enriched categories

Let V be a monoidal category. A **V -enriched category** is:

object set	$\text{Ob}(C)$
hom function	$C(-, -): \text{Ob}(C) \times \text{Ob}(C) \rightarrow \text{Ob}(V)$
composition	$\circ_{a,b,c}: C(b, c) \times C(a, b) \rightarrow C(a, c)$
identity	$i_a: 1_V \rightarrow C(a, a)$

with composition associative and unital.

A **V -functor** $F: C \rightarrow D$ is:

object function	$F: \text{Ob}(C) \rightarrow \text{Ob}(D)$
hom morphisms	$F_{ab}: C(a, b) \rightarrow D(F(a), F(b))$

preserving composition and identity.

A **V -natural transformation** $\alpha: F \Rightarrow G$ is:

$$\text{components } \alpha_a: 1_V \rightarrow D(F(a), G(a))$$

which is “natural” in a . These form the 2-category $V\text{Cat}$.

Enriched limits

Enriched Lawvere
Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

a

Preservation

Enriched Lawvere
Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

a

Enriched Lawvere theories

Enriched Lawvere
Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

a

Generalized arities

a

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Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

Enriched monadicity

Enriched Lawvere
Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

a

Example: pseudomonoid

$\text{Th}(\text{PsMon})$

type

M

pseudomonoid

operations

$m: M^2 \rightarrow M$

multiplication

$e: 1 \rightarrow M$

identity

rewrites

$\alpha: m(m \times \text{id}_M) \cong m(\text{id}_M \times m)$

associator

$\lambda: m(e \times \text{id}_M) \cong \text{id}_M$

left unitor

$\rho: m(\text{id}_M \times e) \cong \text{id}_M$

right unitor

equations

pentagon, triangle

theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number
arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of
semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

Example: cartesian object

$\text{Th}(\text{Cart})$

type

X

cartesian object

operations

$m: X^2 \rightarrow X$

product

$e: 1 \rightarrow X$

terminal element

rewrites

$\Delta: \text{id}_X \Longrightarrow m \circ \Delta_X$

unit of $m \vdash \Delta_X$

$\pi: \Delta_X \circ m \Longrightarrow \text{id}_{X^2}$

counit of $m \vdash \Delta_X$

$\top: \text{id}_X \Longrightarrow e \circ !_X$

unit of $e \vdash !_X$

$\epsilon: !_X \circ e \Longrightarrow \text{id}_1$

counit of $e \vdash !_X$

equations

triangle identities

theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number
arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of
semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

Natural numbers in V

a

Enriched Lawvere
Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

Equivalences

Enriched Lawvere
Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

a

Change of base

Enriched Lawvere
Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

a

Preservation of theories

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Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

a

The SKI-combinator calculus

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Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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a

theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

The theory of SKI

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Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

a

Change of semantics

Enriched Lawvere
Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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a

theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

Bisimulation

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Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base

a

Conclusion

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Theories
for Operational
Semantics

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theories

Lawvere theories
theories and monads

enrichment

enriched categories
enriched limits

enriched theories

enriched Lawvere
theories
enriched monadicity
examples

natural number arities

arity subcategory
equivalences

change of semantics

change of base
preserving theories

applications

combinators
change of base