

DATABASE PROJECT

COMP-1240 SQL-STRUCTURED QUERY LANGUAGE

CAR RENTAL DATABASE

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DATABASE DESCRIPTION

The car rental reservation system is used as a reference for the database used to fulfill the project requirement. The purpose of the database is to make reservations on rental vehicles. It also allows the user to track a vehicle, and to identify which ones are ready to turn over.

ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM

Figure 1 car rental Entity Relationship Diagram shows the tables and their entity relationship with the delete value. Each table shows the Primary Key and Foreign Key.

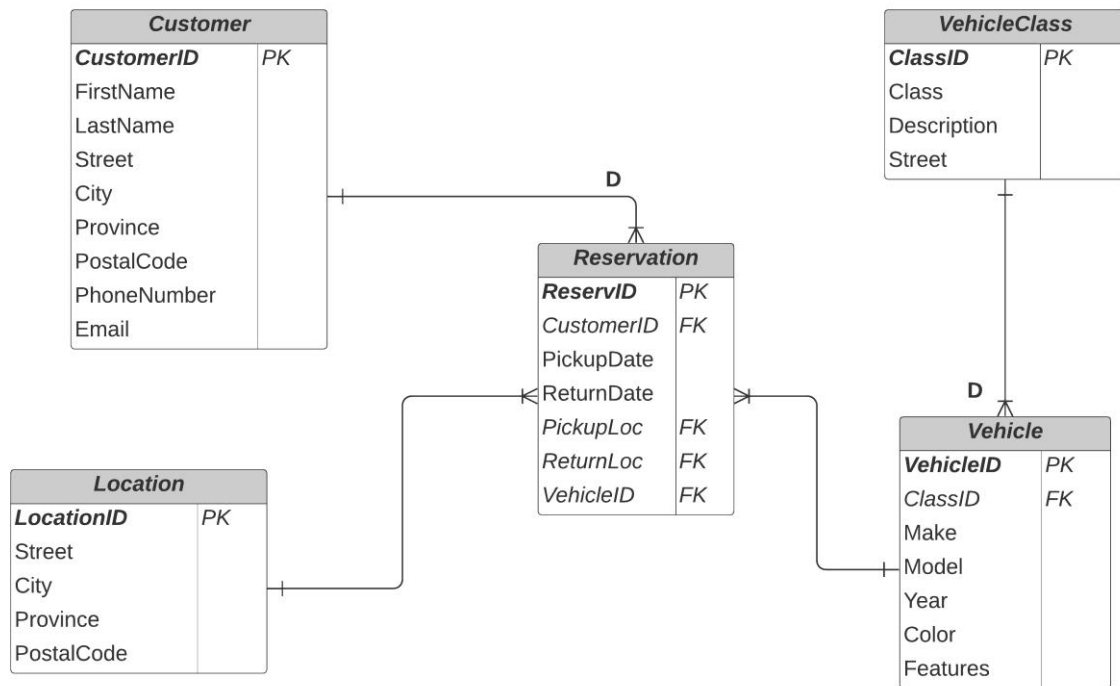


Figure 1

CARDINALITIES

Vehicle – VehicleClass: many to one

Location – Reservation: one to many

- A vehicle belongs to no more than one location. The vehicle's location is identified by its pickup location when reservation is made.

Vehicle – Reservation: one to many

- A vehicle can be rented many times or not at all. But a reservation number (ReservID) only has one vehicle at a specific date (pickup/return).

Reservation – Customer: many to one

- One customer can have many reservations on different dates with different vehicles.

Vehicle – Reservation – Customer: one to one

- One vehicle is rented only by one customer. If that same customer wants to rent another vehicle, a new reservation number (ReservID) will be issued.

