Projet CPS: Street Fighter

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Rapport
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Introduction

Dans ce rapport, nous exposons les différentes spécifications formelles des services que nous avons utilisés. Un manuel d'utilisation de notre jeu et finalement des tests MBT et quelques explications de nos choix d'implémentations. Un build XML est fournie avec les cibles ant suivantes :

- 1. **compile** pour compiler les sources
- 2. **run** pour lancer le jeu
- 3. test1 pour effectuer les tests junit MBT pour la hitbox
- 4. bug pour lancer une implementation bugger du moteur de jeu

Manuel d'utilisation

Notre jeu comporte 2 personnages voir figure 2.1, jackie et elsa avec des techniques différentes. Ils ont des sprites pour rendre le jeu plus interactif, mais sont dans 2 hitbox de couleurs rouge et bleu respectives. IL est jouable à 2 sur un clavier.



FIGURE 2.1 – Debut d'une partie [fig-init]

Voici la liste des touches clavier pour contrôler jackie et elsa.

Jackie:

1. RIGHT : direction droite pour un déplacement vers la droite

- 2. LEFT: direction gauche pour un déplacement vers la gauche
- 3. DOWN: direction vers le bas pour un accroupissement
- 4. UP: direction vers le haut pour un saut
- 5. NUMPAD1 : la touche 1 du pavé numérique pour se protéger d'une attaque
- 6. NUMPAD2 : la touche 2 du pavé numérique pour effectuer la première technique d'attaque (coup de poing)
- 7. NUMPAD3 : la touche 3 du pavé numérique pour etfectuer la deuxième attaque (coup de pied)
- 8. NUMPAD5 : la touche 5 du pavé numérique pour effectuer la troisième attaque spéciale (uppercut)

Elsa

- 1. D : pour un déplacement vers la droite
- 2. Q : pour un déplacement vers la gauche
- 3. S: pour un accroupissement
- 4. Z : pour un saut
- 5. H : pour se protéger d'une attaque
- 6. J : pour effectuer la première technique d'attaque (coup de poing)
- 7. K : pour effectuer la deuxième attaque (coup de pied)
- 8. I : pour effectuer la troisième attaque spéciale
- PS: Pour une adaptation des touches a votre clavier en cas d'incompatibilité, se rendre dans la classe MainGame et dans la méthode moveRecOnKeyPress() afin de changer les réglages du keyEvent.

Spécifications formelles

3.1 HitBox

```
Service: Hitbox
Types: bool, int
Observators: PositionX: [Hitbox] -> int
                                     {\tt PositionY:} \; [{\tt Hitbox}] \; -{\gt int} \;
                                     Length: [HitBox] -> int
                                     {\tt Height: [HitBox]} \mathrel{->} \inf
                                     BelongsTo: [Hitbox] int int -> bool
                                     {\tt CollidesWith:} \; [{\tt Hitbox}] \;\; {\tt Hitbox} \; -{\tt >bool} \;\;
                                     EqualsTo: [Hitbox] Hitbox -> bool
Constructors: init: int x int x int x int -> [HitBox]
                  pre init(x,y,h,1) requires h>=0 && 1>=0
Operators: MoveTo: [Hitbox] int int -> [Hitbox]
                SetHeight: [HitBox] x int -> [HitBox]
              SetLength: [HitBox] x int -> [HitBox]
Observations:
                   [invariant]:
                                      (\ {\tt PositionX(H)}{<} {\tt PositionX(H1)}\ )\ \hat{\ }\ (\ {\tt PositionY(H)}{<} {\tt PositionY(H1)}\ ) =>
                                            {\tt CollidesWith(H,H1) = (\ PositionX(H1) - PositionX(H) < Length(H)\ ) \ ^ (}
                                            {\tt PositionY(H1)-PositionY(H)} < {\tt Height(H)} \ )
                                      (\ {\tt PositionX(H)}{<} {\tt PositionX(H1)}\ )\ \hat{\ }\ (\ {\tt PositionY(H)}{>} {\tt PositionY(H1)}\ ) =>
                                            {\tt CollidesWith(H,H1) = (\ PositionX(H1) - PositionX(H) < Length(H)\ ) \ \hat{\ } (}
                                            {\tt PositionY(H)-PositionY(H1)} < {\tt Height(H1)} \ )
                                      (PositionX(H)>PositionX(H1))^(PositionY(H)<PositionY(H1))=>
                                            {\tt CollidesWith(H,H1) = (\ PositionX(H) - PositionX(H1) < Length(H1)\ ) \ \hat{\ } (}
                                            {\tt PositionY(H1)-PositionY(H)} < {\tt Height(H)} \ )
```

