JOSE M. ALVAREZ

jm.alvarez.colmenares@gmail.com Personal Website \diamond Google Scholar

CURRENT POSITIONS

KU Leuven, Dept. of Computer Science, DTAI Lab Postdoctoral Researcher	Nov 2024 - Leuven, BE	
Mentors: Jesse Davis and Wouter Verbeke	Leuven, DE	
KBC, Advanced Data Analytics and Modeling Visiting Research Scientist	Nov 2024 - Leuven, BE	
Host: Dr. Barak Chizi		
EDUCATION		
Scuola Normale Superiore Ph.D. in Data Science	2020 - 2024	
Advisor: Salvatore Ruggieri		
Thesis: "Causality for Fair Machine Learning"		
Committee: Mykola Pechenizkiy, Joshua Loftus, Eirini Ntoutsi		
Toulouse School of Economics	2015 - 2017	
M.Sc. in Econometrics and Empirical Economics		
University of Florida	2011 - 2015	
B.A. in Economics		
B.A. in History		
Lester B. Pearson United World College of the Pacific International Baccalaureate	2009 - 2011	

EXPERIENCE

University of Pisa, Dept. of Computer Science, KDD Lab
Assegnista di Ricerca (Research Fellow)
Nov 2020 - Oct 2024
Pisa, IT

- · Authored and discussed novel research on counterfactual reasoning and fair decision-making at top trustworthy AI venues, collaborating with researchers across Europe and from different fields
- · Produced a set of deliverables for the European Commission under strict deadlines, including advisory reports, workshops, and a code repository
- · Co-organized the NoBIAS Summer School in Pisa (40 participants) as well as co-led a survey publication on fair policy advise and best practices for AI practitioners

Deloitte May 2017 - Oct 2020 Senior Consultant (Operational & Financial Risk Modeling) Brussels, BE

- · Designed, developed, and deployed statistical machine learning models on Python and R for Benelux clients in the energy (e.g., predictive maintenance) and financial (e.g., loss given default) sectors
- · Built an end-to-end data-driven time series forecasting tool, Clairvoyance, at the Deloitte aiStudio in Frankfurt, DE, as the chosen Belgium representative

· Managed a team of junior data scientists, including regular mentorship meetings, as well as developed the team's learning curriculum for starters

UK Government, Cabinet Office

Jun - Aug 2016

Summer Economist

London, UK

· Provided insights via statistical analysis to policy makers on a range of topics, such as studying the volunteering determinants in the UK and the variation in electoral costs across local authorities

Toulouse School of Economics

May - Jun 2016

Research Assistant

Toulouse, FR

· Participated in the initial stages of Prof. Josepa Miquel-Florensa's project on electoral participation and corruption in Paraguay by cleaning and preparing the collected survey data

Frontera Energy

Jun - Aug 2013

Summer Strategic & Commercial Analyst

Bogota, CO

· Elaborated daily oil and gas price reports, providing economic insight into the effects of current events on price fluctuations in the market world markets for briefings and weekly presentations

AWARDS & HONORS

With distinction Ph.D. in Data Science, Scuola Normal Superiore	2024
Best Reviewer, International Conference on Machine Learning	2024
Borsa di Ricerca, University of Pisa	2023 - 2024
Marie Skłodowska-Curie Fellowship (NoBIAS ITN), European Commission	2020 - 2023
Bien M.Sc. in Economics, Toulouse School of Economics	2017
Phi Beta Kappa, University of Florida	2015
Summa cum laude B.A. in Economics, University of Florida	2015
Cum laude B.A. in History, University of Florida	2015
Honors Program, University of Florida	2011 - 2015
Davis United Word College Scholar (full-ride), University of Florida	2011 - 2015
United Word College Scholarship (full-ride), Lester B. Pearson UWC	2009 - 2011

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Theory	Responsible machine learning, Causal inference, Structural causal models
Application	Discrimination testing, Human in the loop, Public policy, Risk modeling

PUBLICATIONS & MANUSCRIPTS

See also my Google Scholar for a full list; * shared first author

Journal Articles

- 1. **J. M. Álvarez** and S. Ruggieri. Counterfactual situation testing: From single to multidimensional discrimination. *J. Artif. Intell. Res.*, 82:2279–2323, 2025. [paper] [code]
- 2. J. M. Álvarez, A. Bringas-Colmenarejo, A. Elobaid, S. Fabbrizzi, M. Fahimi, A. Ferrara, S. Ghodsi, C. Mougan, I. Papageorgiou, P. Reyero, et al. Policy advice and best practices on bias and fairness in AI. *Ethics and Information Technology*, 26(2):31, 2024. [paper]
- 3. M. Lazzari, J. M. Álvarez, and S. Ruggieri. Predicting and explaining employee turnover intention. Int. J. Data Sci. Anal., 14(3):279–292, 2022. [paper]