CREATE STATEMENTS

```
CREATE DATABASE CarRental;
```

```
CREATE TABLE Customer (  
    CustomerID    int IDENTITY (1,1) NOT NULL,  
    FirstName     varchar(50) NOT NULL,  
    LastName      varchar(50) NOT NULL,  
    Street        varchar(100),  
    City          varchar(50),  
    Province      char(2),  
    PostalCode    varchar(7),  
    PhoneNumber   varchar(15),  
    Email         varchar(50)  
    CONSTRAINT PKcustomer PRIMARY KEY (CustomerID),  
    CONSTRAINT uc_email UNIQUE (Email)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE VehicleClass (  
    ClassID       int IDENTITY (1,1) NOT NULL,  
    Class         nvarchar(50),  
    Description    nvarchar(250)  
    PRIMARY KEY (ClassID)  
);
```

```

CREATE TABLE Vehicle (
    VehicleID    int IDENTITY (1,1) NOT NULL,
    ClassID      int NOT NULL,
    Make         varchar(50),
    Model        varchar(50),
    VehicleYear  smallint,
    Color        varchar(50),
    Features     nvarchar(250)
PRIMARY KEY (VehicleID),
CONSTRAINT fkClassID FOREIGN KEY (ClassID)
REFERENCES VehicleClass ON DELETE CASCADE
);

CREATE TABLE Location (
    LocationID   int IDENTITY(1,1) NOT NULL,
    Street       nvarchar(100),
    City         nvarchar(50),
    Province     nvarchar(50),
    PostalCode   varchar(7),
PRIMARY KEY (LocationID)
);

CREATE TABLE Reservation (
    ReservID     int IDENTITY(1,1) NOT NULL,
    CustomerID   int NOT NULL,
    PickupDate   date,
    ReturnDate   date,
    PickupLoc    int NOT NULL,
    ReturnLoc    int NOT NULL,
    VehicleID    int NOT NULL
PRIMARY KEY (ReservID),
CONSTRAINT fkRentalCustomer FOREIGN KEY (CustomerID)
REFERENCES Customer ON DELETE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT fkRentalVehicle FOREIGN KEY (VehicleID)
REFERENCES Vehicle,
CONSTRAINT fkRentalPickupLoc FOREIGN KEY (PickupLoc)
REFERENCES Location (LocationID),
CONSTRAINT fkRentalReturnLoc FOREIGN KEY (ReturnLoc)
REFERENCES Location (LocationID)
);

```

INSERT STATEMENTS

CUSTOMER TABLE

```

INSERT INTO Customer (FirstName, LastName, Street, City, Province, PostalCode,
PhoneNumber, Email)
VALUES ('Cally', 'Reynolds', '134 Mcphillips St', 'Winnipeg', 'MB', 'R2C 2J6',
'(204) 555-4433', 'penatibus.et@lectusa.com'),

```

```

('Sydney', 'Bartlett', '844 Somewhere Ave', 'Abbotsford', 'BC', 'V1M 3L7',
'(604) 892-3256', 'nibh@ultricesposuere.edu'),
('Hunter', 'Newton', '11 Duncan Street', 'Toronto', 'ON', 'M5V 3M2', '(909)
371-2187', 'quam.quis.diam@facilisisfacilisis.org'),
('Brooke', 'Perkins', '8 South McMullen', 'Ajax', 'ON', 'L1T 1R5', '(831)
996-1240', 'sit@vitaaeliquetnec.net'),
('Nolan', 'Slater', '12 Cultus Street', 'Richmond', 'BC', 'V3M 7Q3', '(340)
732-9367', 'sociis.natoque.penatibus@pedeCras.co.uk'),
('Germaine', 'Green', '708 South Boulevard', 'Vancouver', 'BC', 'V2W 7T7',
'(466) 455-4160', 'ultrices.Vivamus@orciin.edu'),
('Medge', 'Ratcliffe', '68 125th Street', 'Richmond', 'BC', 'V8B 2S7',
'(358) 751-8227', 'nulla.ante@posuerevulputate.org'),
('Nash', 'Vasquez', '3896 Home Lane', 'Alma', 'QC', 'G8B 1K7', '(989) 937-
6199', 'ut.nisi@elitAliquam.ca'),
('Michael', 'Rutledge', '1045 Kildare Avenue East', 'Winnipeg', 'MB', 'R2X
2J6', '(989) 937-6199', 'eget.lacus@sitametorci.org'),
('Guy', 'Ochoa', '2834 Brooklyn Street', 'Alcida', 'NB', 'E8J 2C4', '(720)
242-4596', 'montes.nascetur@semperrutrum.net');

