

Homework, Week 3, part A

October 31, 2013

Suppose that you had a list that had four answers, like this: ("George Washington" "John Adams" "Thomas Jefferson" "James Madison"). Suppose further that you had a string, like this: "Who was the first president of the United States?". Suppose that you wanted to put the two together for a multiple choice question, like this: ("Who was the first president of the United States?" ("George Washington" "John Adams" "Thomas Jefferson" "James Madison")). Finally, suppose that you wanted a lot of these kinds of lists to make a test.

I'm going to arbitrarily define some words that I'll use in the homework for this week. **question** will be a string. **answers** will be a list which contains a series of strings. **item** will be a list containing a question and answers. **items** will be a list containing several examples of **item**. Think of about ten questions and answers that you want to turn into a test, perhaps a subject that you are currently studying. I have copied my example below.

I'm lazy, so I wanted to make it easy for me. I defined a series of variables, a, b, c, d, etc. I made **items** by creating a list of these variables, as shown in the last line below. Each variable (a, b, c, d, etc) consists of a list, which contains a question and a list of answers. Each question is just a string. Each answer is a list of strings. To make it easier, I named each question ***ques**, and each answer list ***answer** where '*' is like 'a,' 'b,' 'c,' etc. Note two things. Each answer list *contains a leading single quote*, an apostrophe. Also, *the correct answer is the first item* in each list. Create your own list of questions and answers, or copy mine if you want to, load the file into clisp, then run the commands and answer the questions below.

```
1 (defparameter aques "Who was the first president of the United
   States?")
2 (defparameter aanswer '("George Washington" "John Adams" "
   Thomas Jefferson" "Barack Obama"))
3 (defparameter a (list aques aanswer))
4 (defparameter bques "Who was the first black president of the
   United States?")
5 (defparameter banswer '("Barack Obama" "George Washington" "
   John Adams" "Thomas Jefferson"))
```

```

6 (defparameter b (list bques banswer))
7 (defparameter cques "Who was the president during the Civil
  War?")
8 (defparameter canswer '("Abraham Lincoln" "George Washington"
  "Theodore Roosevelt" "Barack Obama"))
9 (defparameter c (list cques canswer))
10 (defparameter dques "Who was the president that purchased
  Louisiana?")
11 (defparameter danswer '("Thomas Jefferson" "Abraham Lincoln" "
  George Washington" "Theodore Roosevelt"))
12 (defparameter d (list dques danswer))
13 (defparameter eques "Who was the president that said 'Tear
  down this wall!'"")
14 (defparameter eanswer '("Ronald Reagan" "Richard Nixon" "John
  Kennedy" "Harry Truman"))
15 (defparameter e (list eques eanswer))
16 (defparameter fques "Who was the president that was a famous
  general?")
17 (defparameter fanswer '("Dwight Eisenhower" "Ronald Reagan" "
  Richard Nixon" "John Kennedy"))
18 (defparameter f (list fques fanswer))
19 (defparameter gques "Who was called 'the Father of the
  Constitution'")
20 (defparameter ganswer '("James Madison" "Thomas Jefferson" "
  George Washington" "Andrew Jackson"))
21 (defparameter g (list gques ganswer))
22 (defparameter hques "Which president was NOT from the South?")
23 (defparameter hanswer '("Barack Obama" "George W. Bush" "Bill
  Clinton" "Jimmy Carter"))
24 (defparameter h (list hques hanswer))
25 (defparameter iques "Which president wrote the Declaration of
  Independence?")
26 (defparameter ianswer '("Thomas Jefferson" "George Washington"
  "James Madison" "James Monroe"))
27 (defparameter i (list iques ianswer))
28 (defparameter jqques "Who was NOT a president from the
  following list?")
29 (defparameter janswer '("Alexander Hamilton" "Millard Filmore"
  "James Polk" "Benjamin Harrison"))
30 (defparameter j (list jqques janswer))
31 (defparameter kques "Who was a president from the following
  list?")
32 (defparameter kanswer '("John Tyler" "Benjamin Franklin" "
  Alexander Hamilton" "Aaron Burr"))
33 (defparameter k (list kques kanswer))
34
35 (defparameter items (list a b c d e f g h i j k))

```

Run the following commands and see what they do.

```

1  (load "your-file-name.lisp") 19  (length (caadr a)
2  items                          20  ;; what is the difference
3  (length items)                between CDR and CADR
4  (car items)                   21
5  (cadr items)                  22  (nth 0 items)
6  (cdar items)                  23  (nth 1 items)
7  (cdr items)                   24  (nth 2 items)
8                                25  (elt items 0)
9  a                              26  (elt items 1)
10 ;should be the same as (car   27  (elt items 2)
    items)                       28  ;;what is the difference
11 (length a)                    between ELT and NTH
12 (car a)                       29
13 (length (car a))              30  (car (nth 3 items))
14 (cdr a)                       31  (cdr (nth 3 items))
15 (length (cdr a))              32  (cadr (nth 3 items))
16 (cadr a)                       33  (caadr (nth 3 items))
17 (length (cadr a))             34  ;;do the same thing with ELT
18 (caadr a)

```

Using a combination of NTH (or ELT), and CAR, CADR, and CAADR, you should be able to pick out the questions, the list of answers, and the correct answer for each question. Practice this until you can do it.