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```
(\ {\tt PositionX(H)}{\gt PositionX(H1)}\ )\ \hat{\ }\ (\ {\tt PositionY(H)}{\gt PositionY(H1)}\ ) = >
                                                                                                                                             {\tt CollidesWith(H,H1) = (\ PositionX(H) - PositionX(H1) < Length(H1)\ ) \ \^{\ } (}
                                                                                                                                             {\tt PositionY(H)-PositionY(H1)} < {\tt Height(H1)} \ )
                                                                                                           \texttt{EqualsTo}(\texttt{H},\texttt{H1}) = (\texttt{PositionX}(\texttt{H}) = \texttt{PositionX}(\texttt{H1})) \; \hat{} \; (\texttt{PositionY}(\texttt{H}) = \texttt{PositionY}(\texttt{H1})) \; \hat{} \; (\texttt{PositionY}(\texttt{H1}) = \texttt{PositionY}(\texttt{H1})) \; \hat{} \; (\texttt{PositionY}(\texttt{H1})) \; \hat{} \; (\texttt{Posi
                                                                                                                                             )) ^ (Height(H)=Height(H1)) ^ (Length(H)=Length(H1))
                                                                                                          {\tt BelongsTo(H,x,y) = (x-PositionX(H)>0)\&\&(x-PositionX(H)<Length(H))\&\&(y-Residue)} \\
                                                                                                                                             {\tt PositionY(H)>}0)\&\&({\tt y-PositionY(H)}{<}{\tt Height(H)})
[init]:
                                                                                                          PositionX(init(x,y)) = x
                                                                                                          PositionY(init(x,y)) = y
                                                                                                          Length(init(x,y,l,h)) = 1
                                                                                                          {\tt Height(init(x,y,l,h)) = h}
 [{\tt MoveTo}]:
                                                                                                          PositionX(MoveTo(H,x,y)) = x
                                                                                                          {\tt PositionY}({\tt MoveTo}({\tt H},{\tt x},{\tt y}))={\tt y}
                                                                                                          \texttt{forAll}\ u.v. \\ \\ \textbf{int}\ \ \\ \textbf{int}, \\ \texttt{BelongsTo}(\texttt{MoveTo}(\texttt{H}, \texttt{x}, \texttt{y}), u.v) \\ \\ = \\ \texttt{Belongsto}(\texttt{H}, u - (\texttt{x} - \texttt{PositionX}), u.v.) \\ \\ = \\ \texttt{Belongsto}(\texttt{H}, u.v.) \\ \\ \texttt{MoveTo}(\texttt{H}, u.v.) \\ \\ \texttt{MoveTo}(\texttt{
                                                                                                                                                (H)),v-(y-PositionY(H))
                                                                                                          {\tt Length}({\tt MoveTo}({\tt H},{\tt x},{\tt y})) = {\tt Length}({\tt H})
                                                                                                          Height(MoveTo(H,x,y)) = Height(H)
  [SetHeight]:
                                                                                                          Height(SetHeight(H,h)) = h
                                                                                                          Length(SetHeight(H,h)) = Length(H)
                                                                                                          PositionX(SetHeight(H,h)) = PositionX(H)
                                                                                                          PositionY(SetHeight(H,h)) = PositionY(H)
 [SetLength]:
                                                                                                          Length(SetLength(H,1)) = 1
                                                                                                          {\tt Height}({\tt SetLength}({\tt H}, {\tt l})) = {\tt Height}({\tt H})
                                                                                                          PositionX(SetLength(H,1)) = PositionX(H)
                                                                                                          {\tt PositionY}({\tt SetLength}({\tt H}, \! {\tt l})) = {\tt PositionY}({\tt H})
```

3.2. Character 6

3.2 Character

