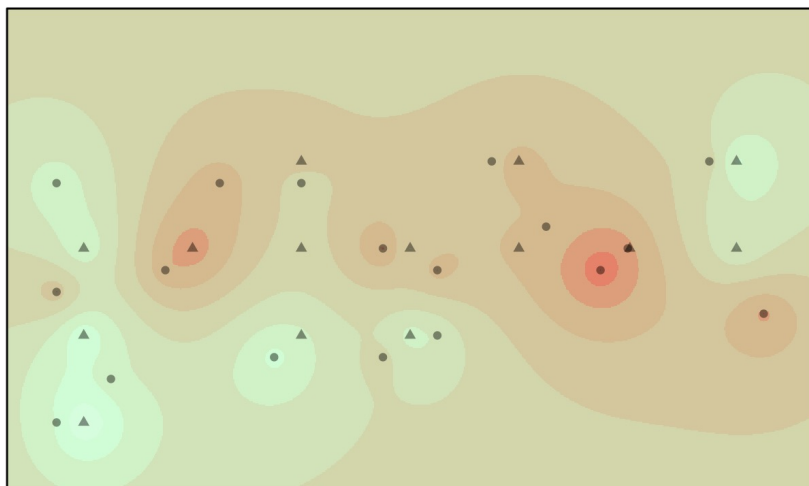


Foliar nitrogen isoscape

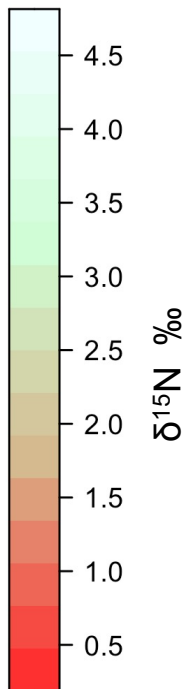
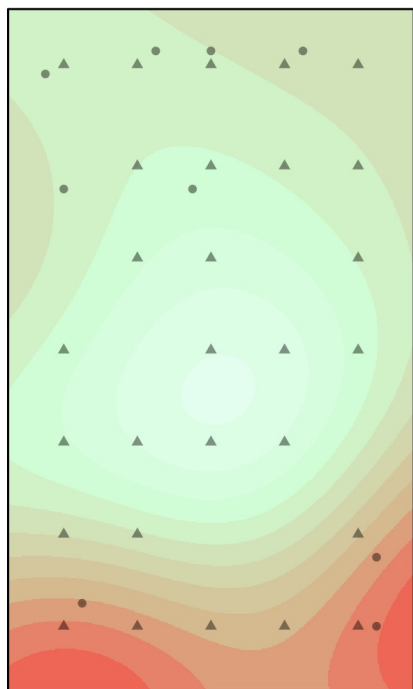
(a)

Koa Plantation (KP)



(b)

Remnant Forest (RK)



5 m

● *A. koa*

▲ *Rubus* spp.