

Note: For the c code in Figs 2-5 you will need gcc and gfortran or replace those commands in the makefile with your own compilers.
Python code for Fig 4 black circles and Fig 5d will need BRIAN2 toolbox installed

Figure 1: In c code directory

```
In biexpsum.c set TAU1 2.0 TAU2 0.3 P 4.0
cc biexpsum.c -lm -o biexpsum
biexpsum > biexptrain4.data
```

Figure 2: In c code directory

Important: In all cases for c code set E_SYN in avia.h (aviaprc only) or bvia.h to the desired value of -55 or -75 mV

Panel C

In bvia.h DELAY is 3 ms in all cases, first order resetting goes to f11.data, second order to f21.data

Commands for black traces

```
make mprcvia
```

```
mprcvia
```

Commands for black traces

```
make aprcvia
```

```
aprcvia
```

Panel A

In order to print the voltage and conductance traces for a single prc run

In bvia.h set DEBUG to 1

In mprcvia.c comment out line 92

```
If (!PRINT) {for(counter=0;counter<INCREMENT;counter++)
```

Uncomment line 93 and set the counter range as below

A1 counter range 56 to <57

A2 counter range 49 to <50

The commands are

```
make mprcvia
```

```
mprcvia > v.data
```

this will print the voltage waveform

then in pviaprcout.c comment out line 63

```
if (DEBUG) printf("%f %f/n"), *x,state[0];
```

and uncomment line 64 to print conductance waveform

again type:

```
make mprcvia
```

```
mprcvia> g.data
```

Panel B. aviaprc

In aprcvia.c comment out line 86

```
If (!PRINT) {for(counter=0;counter<INCREMENT;counter++)
```

Uncomment line 87 and set the counter range as below

B1 counter range 63 to <64

B2 counter range 27 to <28

Set PRINT to 1 in avia.h

Type

make aprcvia

aprcvia>v.data

then in aviaprcout.c comment out line 73

if (PRINT) printf("%f %f/n"), *x,state[0]);

and uncomment line 72 to print conductance waveform

Figure 3B

Commands to type

make dprcvia

dprcvia

output goes to file pfpn.data

Figure 4

Top panel

green circles

command to type

make freqpred

freqpred

output goes to the file prediction.data

red circles

in freqpred.c

comment out line 145 that begins if(oldpf<oldpn) and uncomment line 144

black circles

python3 spiketimes.py

prints frequencies to observation.txt

Bottom Panel

In line 41 of sviaprcdriver.c make sure the right file with the predicted frequencies is referenced

Commands to type

make sprcvia

sprcvia

the output goes to slope.data

Figure 5

Panel A Second order resetting was generated simultaneously with first order resetting from Fig 2 Panel C1

Panel B1 need to change delay from 3.0 to 5.2 in bvia.h to generate second order resetting from code for Fig 2 Panel C2

Panel B2 same code from B1 puts ts in ts.data

Panel C

Edit avia.h to set E_SYN -75 G_SYN3 36*0.0214844 DELAY 5.2 ms and FREERUN 1

In aprcvdriver.c comment out line 86
If (!PRINT) {for(counter=0;counter<INCREMENT;counter++)
Uncomment line 87 and set the counter range as below
B1 counter range 63 to <64

This simulates a fully self-connected oscillator approximating a synchronous network

Commands to type:

make aprcvia

aprcvia > v.data

Panel D

In singlerun.py set Es=-75 dv=4.9 randics True one_perturbed False

Command to type:

python3 singlerun.py

will generate Fig5d.eps

If you set randics False one_perturbed True

With random initial conditions you get synchrony instead

Spike times are written to spike_trains.txt