```
Service: Character
Types:
           bool, int, Commande
Observators: positionX: [Character] -> int
                                               positionY: [Character] -> int
                                               engine: [Character] -> Engine
                                               charBox: [Character] -> HitBox
                                               life: [Character] -> int
                                               const speed: [Character] -> int
                                               faceRight: [Character] -> bool
                                               dead: [Character] -> bool
Constructors: init: int int bool Engine x Hitbox -> [Character]
                                                         \mathtt{pre\ init}(\mathtt{l},\mathtt{s},\mathtt{f},\mathtt{e},\mathtt{h})\ \mathtt{requires}\ \mathtt{l}>0\ \&\&\ \mathtt{s}>0
Operators: moveLeft: [Character] -> [Character]
                                               moveRight: [Character] \longrightarrow [Character]
                                               {\tt switchSide:} \ [{\tt Character}] \ -> \ [{\tt Character}]
                                               step: [Character] Commande -> [Character]
                                                                  {\tt pre \; step}() \; {\tt requires \; !dead}
Observations:
                   [invariant]:
                                               positionX(C) > 0 \&\& positionX(C) < Engine:: width(engine) - HitBox
                                                     :: width(charBox)
                                               positionY(C) > 0 \&\& positionY(C) < Engine:: height(engine) -
                                                      HitBox:: height(charBox)
                                               dead(C) = !(life(C) > 0)
                   [init]:
                                               life(init(1, s, f, e)) = 1
                                               \mathtt{speed}(\mathtt{init}(\mathtt{l},\,\mathtt{s},\,\mathtt{f},\,\mathtt{e}))=\mathtt{s}
                                               faceRight(init(1, s, f, e)) = f
                                               engine(init(1, s, f, e)) = e
                                               charbox(init(1, s, f, e)) = h
                   [moveLeft]:
                                               (exists i, player(engine(C), i) != C => collisionwith(charBox(
                                                     {\tt moveLeft(C))}, \ {\tt charBox(player(engine(C), \, i))))} => {\tt positionX(}
                                                     moveLeft(C)) = positionX(C)
                                               positionX(C) >= speed(C) \&\& (forAll i, player(engine(C), i) != C =>
                                                      ! {\tt collisionwith} ({\tt charBox}({\tt moveLeft}({\tt C})), \ {\tt charBox}({\tt player}({\tt engine}({\tt C}),
                                                      \mathtt{i))))} => \mathtt{positionX}(\mathtt{moveLeft}(\mathtt{C})) = \mathtt{positionX}(\mathtt{C}) - \mathtt{speed}(\mathtt{C})
                                               positionX(C) < speed(C) \&\& (forAll i, player(engine(C), i) != C => !
                                                      collisionwith(charBox(moveLeft(C)), charBox(player(engine(C), i))
                                                     )))) => positionX(moveLeft(C)) = 0
                                               faceRight(moveLeft(C)) = faceRight(C)
                                               life(moveLeft(C)) = life(C)
```

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```
positionY(moveLeft(C)) = positionY(C)
[moveRight]:
                                 (\mathtt{exists}\ \mathtt{i},\,\mathtt{player}(\mathtt{engine}(\mathtt{C}),\,\mathtt{i}) \mathrel{!=} \mathtt{C} \mathrel{=>} \mathtt{collisionwith}(\mathtt{charBox}(
                                        {\tt moveRight(C))}, \ {\tt charBox(player(engine(C),\ i))))} => {\tt positionX(}
                                        {\tt moveRight}({\tt C})) = {\tt positionX}({\tt C})
                                 {\tt Engine::width(engine)-Hitbox:: Length(charBox(C))-positionX(C)}
                                        >= speed(C) \&\& (forAll i, player(engine(C), i) != C => !
                                        collisionwith(charBox(moveRight(C)), charBox(player(engine(C),
                                        \mathtt{i))))} => \mathtt{positionX}(\mathtt{moveRight}(\mathtt{C})) = \mathtt{positionX}(\mathtt{C}) + \mathtt{speed}(\mathtt{C})
                                 {\tt Engine::width(engine)-HitBox:: Length(charBox(C))-positionX(C)} <
                                         speed(C) \&\& (forAll i, player(engine(C), i) != C =>!
                                        collisionwith(charBox(moveRight(C)), charBox(player(engine(C),
                                        \mathtt{i))))} => \mathtt{positionX}(\mathtt{moveRight}(\mathtt{C})) = \mathtt{Engine} :: \mathtt{width}(\mathtt{engine}) \ -
                                        HitBox:: Length(charBox(C))
                                 {\tt faceRight(moveRight(C)) = faceRight(C)}
                                 \mathtt{life}(\mathtt{moveRight}(\mathtt{C})) = \mathtt{life}(\mathtt{C})
                                 positionY(moveRight(C)) = positionY(C)
[switchSide]:
                                 {\tt faceRight}({\tt switchSide}({\tt C})) \mathrel{!=} {\tt faceRight}({\tt C})
                                 {\tt positionX}({\tt switchSide}({\tt C})) = {\tt positionX}({\tt C})
                                 {\tt positionY}({\tt switchSide}({\tt C})) = {\tt positionY}({\tt C})
                                 \mathtt{life}(\mathtt{switchSide}(\mathtt{C})) = \mathtt{life}(\mathtt{C})
[step]:
                                 step(C, LEFT) = moveLeft(C)
                                 step(C, RIGHT) = moveRight(C)
                                 step(C, NEUTRAL) = null
```

