

# Database Project Part 3:

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**Buxiao Chu, bc3730**

**Xingyu Xian xx2360**

**Yibo Zhang, yz10589**

**Languages:** Python, SQL, HTML

**Framework:** Flask, Jinja2

**Features chosen:** 5, 6, 7, 8, 12

## Schema

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Our schemas are based on Project Schema-v2

Due to the implement of Feature 12 and other features, we change the schemas as follows:

### Item

Item(**ItemID**, quantityNum, iDescription, photo, color, isNew, hasPieces, material, mainCategory, subCategory)

Item(mainCategory, subCategory) REFERENCES Category(mainCategory, subCategory)

Added `quantityNum` to it but not as a primary key.

When the same item added to the database, we just increase its quantity.

When donating, the staff will check if two items are the same so that they should have the same itemID.

Here is an assumption: We just suppose that the same kind of pieces are stored in the same location. If they have different locations, we will face a complex dispatch problem when shopping and delivering.

No AUTO\_INCREMENT on `ItemID`

### DonatedBy

DonatedBy(**ItemID**, quantityNum, **userName**, **donateDate**)

DonatedBy(ItemID) REFERENCES Item(ItemID)

DonatedBy(userName) REFERENCES Person(userName)

Added `quantityNum` to it but not as a primary key. Set donateDate as a primary key.

Because of the possible duplicated items, the same person might donate the same item in different date.

We just add this record into Donatedby. It has no effect on shopping.

Changed primary key to (**ItemID**, quantityNum, **userName**, **donateDate**)

## ItemIn

ItemIn(**ItemID**, **quantityNum**, **orderID**, found, status, holdingRoomNum, holdingShelfNum)

ItemIn(ItemID) REFERENCES Item(ItemID)

ItemIn(orderID) REFERENCES Ordered(orderID)

ItemIn(holdingRoomNum, holdingShelfNum) REFERENCES Location(roomNum, shelfNum)

Added `quantityNum` to it as a primary key to display different locations.

Added `holdingRoomNum` for holding location for item

Added `holdingShelfNum` for holding location for item

Added `status` to view item status (for holding location feature)

## Delivered

status ENUM('Pending', 'In Transit', 'Delivered', 'Cancelled') NOT NULL,  
date DATE NOT NULL

Added `status`

## Pages:

**Index, login, register** - the same as the demo

**person** - the home page, several functional links

**find\_item** - show the information of the item's pieces

**find\_order** - show the information of the order's items

**donor\_got** - input of the information of a item from the user

**item\_added** - input of the information of relevant pieces (if exists) from the user

**start\_order** - Only staff person can create order for client person -- check username and role requirement.

**add\_to\_order** - add items into the new order from the remaining items list and update the quantity number.

**prepare\_order** - input of the information of holding location of an order

**user\_orders** - show all the orders the current user

## Queries

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### Feature 1:

```
1  # login
2  SELECT * FROM Person WHERE userName = %s and password = %s
3
4  # register
5  # check if the user exists
6  SELECT * FROM Person WHERE userName = %s
7  # insert the user into database
8  INSERT INTO Person VALUES(%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)
9  insert into PersonPhone values(%s, %s)
10 insert into act values(%s, %s)
```

### Feature 2:

```
1  # find item
2  select * from piece where itemID = %s
```

### Feature 3:

```
1  # find order
2  # select items from the order
3  select * from ItemIn where orderID = %s
4  # count the item in the order
5  select count(*) as count from ItemIn where orderID = %s
6  # select the pieces of the items
7  select * from piece where itemID = %s
```

### Feature 4:

```
1  # accept donation
2  # check if the user is a staff
3  select * from act where username = %s
4  # check if the user entered is a donor
5  select * from act where username = %s
6
7  # add item
8  # check if the item exists
9  select * from item where itemID = %s
10 # if it exists, update the quantity of this item
11 update item set quantityNum = quantityNum + %s where itemID = %s
12 insert into donatedby values(%s, %s, %s, %s)
13 # if it doesn't exist, insert it into database
14 insert into item values(%s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)
```

```

15 insert into donatedby values(%s, %s, %s, %s)
16
17 # add pieces
18 # if the item has pieces, insert them into database
19 insert into piece values(%s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)
20 # show the pieces that have been added
21 select * from piece where itemID = %s

```

#### Feature 5:

```

1 # Check username and role requirement
2 SELECT 1 FROM Act WHERE userName = %s AND roleID = 'staff'
3 SELECT 1 FROM Act WHERE userName = %s AND roleID = 'client'
4
5 # Create new order
6 INSERT INTO Ordered (orderDate, orderNotes, supervisor, client) VALUES
(CURDATE(), %s, %s, %s

