

Supplemental materials: False spring damage on temperate tree seedlings is amplified with winter warming

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Supplemental Tables and Figures

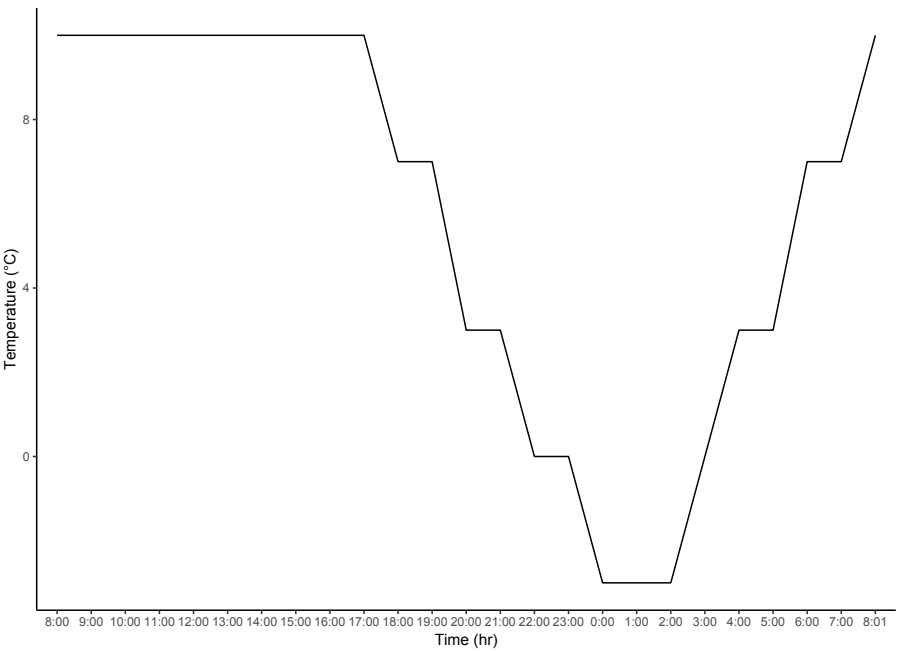


Table S1: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on duration of vegetative risk.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
Intercept	16.02	12.46	13.60	15.08	16.90	18.52	20.23
Tx	2.97	1.13	1.68	2.45	3.49	4.26	4.87
Chill 6 Wks	-0.53	-3.83	-2.73	-1.38	0.32	1.72	2.99
Chill 8 Wks	-2.67	-5.54	-4.56	-3.35	-1.94	-0.85	0.03

