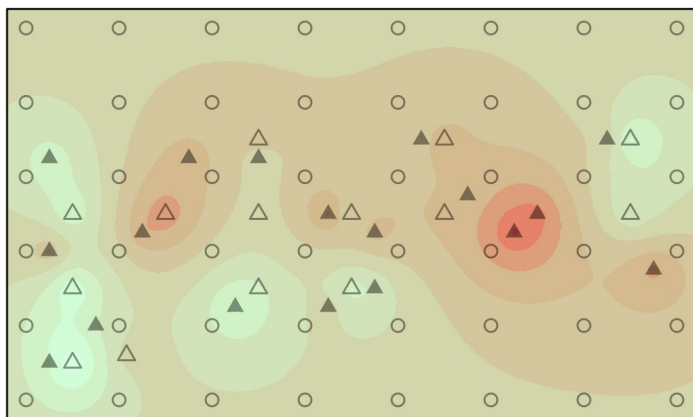


Foliar $\delta^{15}\text{N}$

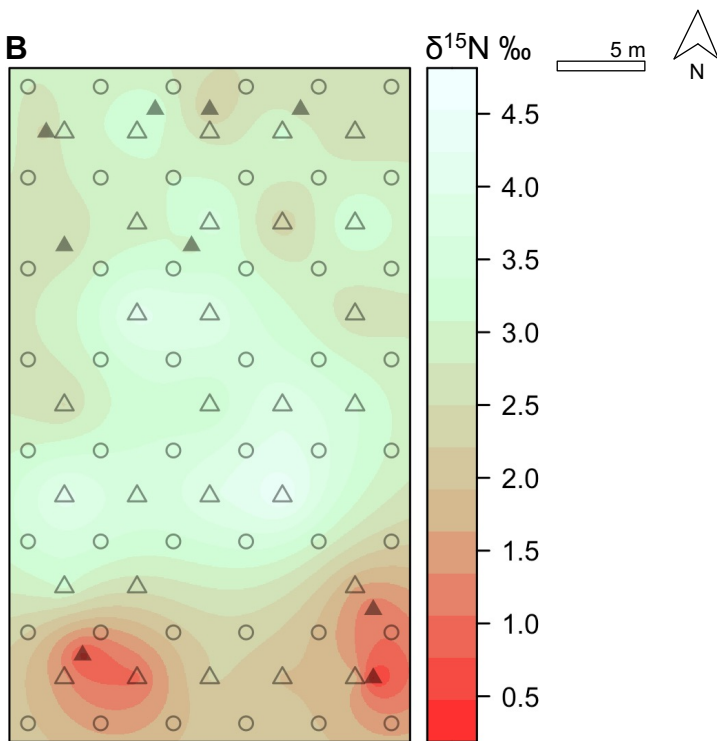
A

Koa Plantation (KP)



B

Remnant Forest (RK)



▲ *Acacia koa* △ *Rubus* spp. ○ soil