```

Results		Messages							
	CustomerID	FirstName	LastName	Street	City	Province	PostalCode	PhoneNumber	Email
1	1	Cally	Reynolds	134 Mcphillips St	Winnipeg	MB	R2C 2J6	(204) 555-4433	penatibus.et@lectusa.com
2	2	Sydney	Bartlett	844 Somewhere Ave	Abbotsford	BC	V1M 3L7	(604) 892-3256	nibh@ultricesposuere.edu
3	3	Hunter	Newton	11 Duncan Street	Toronto	ON	M5V 3M2	(909) 371-2187	quam.quis.diam@facilisisfacilisis.org
4	4	Brooke	Perkins	8 South McMullen	Ajax	ON	L1T 1R5	(831) 996-1240	sit@vitaaeliquetnec.net
5	5	Nolan	Slater	12 Cultus Street	Richmond	BC	V3M 7Q3	(340) 732-9367	sociis.natoque.penatibus@pedeCras.co.uk
6	6	Germaine	Green	708 South Boulevard	Vancouver	BC	V2W 7T7	(466) 455-4160	ultrices.Vivamus@orciin.edu
7	7	Medge	Ratcliffe	68 125th Street	Richmond	BC	V8B 2S7	(358) 751-8227	nulla.ante@posuerevulputate.org
8	8	Nash	Vasquez	3896 Home Lane	Alma	QC	G8B 1K7	(989) 937-6199	ut.nisi@elitAliquam.ca
9	9	Michael	Rutledge	1045 Kildare Avenue East	Winnipeg	MB	R2X 2J6	(989) 937-6199	eget.lacus@sitametorci.org
10	10	Guy	Ochoa	2834 Brooklyn Street	Alcida	NB	E8J 2C4	(720) 242-4596	montes.nascetur@semperrutrum.net

VEHICLECLASS TABLE

```
INSERT INTO VehicleClass (Class, Description)
VALUES ('Car', '5-door sedan type'),
      ('SUV', 'Sport utility vehicle suitable for city and off-road conditions'),
      ('Van', 'Perfect for families, seats up to 8'),
      ('Truck', 'Pickup truck with open cargo area');
```

Results			
Messages			
ClassID	Class	Description	
1	Car	5-door sedan type	
2	SUV	Sport utility vehicle suitable for city and off-road conditions	
3	Van	Perfect for families, seats up to 8	
4	Truck	Pickup truck with open cargo area	

VEHICLE TABLE

```
INSERT INTO Vehicle (ClassID, Make, Model, VehicleYear, Color, Features)
VALUES (1, 'Chevrolet', 'Malibu', '2019', 'Blue', 'Power mirrors & lock doors,
tilt steering wheel, bluetooth'),
      (1, 'Hyundai', 'Accent', '2018', 'Blue', 'Cruise control, bluetooth, A/C'),
      (1, 'Kia', 'Forte', '2019', 'Red', 'Automatic, bluetooth, AM/FM stereo'),
      (1, 'Ford', 'Fusion', '2016', 'Ruby Red', 'Automatic, bluetooth, AM/FM
stereo'),
      (2, 'Chevrolet', 'Traverse', '2019', 'Black', '7-seat, Apple carplay and
Android auto, intelligent stop/start'),
      (2, 'Nissan', 'Qashqai', '2018', 'Pearl White', 'Tilt steering wheel, power
mirrors, bluetooth'),
      (2, 'Ford', 'Escape', '2017', 'Magnetic Metallic', 'Remote start,
bluetooth, memory seat'),
      (3, 'Honda', 'Odyssey', '2020', 'Steel Metallic', '3.5L, 24-valve, Direct
Injection, i-VTEC V6, power tailgate w/ programmable height'),
      (3, 'Dodge', 'Grand Caravan', '2020', 'Pearl White', 'Bluetooth and
navigation system'),
      (3, 'Dodge', 'Grand Caravan', '2015', 'Black', 'A/C, AM/FM stereo,
Automatic'),
      (4, 'Chevrolet', 'Colorado', '2019', 'Silver', 'Apple carplay and Android
auto, bluetooth'),
      (4, 'Chevrolet', 'Silverado', '2016', 'Silver', 'A/C, AM/FM stereo'),
      (4, 'Ford', 'F-150', '2019', 'Black', 'Apple carplay, Android auto,
bluetooth');
```


RESERVATION TABLE

```
INSERT INTO Reservation (CustomerID, PickupDate, ReturnDate, PickupLoc, ReturnLoc,
VehicleID)
VALUES (2, 'August 26, 2020', 'August 29, 2020', 1, 2, 2),
(3, 'August 23, 2020', 'August 24, 2020', 2, 2, 1),
(1, 'August 22, 2020', 'August 29, 2020', 1, 3, 3),
(9, 'September 9, 2020', 'September 11, 2020', 3, 1, 6),
(8, 'August 30, 2020', 'September 3, 2020', 2, 3, 8);
```

The screenshot shows the SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'Results' and 'Messages'. Below the tabs is a table with the following columns: ReservID, CustomerID, PickupDate, ReturnDate, PickupLoc, ReturnLoc, and VehicleID. The table contains five rows of data. The first row is highlighted with a mouse cursor.