Table S1: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on duration of vegetative risk.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.91	-3.59	-2.78	-1.65	-0.17	0.92	1.85
Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.62	-1.97	-1.14	-0.08	1.34	2.38	3.25
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Intercept	-3.06	-7.74	-5.82	-4.12	-1.93	-0.40	0.75
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Intercept	4.39	0.17	1.66	3.33	5.44	7.19	8.51
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Intercept	0.96	-3.52	-1.86	-0.06	2.02	3.69	4.85
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Intercept	0.20	-4.12	-2.47	-0.86	1.27	2.93	4.19
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Intercept	0.48	-3.87	-2.35	-0.54	1.57	3.10	4.26
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Intercept	-5.49	-10.38	-8.46	-6.57	-4.33	-2.69	-1.40
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Intercept	-1.14	-5.56	-3.88	-2.20	-0.07	1.60	2.79
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Intercept	3.57	-0.78	0.80	2.51	4.67	6.29	7.69
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx	-0.36	-2.80	-1.82	-0.72	0.05	0.63	1.27
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx	0.37	-1.36	-0.73	-0.06	0.76	1.91	2.86
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx	0.45	-1.17	-0.54	-0.03	0.84	2.03	3.08
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx	-0.43	-3.09	-1.97	-0.80	0.04	0.55	1.12
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx	0.00	-1.93	-1.15	-0.29	0.32	1.13	1.91
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx	-0.14	-2.48	-1.59	-0.55	0.25	1.21	2.14
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx	-0.21	-2.43	-1.57	-0.54	0.15	0.84	1.57
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Tx	0.35	-1.38	-0.75	-0.10	0.74	1.93	2.86
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.13	-4.23	-2.82	-1.21	0.92	2.61	4.04
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.66	-4.71	-3.50	-1.71	0.41	2.10	3.53
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	1.50	-2.35	-1.14	0.40	2.54	4.30	5.65
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.59	-4.77	-3.43	-1.62	0.50	2.10	3.22
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.46	-3.46	-2.14	-0.56	1.48	3.11	4.43
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	4.60	0.55	1.62	3.26	5.84	7.88	9.27
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-2.20	-6.59	-5.11	-3.27	-1.02	0.45	1.44
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-3.19	-7.67	-6.24	-4.28	-2.01	-0.48	0.62
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.94	-2.40	-1.30	-0.02	1.85	3.42	4.57
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-1.32	-5.07	-3.77	-2.23	-0.38	1.04	2.09
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.21	-3.49	-2.22	-0.68	1.12	2.52	3.77
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-1.36	-5.28	-3.90	-2.25	-0.39	0.82	1.82
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.61	-2.76	-1.58	-0.30	1.48	2.94	4.23
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	3.91	0.30	1.23	2.72	5.00	6.79	8.30
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.51	-4.16	-2.86	-1.41	0.41	1.76	2.89
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-2.54	-6.43	-5.09	-3.50	-1.50	-0.18	0.69
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.46	-4.34	-2.80	-0.98	0.16	1.15	2.08
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.35	-2.54	-1.42	-0.27	0.89	2.66	4.38
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.33	-2.71	-1.36	-0.22	0.85	2.44	3.77
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.54	-4.45	-2.83	-1.05	0.11	1.06	2.03
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.23	-2.65	-1.45	-0.26	0.69	2.25	3.58
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	1.07	-1.87	-0.80	0.02	1.84	4.03	5.96
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.44	-3.99	-2.60	-0.97	0.16	1.13	2.24
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.58	-4.61	-2.97	-1.16	0.10	1.07	2.17
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.05	-2.85	-1.67	-0.45	0.33	1.47	2.79
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.12	-2.75	-1.46	-0.30	0.54	1.87	3.40
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.31	-1.95	-1.01	-0.16	0.72	2.14	3.56
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.06	-2.98	-1.62	-0.43	0.33	1.43	2.66
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.40	-1.62	-0.83	-0.10	0.75	2.28	3.86
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.09	-3.49	-2.09	-0.58	0.43	1.75	2.95

Table S1: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on duration of vegetative risk.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.48	-4.01	-2.61	-0.90	0.08	0.80	1.61
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.25	-3.57	-2.24	-0.67	0.26	1.25	2.36

