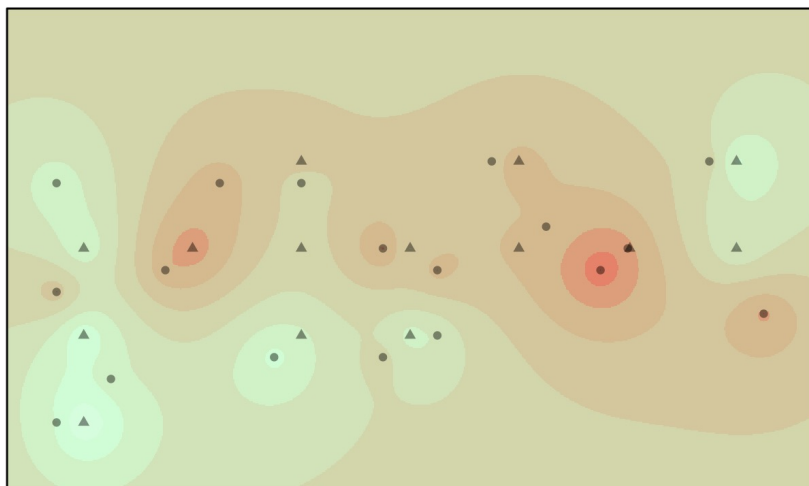


Foliar nitrogen isoscape

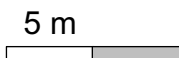
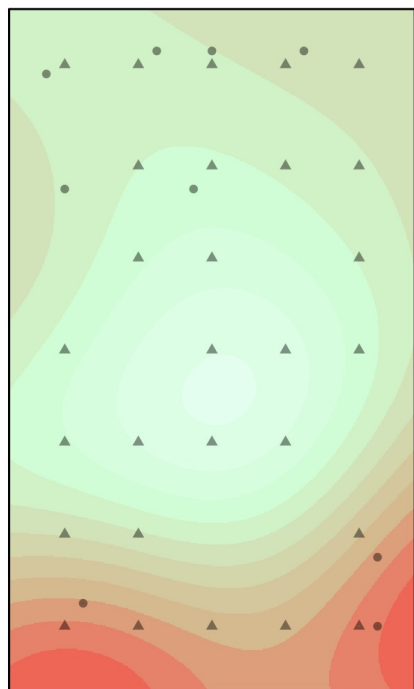
A

Koa Plantation (KP)



B

Remnant Forest (RK)



● *A. koa*

▲ *Rubus* spp.