	ReservID	CustomerID	PickupDate	ReturnDate	PickupLoc	ReturnLoc	VehicleID
1	1	2	2020-08-26	2020-08-29	1	2	2
2	2	3	2020-08-23	2020-08-24	2	2	1
3	3	1	2020-08-22	2020-08-29	1	3	3
4	4	9	2020-09-09	2020-09-11	3	1	6
5	5	8	2020-08-30	2020-09-03	2	3	8

INDEXES

An index for customer name with last name in ascending order:

```
CREATE NONCLUSTERED INDEX ix_CustomerName
ON Customer (LastName, FirstName ASC);

SELECT CONCAT (FirstName, ' ', LastName) AS Customer
FROM Customer;
```

Results		Messages
	Customer	
1	Brooke Anderson	
2	Germaine Green	
3	Rae Hawkins	
4	Hunter Newton	
5	Guy Ochoa	
6	Medge Ratcliffe	
7	Cally Reynolds	
8	Michael Rutledge	
9	Nolan Slater	
10	Nash Vasquez	

Index for vehicle year in ascending order:

```
CREATE NONCLUSTERED INDEX ix_VehicleYear
ON Vehicle (VehicleYear ASC);
```

```
SELECT VehicleYear, VehicleID
FROM Vehicle;
```

Results		Messages
	VehicleYear	VehicleID
1	2015	10
2	2016	4
3	2016	12
4	2017	7
5	2018	2
6	2018	6
7	2019	1
8	2019	3
9	2019	5
10	2019	11
11	2019	13
12	2020	8
13	2020	9

UPDATE AND DELETE STATEMENTS

Change last name of 'Brooke Perkins' to 'Anderson':

```
UPDATE Customer
SET LastName = 'Anderson'
WHERE FirstName = 'Brooke' AND
      LastName = 'Perkins';
```

Results		Messages							
	CustomerID	FirstName	LastName	Street	City	Province	PostalCode	PhoneNumber	Email
1	4	Brooke	Perkins	8 South McMullen	Ajax	ON	L1T 1R5	(831) 996-1240	sit@vitaeealiqetnec.net

Results		Messages							
	CustomerID	FirstName	LastName	Street	City	Province	PostalCode	PhoneNumber	Email
1	4	Brooke	Anderson	8 South McMullen	Ajax	ON	L1T 1R5	(831) 996-1240	sit@vitaeealiqetnec.net

Update phone number of CustomerID '10' to '(428) 755-9348':

```
UPDATE Customer
SET PhoneNumber = '(428) 755-9348'
WHERE CustomerID = 10;
```

Results		Messages							
	CustomerID	FirstName	LastName	Street	City	Province	PostalCode	PhoneNumber	Email
1	10	Guy	Ochoa	2834 Brooklyn Street	Alcida	NB	E8J 2C4	(720) 242-4596	montes.nascetur@sempemutrum.net

Results		Messages							
	CustomerID	FirstName	LastName	Street	City	Province	PostalCode	PhoneNumber	Email
1	10	Guy	Ochoa	2834 Brooklyn Street	Alcida	NB	E8J 2C4	(428) 755-9348	montes.nascetur@sempemutrum.net

Delete CustomerID '2':

```
DELETE FROM Customer
WHERE CustomerID = 2;
```

Results Messages									
	CustomerID	FirstName	LastName	Street	City	Province	PostalCode	PhoneNumber	Email
1	1	Cally	Reynolds	134 McPhillips St	Winnipeg	MB	R2C 2J6	(204) 555-4433	penatibus.et@lectusa.com
2	2	Sydney	Bartlett	844 Somewhere Ave	Abbotsford	BC	V1M 3L7	(604) 892-3256	nibh@ultricesposuere.edu
3	3	Hunter	Newton	11 Duncan Street	Toronto	ON	M5V 3M2	(909) 371-2187	quam quis.diam@facilisisfacilisis.org
4	4	Brooke	Anderson	8 South McMullen	Ajax	ON	L1T 1R5	(831) 996-1240	sit@vitaealiquetnec.net
5	5	Nolan	Slater	12 Cultus Street	Richmond	BC	V3M 7Q3	(340) 732-9367	sociis.natoque.penatibus@pedeCras.co.uk
6	6	Gemaine	Green	708 South Boulevard	Vancouver	BC	V2W 7T7	(466) 455-4160	ultrices.Vivamus@orcin.edu
7	7	Medge	Ratcliffe	68 125th Street	Richmond	BC	V8B 2S7	(358) 751-8227	nulla.ante@posuerevulputate.org
8	8	Nash	Vasquez	3896 Home Lane	Alma	QC	G8B 1K7	(989) 937-6199	ut.nisi@elitAliquam.ca
9	9	Michael	Rutledge	1045 Kildare Avenue East	Winnipeg	MB	R2X 2J6	(989) 937-6199	eget.lacus@sitamotorci.org
10	10	Guy	Ochoa	2834 Brooklyn Street	Alcida	NB	E8J 2C4	(428) 755-9348	montes.nascetur@sempenutrum.net

