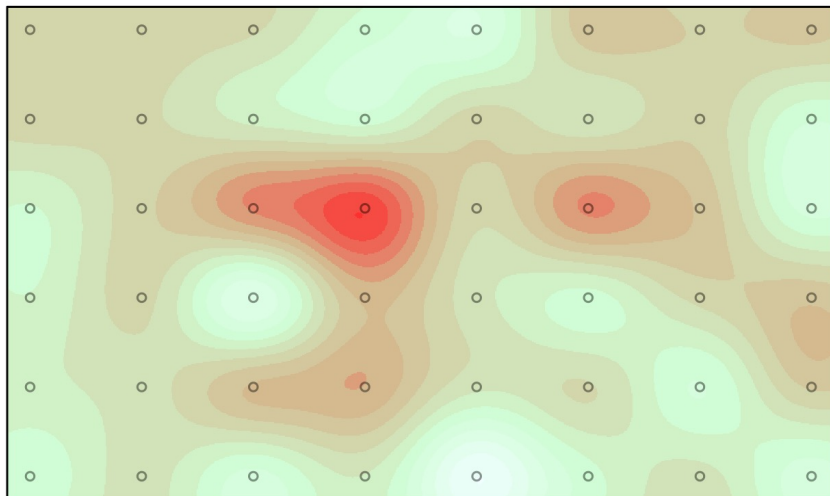
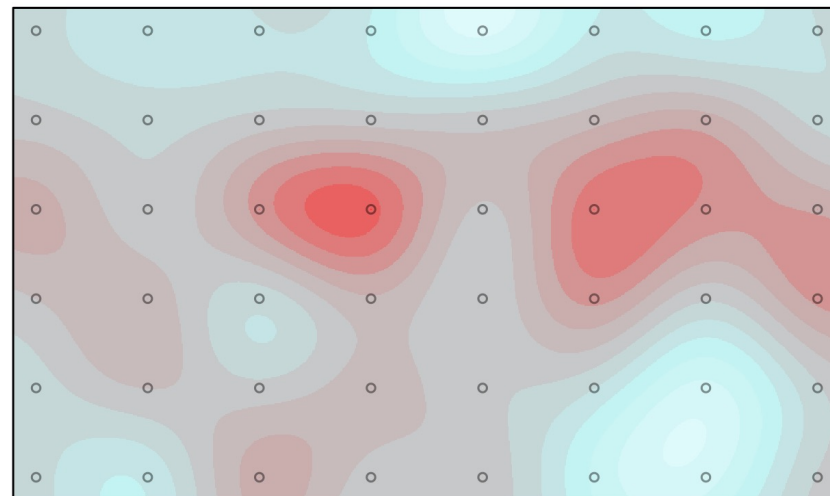
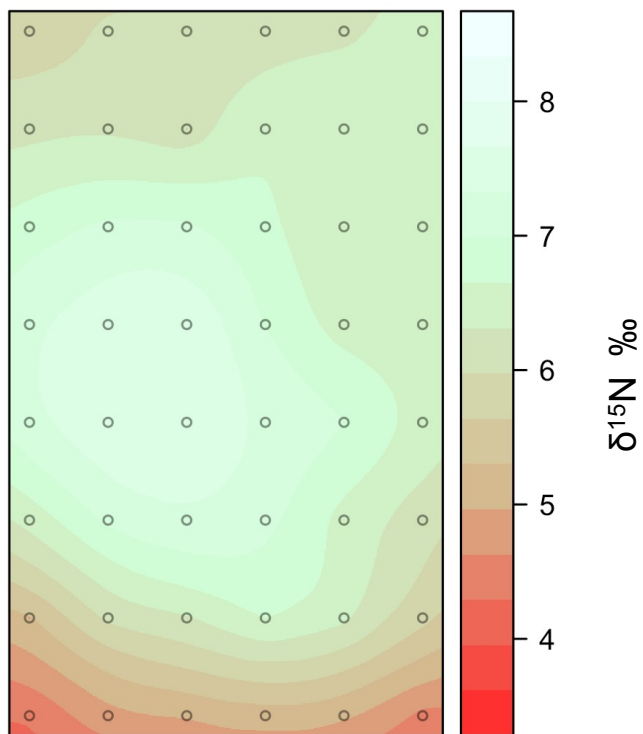
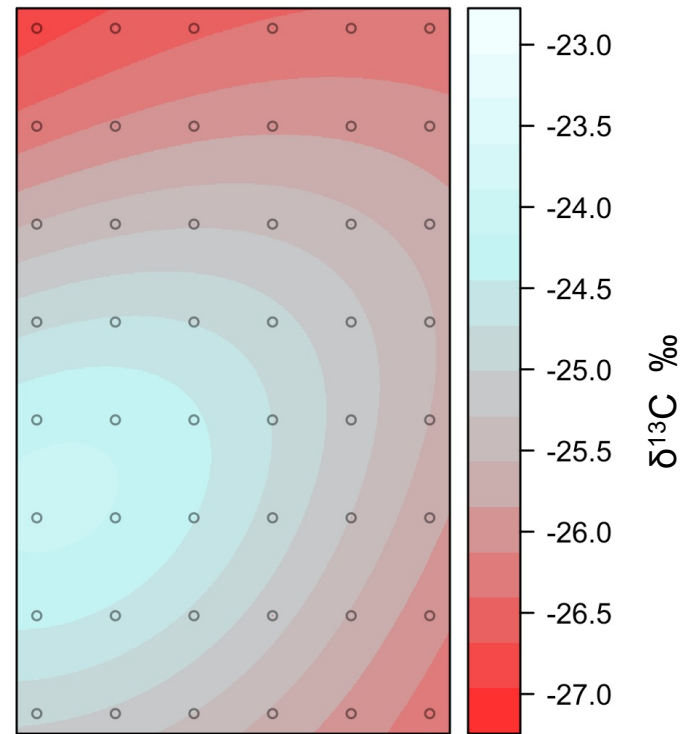


**A***Soil nitrogen isoscape***Koa Plantation (KP)****C***Soil carbon isoscape***B****Remnant Forest (RK)****D**

5 m



○ soil samples