

E.6

See attached

E.4 (a)

 $f(x, u)$ 

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ \dot{z} \\ \ddot{\theta} \\ \ddot{z} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ \dot{z} \\ \frac{(Fl - m_1 z g - m_2 g \frac{l}{2}) \cos(\theta) - 2m_1 z \dot{z} \dot{\theta}}{\frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2} \\ z \ddot{\theta} - g \sin(\theta) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ \dot{z} \\ (Fl - m_1 z g - m_2 g \frac{l}{2}) \\ -g \sin(\theta) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \theta = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \theta \\ z \\ \dot{\theta} \\ \dot{z} \\ F \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ z \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ (m_1 z g + m_2 g \frac{l}{2}) / l \end{bmatrix}$$

Let

$$A = (Fl - m_1 z g - m_2 g \frac{l}{2})$$

$$B = \frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2$$

(B)

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_3} \sin(\theta) & \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_3} \cos(\theta) & 0 & 0 \\ -g \cos(\theta) & \dot{\theta}^2 / 2 z \dot{\theta} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_e = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_3} & 0 & 0 \\ -g & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$f = \left( \frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2 \right)^{-1} \left( (Fl - m_1 z g - m_2 g \frac{l}{2}) \cos(\theta) - 2m_1 z \dot{\theta} \right)$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial \theta} = \frac{(m_1 z g + m_2 g \frac{l}{2} - Fl)}{\frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2} \sin(\theta) \stackrel{\partial \theta}{=} 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial f}{\partial z} &= \frac{-g m_1}{\left( \frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2 \right)} \leftarrow \text{from } Fl - m_1 z g - m_2 g \frac{l}{2} \\ &+ \left( \frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2 \right)^{-1} (-m_1 g \cos(\theta) - 2m_1 z \dot{\theta}) \\ &= \frac{-2g m_1 z \left( \frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2 \right)^{-1} (Fl - m_1 z g - m_2 g \frac{l}{2}) - m_1 g}{\left( \frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2 \right)^2} = \frac{-m_1 g}{\frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial \dot{\theta}} = - \left( \frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2 \right)^{-1} 2m_1 z \dot{\theta} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial \dot{z}} = - \left( \frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2 \right)^{-1} 2m_1 z \dot{\theta} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial u} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ l \cos(\theta) / \left( \frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2 \right) \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \theta \\ \dot{\theta} \\ \dot{z} \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ l \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2}$$

$$\ddot{\theta} = \frac{-g m_1 z}{\frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2} \tilde{z} + \frac{l}{\frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2} \tilde{F} \quad \leftarrow$$

$$\left( \frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z^2 \right) \ddot{\theta} = l \tilde{F} - g m_1 \tilde{z}$$



$$\ddot{\tilde{\theta}} = \ddot{\theta}$$

$$\dot{\tilde{z}} = \dot{z}$$

$$(\frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z_c^2) \ddot{\tilde{\theta}} = l \tilde{F} - g m_1 \tilde{z}$$

$$\ddot{\tilde{z}} = -g \tilde{\theta}$$

E.5 (A) & (B)

$$(\frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z_c^2) s^2 \tilde{\theta}(s) = l \tilde{F}(s) - g m_1 \tilde{z}(s)$$

$$s \tilde{z}(s) = -g \tilde{\theta}(s) \rightarrow \tilde{\theta}(s) = -\frac{s^2}{g} \tilde{z}(s) \rightarrow \tilde{z}(s) = -\frac{g}{s^2} \tilde{\theta}(s)$$

$$-((\frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z_c^2) s^4 / g - g m_1) \tilde{z}(s) = l \tilde{F}(s)$$

$$\tilde{z}(s) = \frac{l}{g m_1 - \frac{1}{g} (\frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z_c^2) s^4} \tilde{F}(s)$$

E.4 (C)

can not be linearized because there is no input in the  $\tilde{z}$  equation

E.5 (C) Tf becomes

$$\tilde{z}(s) = \frac{l g}{(\frac{1}{3} l^2 m_2 + m_1 z_c^2) s^4} \tilde{F}(s)$$

(D)