Results Messages									
	CustomerID	FirstName	LastName	Street	City	Province	PostalCode	PhoneNumber	Email
1	1	Cally	Reynolds	134 McPhillips St	Winnipeg	MB	R2C 2J6	(204) 555-4433	penatibus.et@lectusa.com
2	3	Hunter	Newton	11 Duncan Street	Toronto	ON	M5V 3M2	(909) 371-2187	quam quis.diam@facilisisfacilisis.org
3	4	Brooke	Anderson	8 South McMullen	Ajax	ON	L1T 1R5	(831) 996-1240	sit@vitaealiquetnec.net
4	5	Nolan	Slater	12 Cultus Street	Richmond	BC	V3M 7Q3	(340) 732-9367	sociis.natoque.penatibus@pedeCras.co.uk
5	6	Gemaine	Green	708 South Boulevard	Vancouver	BC	V2W 7T7	(466) 455-4160	ultrices.Vivamus@orcin.edu
6	7	Medge	Ratcliffe	68 125th Street	Richmond	BC	V8B 2S7	(358) 751-8227	nulla.ante@posuerevulputate.org
7	8	Nash	Vasquez	3896 Home Lane	Alma	QC	G8B 1K7	(989) 937-6199	ut.nisi@elitAliquam.ca
8	9	Michael	Rutledge	1045 Kildare Avenue East	Winnipeg	MB	R2X 2J6	(989) 937-6199	eget.lacus@sitamotorci.org
9	10	Guy	Ochoa	2834 Brooklyn Street	Alcida	NB	E8J 2C4	(428) 755-9348	montes.nascetur@sempenutrum.net

VIEW

This view table lists vehicles older than two (2) years old. This will help the company identify which vehicles the needs to turn over.

```
CREATE VIEW v_OldVehicle AS
SELECT VehicleYear, Make, Model, Color, Features, VehicleID
FROM Vehicle
WHERE VehicleYear < YEAR(CURRENT_TIMESTAMP) - 2;
```

Results Messages						
	VehicleYear	Make	Model	Color	Features	VehicleID
1	2016	Ford	Fusion	Ruby Red	Automatic, bluetooth, AM/FM stero	4
2	2017	Ford	Escape	Magnetic Metallic	Remote start, bluetooth, memory seat	7
3	2015	Dodge	Grand Caravan	Black	A/C, AM/FM stereo, Automatic	10
4	2016	Chevrolet	Silverado	Silver	A/C, AM/FM stereo	12

STORED PROCEDURES

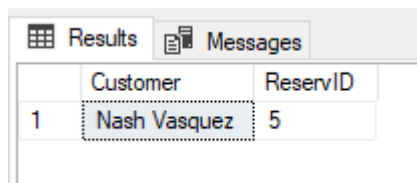
The code below creates a stored procedure that shows the vehicle reserved to a customer by searching VehicleID. If the vehicle is not rented, it will return an empty result.

```
CREATE PROC sp_ReserVehicle
    @VehicleID int
AS
    SET NOCOUNT ON;

    SELECT CONCAT(FirstName, ' ', LastName) AS Customer, ReservID
    FROM Customer AS c
    JOIN Reservation AS r ON c.CustomerID = r.VehicleID
    WHERE VehicleID = @VehicleID;
```