```

#### Feature 6:

```

1 # Create a drop down menu for staff to choose items from
  mainCategory/subCategory
2 SELECT mainCategory, subCategory FROM Category ORDER BY mainCategory,
  subCategory"
3
4 # Show item's information after select the category
5 SELECT i.ItemID, i.iDescription, i.quantityNum
6 FROM Item i
7 WHERE i.mainCategory = %s AND i.subCategory = %s AND i.quantityNum > 0
8
9 # Display the chosen item's quantity
10 SELECT quantityNum FROM Item WHERE ItemID = %s"
11
12 # If there exists an itemIn list that has the same itemID, update that
  itemIn
13 SELECT quantityNum FROM ItemIn WHERE ItemID = %s AND orderID = %s",
14 UPDATE ItemIn SET quantityNum = quantityNum + %s WHERE ItemID = %s AND
  orderID = %s"
15
16 # If not, create a new itemIn
17 INSERT INTO ItemIn (ItemID, orderID, quantityNum, found, status) VALUES (%s,
  %s, %s, FALSE, 'Holding')"
18
19 # Update the remaining item quantity after adding
20 UPDATE Item SET quantityNum = quantityNum - %s WHERE ItemID = %s",
21
22 # Check the remaining item quatity is greater than 0, otherwise is sold
  out/no left/don't display
23 SELECT i.ItemID, i.iDescription, i.quantityNum
24 FROM Item i
25 WHERE i.mainCategory = %s AND i.subCategory = %s AND i.quantityNum > 0
26

```

#### Feature 7:

```

1  # Search by Client Username
2  SELECT o.orderID, o.orderDate, o.orderNotes
3  FROM Ordered o
4  JOIN Person p ON o.client = p.userName
5  WHERE p.userName = %s
6
7  # Search by orderid
8  SELECT * FROM Ordered WHERE orderID = %s
9
10 # Display Order Details
11 SELECT i.ItemID, i.quantityNum, i.status, l.roomNum, l.shelfNum,
12        l.shelfDescription
13 FROM ItemIn i
14 LEFT JOIN Location l ON i.holdingRoomNum = l.roomNum AND i.holdingShelfNum =
15        l.shelfNum
16 WHERE i.orderID = %s
17
18 # Check current location and status of the item
19 SELECT holdingRoomNum, status
20 FROM ItemIn
21 WHERE orderID = %s AND ItemID = %s AND quantityNum = %s
22
23 # Update item location and status
24 UPDATE ItemIn
25 SET holdingRoomNum = %s, holdingShelfNum = %s, status = %s
26 WHERE orderID = %s AND ItemID = %s AND quantityNum = %s
27
28 # Fetch updated data
29 SELECT i.ItemID, i.quantityNum, i.status, l.roomNum, l.shelfNum,
30        l.shelfDescription
31 FROM ItemIn i
32 LEFT JOIN Location l ON i.holdingRoomNum = l.roomNum AND i.holdingShelfNum =
33        l.shelfNum
34 WHERE i.orderID = %s
35 ORDER BY i.ItemID, i.quantityNum

```

#### Feature 8:

```

1  # Fetch all orders associated with the current user
2  SELECT o.orderID, o.orderDate, o.orderNotes, o.supervisor, o.client,
3  i.ItemID, i.quantityNum, i.status
4  FROM Ordered o
5  LEFT JOIN ItemIn i ON o.orderID = i.orderID
6  WHERE o.client = %s OR EXISTS (
7  SELECT 1 FROM Delivered d WHERE d.orderID = o.orderID AND d.userName
8  = %s
9  )

```

## Difficulties

1. We suppose that the same items are stored in the same location. It's known that in the real Logistics and transportation system, here's a dispatch problem. The system needs to choose a appropriate warehouse and assign a delivery for clients. But we cant handle this.
2. We haven't implement photo uploading. we don't know how to handle them with the database.
3. We only used one branch to commit, so the changes for each person is hard to track since if one keeps committing, one will have to fetch from origin first but there are changes in the file. One of us accidentally pulled from origin and lost the recent worl, so we had to write the code again. A big lesson learned is to create different branches and keep committing for record. Then we can merge to main branch at the end.

## Division of Work

### Buxiao Chu

frame construction

provide data

feature 1,2,3,4 (12) coding, testing

### Xingyu Xian

schemas revision

edit data

feature 7,8 (12) coding, testing

### Yibo Zhang

provide data

feature 5,6 (12) coding, testing