```
1.
a) 000S222
  00T22
b) True
c) G2
d) G1, G3
e) G4
2.
a) { R0, R1, R2 }
b) { a, b }
c) { R0 \rightarrow aR1 | bR2 | \epsilon, R1 \rightarrow aR2 | bR1, R2 \rightarrow aR0 | bR2 }
d) R0
3.
a) FALSE
b) TRUE
c) TRUE
d) FALSE, complement of a GFA whose language is \Sigma^* is the empty set.
e) FALSE
```