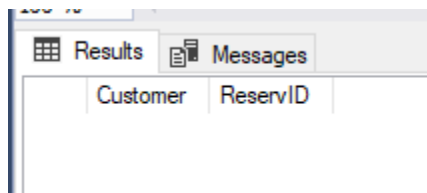
GO

EXEC sp_ReserVehicle 8



	Customer	ReservID
1	Nash Vasquez	5

EXEC sp_ReserVehicle 4



	Customer	ReservID
--	----------	----------

STORED PROCEDURE WITH ERROR HANDLING

This stored procedure adds a customer and returns an error message when an input does not meet a requirement. In this case, there cannot be a duplicate email.

```
CREATE PROC sp_AddCustomer
    @CustomerID int,
    @FirstName varchar(50),
    @LastName varchar(50),
    @Street varchar(100),
    @City varchar(50),
    @Province char(2),
```

```

        @PostalCode      varchar(7),
        @PhoneNumber     varchar(15),
        @Email           varchar(50)
AS
BEGIN
SET NOCOUNT ON;

    BEGIN TRY
        BEGIN TRAN;

            INSERT INTO Customer (FirstName, LastName, Street, City, Province,
PostalCode, PhoneNumber, Email)
                VALUES (@FirstName, @LastName, @Street, @City, @Province, @PostalCode,
@PhoneNumber, @Email)

            COMMIT TRAN;
        END TRY

        BEGIN CATCH

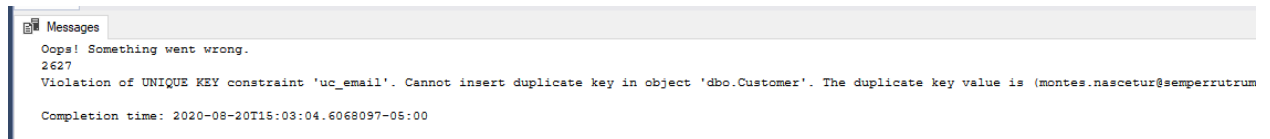
            PRINT 'Oops! Something went wrong.'
            PRINT Error_Number();

            ROLLBACK TRAN;
        END CATCH;
END;

```

Unsuccessful input:

```
EXEC sp_AddCustomer 'Rae', 'Hawkins', '1048 Parthia Crescent', 'Mississauga',
'ON', 'L4Y 2L2', '(909) 734-1768', 'montes.nascetur@semperrutrum.net'
```

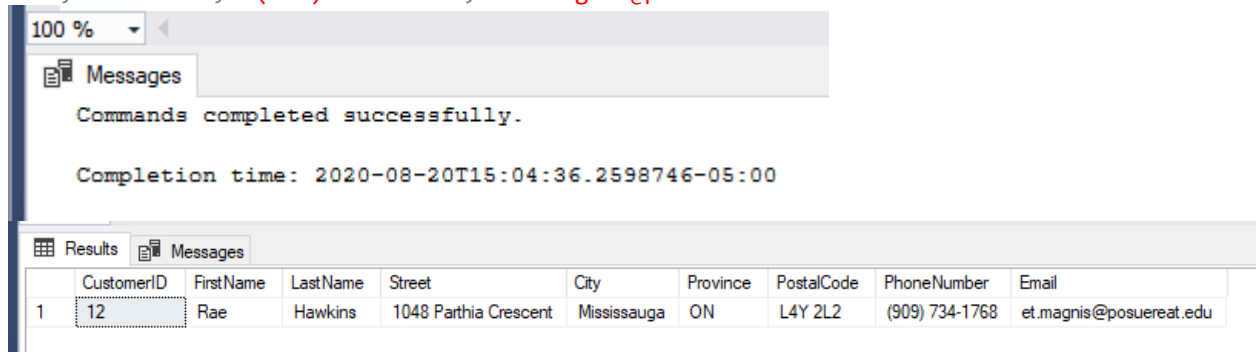


Messages

Oops! Something went wrong.
2627
Violation of UNIQUE KEY constraint 'uc_email'. Cannot insert duplicate key in object 'dbo.Customer'. The duplicate key value is (montes.nascetur@semperrutrum.net).
Completion time: 2020-08-20T15:03:04.6068097-05:00

Successful input:

```
EXEC sp_AddCustomer 'Rae', 'Hawkins', '1048 Parthia Crescent', 'Mississauga',
'ON', 'L4Y 2L2', '(909) 734-1768', 'et.magnis@posuereat.edu'
```



100 %

Messages

Commands completed successfully.
Completion time: 2020-08-20T15:04:36.2598746-05:00

Results

	CustomerID	FirstName	LastName	Street	City	Province	PostalCode	PhoneNumber	Email
1	12	Rae	Hawkins	1048 Parthia Crescent	Mississauga	ON	L4Y 2L2	(909) 734-1768	et.magnis@posuereat.edu