```
import re
import pandas as pd
# Sample SSNs
# Creating a pandas DataFrame with the SSN column
df = pd.DataFrame({'SSN': ssns})
→
                SSN
                      \blacksquare
      0 123-45-6789
     1 987-65-4321
      2 456-78-9012
      3 333-22-4444
     4 111-22-3333
     5 999-88-7777
     6 777-66-5555
     7 555-44-3333
      8 222-33-4444
        888-99-1111
 Next steps:
             Generate code with df
                                     View recommended plots
#A SSN is comprised of 3 digits-2 digits-4 digits
pattern = r'\d{3}-\d{2}-(\d{4})'
# Applying re.sub() to the 'SSN' column by using re.sub to replace part of the information
\label{eq:df-def} $$ df['Hidden SSN'] = df['SSN'].apply(lambda x: re.sub(r'\d{3}-\d{2}', '***-**', x)) $$
₹
                SSN Hidden SSN
                                  \blacksquare
                      ***-**-6789
      0 123-45-6789
      1 987-65-4321
                      ***-**-4321
     2 456-78-9012
                      ***-**-9012
     3 333-22-4444
                      ***-**-4444
     4 111-22-3333
                      ***-**-3333
      5 999-88-7777
                      ***-**-7777
      6 777-66-5555
                      ***-**-5555
     7 555-44-3333
                      ***-**-3333
                      ***-**-4444
     8 222-33-4444
                      ***-**-1111
       888-99-1111
 Next steps:
             Generate code with df
                                     View recommended plots

    If it's a string rather than a column of values

# Extracting the 'SSN' column as text
```

```
# Extracting the 'SSN' column as text

ssn_text = '\n'.join(df['SSN'].tolist())

print(ssn_text)

print(type(ssn_text))

→ 123-45-6789

987-65-4321

456-78-9012
```

```
333-22-4444
    111-22-3333
     999-88-7777
     777-66-5555
     555-44-3333
     222-33-4444
     888-99-1111
     <class 'str'>
\mbox{\#} Regular expression pattern to match the first 5 digits of SSN
pattern = r'\d{3}-\d{2}(?=-)'
\# Replacing all characters except the last 4 digits with asterisks
masked_ssn_text = re.sub(pattern, "***-**", ssn_text)
print(masked_ssn_text)
***-**-6789
***-**-4321
     ***-**-9012
     ***-**-4444
     ***-**-3333
     ***-**-7777
     ***-**-5555
     ***-**-3333
     ***-**-4444
     ***-**-1111
```

Note: The regular expression pattern  $r'd\{3\}-d\{2\}(?=-)'$  matches the first 5 digits of the SSN (xxx-xx) followed by a hyphen. The (?=-) is a positive lookahead assertion that ensures the hyphen is not included in the match.