

Homework, Week 0, part A

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Invoke clisp and type the following commands. Remember, a ‘:q’ (COLON QUE), ‘:a’ (COLON AIGH), CONTROL-BREAK, or CONTROL-C will restore the top level prompt if you make a mistake. This explores five Lisp functions, + (addition), - (subtraction), * (multiplication), / (division), and (expt) which is short for ‘exponent’. Write down each result and see if you can figure out what each one does. Some will create errors, such as (-).

The purpose of this lab is to explore arithmetic operators: addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division. Division can produce a ratio (fraction), such as one-third ($\frac{1}{3}$), or a decimal number, such as 3.33333. You should discover how to produce both ratios and decimal numbers. This lab also introduces exponentiation: $2^2 = 4$, $2^3 = 8$, and so on. Optional: what happens if the exponent is a ratio (fraction)? a decimal fraction? a negative integer? or a negative decimal?

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| (+) | (/ 4 3) |
| (+ 1) | (/ 4 3 2) |
| (+ 1 2) | (/ 4 3 2 1) |
| (+ 1 2 3) | |
| (+ 1 2 3 4) | <i>;;do these give the same answer?</i> |
| | (/ 7 21) |
| (-) ;this is an error | (/ 7.0 21) |
| (- 4) | (/ 7 21.0) |
| (- 4 3) | |
| (- 4 3 2) | (expt 2 0) |
| (- 4 3 2 1) | (expt 2 1) |
| | (expt 2 2) |
| (*) | (expt 2 3) |
| (* 1) | (expt 2 4) |
| (* 1 2) | (expt 2 5) |
| (* 1 2 3) | (expt 100 2) |
| (* 1 2 3 4) | (expt 2 100) |
| | <i>;;this will impress you!</i> |
| (/) | (expt 99 99) |
| (/ 4) | |

Exit from clisp with (QUIT).