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3.3 Engine

```
Service: Engine
Types: bool, int, Commande
Observators: const height: [Engine] -> int
                                                            const width: [Engine] -> int
                                                            char: [Engine] x int-> Character
                                                                        pre char(E,i) requires i \setminus in \{1,2\}
                                                            player: [Engine] int!Player
                                                                        pre player(E,i) requires i \setminus in \{1,2\}
                                                            gameOver: [Engine]->bool
Constructors: init: int x int x int x Player x Player—>[Engine]
                                                                        \mathtt{pre\ init}(\mathtt{h},\mathtt{w},\mathtt{s},\mathtt{p1},\mathtt{p2})\ \mathtt{requires}\ \mathtt{h}>0\ \hat{\ }\mathtt{s}>0\ \hat{\ }\mathtt{w}>\mathtt{s}\ \hat{\ }\mathtt{p1}\ !=\mathtt{p2}
Operators: step: [Engine] x Commande x Commande -> [Engine]
                                                                        \verb"pre step"(E) requires: ! gameOver"(E)
Observations:
                        [invariant]:
                                                            gameOver(E) = \ensuremath{\mbox{\tt ver}}(E; i) Character ::dead(player(E; i))
                        [init]:
                                                            \mathtt{height}(\mathtt{init}(\mathtt{h};\,\mathtt{w};\,\mathtt{s};\,\mathtt{p1};\,\mathtt{p2}))=\mathtt{h}
                                                            width(init(h; w; s; p1; p2)) = w
                                                            player(init(h; w; s; p1; p2); 1) = p1
                                                            player(init(h; w; s; p1; p2); 2) = p2
                                                            Character ::positionX(char(init(h; w; s; p1; p2); 1)) = (w/2 - s/2)
                                                            Character ::positionX(char(init(h; w; s; p1; p2); 2)) = (w/2 + s/2)
                                                            \texttt{Character} :: \texttt{positionY}( \textcolor{red}{\textbf{char}}( \texttt{init}(\texttt{h}; \, \texttt{w}; \, \texttt{s}; \, \texttt{p1}; \, \texttt{p2}); \, 1)) = 0
                                                            \texttt{Character} :: \texttt{positionY}( \textcolor{red}{\textbf{char}}( \texttt{init}(\texttt{h}; \, \texttt{w}; \, \texttt{s}; \, \texttt{p1}; \, \texttt{p2}); \, 2)) = 0
                                                            Character ::faceRight(char(init(h; w; s; p1; p2); 1))
                                                            Character :: !faceRight(char(init(h; w; s; p1; p2); 2))
                        [step]:
                                                            \frac{\text{char}(\text{step}(E; C1; C2); 1) = \text{step}(\frac{\text{char}(E; 1); C1)}{\text{char}(E; C1; C2)}
                                                            \frac{\text{char}(\text{step}(E; C1; C2); 2) = \text{step}(\frac{\text{char}(E; 2); C2)}{2}
```