Table S2: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on growing season length.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
Intercept	262.96	231.63	242.88	256.06	270.54	281.15	289.77
Tx	-3.22	-16.85	-12.26	-6.71	0.47	5.29	8.93
Chill 6 Wks	16.08	4.19	7.86	12.89	19.34	24.03	27.79
Chill 8 Wks	19.97	7.72	11.80	16.73	23.26	28.18	32.32
Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-13.86	-29.68	-24.39	-18.30	-9.57	-2.96	2.24
Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-9.12	-26.28	-20.39	-13.65	-4.62	2.31	7.41
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Intercept	-8.47	-36.41	-27.34	-16.24	-1.01	11.97	23.26
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Intercept	30.04	2.37	11.02	21.92	37.75	51.19	61.89
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Intercept	6.36	-21.53	-12.56	-1.64	13.92	27.10	38.21
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Intercept	32.41	5.75	13.92	24.31	39.96	53.39	65.12
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Intercept	-24.62	-52.94	-43.91	-32.44	-17.21	-3.88	6.64
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Intercept	41.22	14.50	21.99	32.93	48.89	62.11	73.92
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Intercept	-37.86	-66.24	-57.42	-45.82	-30.61	-16.79	-6.62
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Intercept	7.29	-20.53	-11.49	-0.54	14.70	27.58	38.17
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx	1.08	-11.39	-7.59	-2.18	4.03	11.15	18.29
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx	3.07	-11.51	-5.92	-0.53	6.44	13.78	20.86
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx	2.17	-10.88	-6.17	-1.03	5.08	12.36	19.34
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx	4.56	-9.23	-4.18	0.28	8.23	15.40	21.58
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx	-5.13	-21.77	-16.23	-8.72	-0.85	3.28	8.00
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx	5.25	-8.14	-3.83	0.67	9.00	16.61	24.49
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx	-9.30	-28.52	-22.41	-14.08	-3.59	0.54	3.96
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Tx	4.21	-8.38	-4.23	0.08	7.74	15.34	21.78
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	1.41	-10.21	-5.40	-0.93	3.48	10.28	16.43
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-3.73	-22.01	-14.62	-6.53	-0.02	2.95	6.13
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.25	-13.16	-7.83	-2.33	1.81	6.94	12.47
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-1.38	-15.81	-10.07	-3.78	0.98	6.18	11.40
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	2.46	-8.68	-4.53	-0.41	4.89	12.06	17.96
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-4.48	-22.55	-16.06	-7.59	-0.28	2.46	6.28
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	3.77	-7.21	-3.66	0.00	6.75	14.70	21.97
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.10	-12.76	-7.74	-2.26	1.94	7.90	13.64
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	2.41	-8.08	-3.84	-0.39	4.58	12.01	19.10
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-1.02	-15.90	-10.16	-3.13	1.23	6.64	12.02
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.85	-15.18	-9.24	-2.68	1.27	6.22	11.14
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.60	-14.66	-8.74	-2.63	1.53	6.95	12.39
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.83	-16.05	-9.81	-2.87	1.51	6.55	12.44
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-3.31	-22.36	-14.86	-5.95	0.17	3.70	7.99
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	1.88	-10.97	-5.83	-0.95	4.28	11.98	19.46
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	2.07	-8.80	-4.66	-0.60	4.06	12.09	19.30
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-1.65	-19.93	-12.13	-3.50	0.90	5.61	10.41
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.36	-16.93	-9.88	-2.50	1.98	8.26	14.80
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.41	-16.31	-9.28	-2.30	1.66	7.63	13.79
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	1.08	-13.06	-7.39	-1.39	3.27	11.32	18.61
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.09	-16.14	-8.85	-2.09	2.12	8.48	14.34
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.92	-18.40	-11.34	-3.18	1.58	7.85	14.25
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	1.12	-14.08	-8.00	-1.51	3.44	11.94	20.57
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	1.36	-11.24	-6.06	-1.06	3.25	11.19	18.91
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	1.82	-12.99	-6.98	-1.18	4.33	13.68	21.92
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	1.20	-16.05	-8.71	-1.73	3.94	12.33	20.18

Table S2: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on growing season length.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	2.36	-10.92	-5.71	-0.79	5.05	13.39	21.36
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.50	-17.61	-9.68	-2.12	3.26	10.76	17.92
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-1.46	-20.32	-13.06	-4.16	1.54	8.04	13.83
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.81	-16.74	-9.59	-2.33	3.88	11.97	19.64
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-5.50	-32.30	-21.92	-9.55	-0.01	3.87	9.03
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	2.09	-12.52	-6.78	-1.01	4.70	14.07	22.20