Conference Articles

- 1. J. M. Álvarez and S. Ruggieri. Toward a causal framework for modeling perception. *Proceedings* of the AAAI/ACM Conference on AI, Ethics, and Society, 8(1):166–178, 2025. [paper]
- 2. F. Palomba*, A. Pugnana*, **J. M. Álvarez**, and S. Ruggieri. A causal framework for evaluating deferring systems. In *AISTATS*, volume 258 of *Proceedings of Machine Learning Research*, pages 2143–2151. PMLR, 2025. [arXiv]
- 3. **J. M. Álvarez**, A. Mastropietro, and S. Ruggieri. The initial screening order problem. In *WSDM*, pages 165–174. ACM, 2025. [paper] [code]
- 4. **J. M. Álvarez** and S. Ruggieri. Counterfactual situation testing: Uncovering discrimination under fairness given the difference. In *EAAMO*, pages 2:1–2:11. ACM, 2023. [paper] [code]
- 5. **J. M. Álvarez***, K. M. Scott*, B. Berendt, and S. Ruggieri. Domain adaptive decision trees: Implications for accuracy and fairness. In *FAccT*, pages 423–433. ACM, 2023. [paper] [code]
- 6. C. Mougan, **J. M. Álvarez**, S. Ruggieri, and S. Staab. Fairness implications of encoding protected categorical attributes. In *AIES*, pages 454–465. ACM, 2023. [paper] [code]
- 7. S. Ruggieri, J. M. Álvarez, A. Pugnana, L. State, and F. Turini. Can we trust fair-AI? In AAAI, pages 15421–15430. AAAI Press, 2023. [paper]

Working Papers

- 1. Mutatis Mutandis: Revisiting the comparator in discrimination testing.
 - J.M. Álvarez, S. Ruggieri.

arXiv:2405.13693. Submitted.

- 2. Priviledge Scores.
 - L. Bothmann, P. A. Boustani, J. M. Álvarez, G. Casalicchio, B. Bischl, S. Dandl. arXiv:2502.01211. *In preparation*.
- 3. Take-Off Periods.
 - J. M. Álvarez, W. Verbeke, J. Davis.

In preparation.

- 4. The Weighted Partial Dependence Plot.
 - J. M. Álvarez, A. Pugnana, S. Ruggieri.

In preparation.

Editor

1. **J. M. Álvarez**, A. Fabris, C. Heitz, C. Hertweck, M. Loi, and M. Zehlike, editors. *Proceedings of the 2nd European Workshop on Algorithmic Fairness, Winterthur, Switzerland, June 7th to 9th, 2023*, volume 3442 of *CEUR Workshop Proceedings*, 2023. CEUR-WS.org

PARTICIPATION

Poster, AAAI/ACM AIES	Oct 2025
Invited talk, DTAI Seminar, KU Leuven	Oct 2025
Poster, SMiLe	$\mathrm{Jun}\ 2025$
Invited talk, Discrimination, Fairness, and Algorithms Series, University of Mainz	$\mathrm{Apr}\ 2025$
Poster, ACM WSDM	Mar 2025
Invited talk, Causality Reading Club, University of Pisa	Jul 2024
Contributed talk, 3rd European Workshop on Algorithmic Fairness	Jul 2024
Invited talk, EAAMO Bridges, ALP Working Group	May 2024
Invited talk, ASR Group, University of Oslo	Nov 2023
Poster, ACM EAAMO	Oct 2023
Doctoral colloquium, ACM EAAMO	Oct 2023

Contrib Poster, Poster, Invited Doctora Contrib	uted talk, A IMS Intern NeurIPS W talk, 1st Co d colloquius uted talk, 1	ECML Workshop on Bias and Fairness in AI ACM FAccT ational Conference on Statistics and Data Science Forkshop on Algorithmic Fairness through the Lens of Causality omète Workshop on Ethical AI, Inria Polytechnique m, ACM FAccT Ist European Workshop on Algorithmic Fairness	Sep 2023 Jun 2023 Dec 2022 Dec 2022 Sep 2022 Jun 2022 Jun 2022			
RESEAR			Jul - Aug 2023			
	SCHUFA Holding AG, Innovation & Research Team Host: Dr. Klaus Broelemann		Wiesbaden, DE			
	Saarland University, Probabilistic Machine Learning Group <i>Host:</i> Prof. Isabel Valera					
	KU Leuven, Declarative Languages and Artificial Intelligence GroupSep - NoHost: Prof. Bettina BerendtLeuv					
	Generali, Advanced Analytics TeamSep - Dec 20Host: Antonio Bencini FarinaMilan,					
SERVICE	}					
2025		Γ, ICML, ECML BIAS Workshop (Reviewer) ropean Workshop on Algorithmic Fairness (Area Chair)				
2024		S, ACM FAccT, ICLR, ICML, ECML, ACM AIES (Reviewer) ropean Workshop on Algorithmic Fairness (Area Chair, Social March 1988).	Media Chair)			
2023		S, ACM FAccT, NeurIPS AFT Workshop (Reviewer) ropean Workshop on Algorithmic Fairness (Co-Organizer, Social Media Chair)				
2022		The Web Conf, Neur IPS AFCP Workshop (Reviewer) 2nd ACM EAAMO (Social Media Chair)				
_		iation for Algorithmic Fairness, Co-Founder & Board Memrly European Workshop on Algorithmic Fairness	nber [Link] 2023 -			
		st: Student Magazine, Deputy Editor [Link] opy editors and writers, producing three issues	2016 - 2017			
SKILLS						
Progra	mming	Python, R, PySpark; past experience in Scala				
Tools	Git, LATEX, Bash; past experience in Docker, Stata, QGIS, SQL					
Langua	English (native-equivalent), Spanish (native), Italian (working proficiency), French (limited proficiency), German (basic)					
PERSON	AL					
Interes Nation		Football, Running, Music, Reading Venezuelan, Italian				

Last updated: October 19, 2025