3.4. FightChar

3.4 FightChar

```
Service: FightChar refines Character
Observators: is Blocking [FightChar] -> bool
                          isBlockstunned: [FightChar] -> bool
                          {\tt isHitstunned:} \ [{\tt FightChar}] \ -{\tt >bool}
                          isTeching: [FightChar] ->bool
                          tech: [FightChar] -> Tech
                               pre tech(C) requires isTeching(C)
                          techFrame: [FightChar] -> bool
                               pre techFrame(C) requires isTeching(C)
                          techHasAlreadyHit: [FightChar] -> bool
                               \verb|pre techHasAlreadyHit(C)| requires is Teching(C)|
                          //on recupere les memes specification du service Character mais on ajoute:
constructors: init: int x int x bool x [Engine] x [HitBox] x [Tech] -> [FigthChar]
Operators: startTech: [FightChar] x Tech -> [FightChar]
                               pre startTech(C,T) requires !isTeching() ^ !isHitstunned() ^ !isBlockStunned()
                          step: [FightChar] x Commande -> [FightChar]
                               {\tt pre: step(c) \; requires \; !isHitStunned \; \hat{} \; !isBlockStunned \; \hat{} \; !isTeching}
                               // Specification supplementaire pour step
Observation:
               [Invariant]:
                            isBlocking == !isTeching
                             isTeching == !isHitstunned ==!isBlockstunned
               [init]:
                            tech(init(1,s,f,e,h,technique)) = = technique
                            !isTeching(init(1,s,f,e,h,technique))
                            ! \texttt{techFrame}(\texttt{init}(\texttt{l}, \texttt{s}, \texttt{f}, \texttt{e}, \texttt{h}, \texttt{technique}))
                            ! \texttt{techHasAlreadyHit}(\texttt{init}(\texttt{l,s,f,e,h,technique}))
               [startTech]:
                            {\tt isTeching}({\tt starTech}({\tt technique}))
               [step]:
                    // observation supplementaire pour step
                    step(c)
                        if(c=BLOCK) => isBlocking
                        if (c=PUNCH) => starTech(punch)
```

3.5. Player 10

3.5 Player

```
Service: Player  
Types: bool, int  
Observators: getChar: [Player] -> Character  
Constructors: init: -> [Player]  
Operators: setChar: [Player] x Character -> [Player]  
Observations:  
[init]  
[setChar]  
getChar(setChar(P,C)) = C
```

Tests et Choix d'implémentations

Nous avons choisi d'implémenter directement une hitbox rectangle au lieu de faire une hitbox abstraite qui représente un point du plan et ensuite utiliser un raffinement.

Nous avons eu du mal à faire marcher les tests MBT junit avec notre build XMl . Chose qui à été réussi très tardivement. Cependant, on montre un test de collision entre 2 hitbox et d'appartenance d'un point dans la hitbox . Donc nous basons tous nos tests majoritairement sur les contrats qui sont des tests en ligne.