Table S3: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on shoot apical meristem damage.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
Intercept	-1.68	-4.65	-3.49	-2.25	-1.03	-0.13	0.68
Tx	2.07	-0.42	0.61	1.51	2.60	3.58	4.61
Chill 6 Wks	-0.53	-5.64	-3.63	-1.53	0.51	2.33	4.17
Chill 8 Wks	-0.18	-3.35	-2.07	-0.82	0.51	1.61	2.75
Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.21	-4.25	-2.41	-0.98	0.60	1.92	3.34
Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.28	-2.60	-1.60	-0.51	0.99	2.40	3.99
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Intercept	-0.45	-3.53	-2.38	-1.18	0.27	1.44	2.54
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Intercept	0.44	-2.16	-1.28	-0.27	1.09	2.36	3.64
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Intercept	0.32	-2.31	-1.43	-0.37	0.96	2.23	3.43
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Intercept	-2.15	-6.79	-4.94	-3.02	-1.08	0.04	1.05
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Intercept	0.94	-1.78	-0.86	0.15	1.62	2.98	4.28
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Intercept	1.56	-0.95	-0.14	0.79	2.25	3.57	4.83
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Intercept	-2.48	-8.23	-5.93	-3.42	-1.19	-0.05	0.81
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Intercept	1.84	-0.89	-0.00	1.03	2.58	3.90	5.11
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx	-0.08	-2.98	-1.75	-0.54	0.40	1.52	2.86
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx	0.42	-2.10	-0.97	-0.09	0.87	2.27	3.77
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx	-0.21	-3.24	-1.89	-0.62	0.24	1.21	2.54
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx	-1.23	-7.03	-4.50	-1.95	-0.05	0.53	1.26
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx	0.83	-1.70	-0.73	-0.01	1.35	3.52	6.42
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx	-0.41	-3.57	-2.15	-0.86	0.09	0.93	2.06
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx	-0.62	-5.42	-3.30	-1.24	0.12	1.30	2.71
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Tx	1.43	-1.26	-0.56	0.07	2.12	5.51	9.44
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-3.92	-16.21	-10.63	-5.39	-1.57	0.23	1.52
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.17	-5.50	-3.35	-1.29	0.95	3.00	5.13
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-1.96	-8.74	-5.81	-3.14	-0.57	1.27	3.23
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	2.17	-3.16	-1.27	0.68	3.48	6.17	8.67
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.86	-4.19	-2.22	-0.36	1.99	4.30	6.56
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.46	-5.74	-3.59	-1.55	0.63	2.69	4.98
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-2.90	-17.31	-10.27	-4.52	-0.34	1.95	3.78
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	5.87	-0.04	0.97	2.95	7.48	14.25	21.82
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-1.58	-7.47	-4.63	-2.37	-0.42	0.53	1.60
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-1.42	-6.46	-4.32	-2.22	-0.33	0.56	1.59
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.43	-4.14	-2.58	-1.12	0.28	1.57	2.83
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.56	-3.60	-2.12	-0.43	1.46	3.66	5.55
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.09	-3.92	-2.40	-0.79	0.67	2.07	3.20
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.06	-3.17	-1.99	-0.63	0.74	2.18	3.48
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.37	-6.14	-3.60	-1.34	0.68	2.62	4.40
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	3.26	-0.28	0.20	1.59	4.35	7.91	11.92
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.65	-8.36	-4.47	-1.24	0.23	1.96	4.00
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.12	-3.75	-2.05	-0.45	0.66	2.39	4.50
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.18	-4.05	-2.06	-0.47	0.69	2.91	5.48
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	1.30	-2.09	-0.92	0.00	2.10	5.41	8.54
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-1.06	-7.96	-4.78	-1.80	0.03	0.94	2.28
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.22	-3.42	-1.74	-0.38	0.73	2.70	4.64
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.37	-9.27	-4.39	-0.99	0.57	2.71	5.35
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.11	-7.38	-3.87	-0.87	0.87	4.60	9.62
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.35	-3.25	-1.77	-0.32	0.82	3.00	5.96
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.09	-4.24	-2.25	-0.63	0.41	1.96	4.23

Table S3: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on shoot apical meristem damage.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.07	-3.48	-1.82	-0.40	0.55	1.97	3.60
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-1.34	-10.73	-5.87	-1.96	0.02	0.92	2.05
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.81	-2.28	-1.16	-0.10	1.32	4.28	7.73
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.38	-4.53	-2.76	-0.87	0.21	1.33	2.53
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.73	-3.06	-1.55	-0.19	1.28	4.38	7.63
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.06	-6.79	-3.54	-0.95	0.61	3.57	8.46

Table S4: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on leaf chlorophyll content.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
Intercept	30.16	23.88	26.03	28.65	31.70	34.08	36.04
Tx	-0.32	-2.16	-1.59	-0.84	0.18	0.94	1.53
Chill 6 Wks	0.11	-1.86	-1.20	-0.45	0.66	1.49	2.22
Chill 8 Wks	0.61	-1.49	-0.81	0.03	1.15	2.12	3.00
Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.82	-3.42	-2.69	-1.61	-0.07	1.14	2.12
Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-1.97	-4.48	-3.67	-2.66	-1.27	-0.26	0.52
Intercept	29.77	23.73	25.79	28.36	31.27	33.56	35.47
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Intercept	-5.14	-11.39	-9.18	-6.71	-3.62	-0.95	1.16
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Intercept	6.38	0.27	2.31	4.74	7.95	10.74	12.82
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Intercept	-1.61	-7.66	-5.57	-3.24	-0.08	2.62	4.70
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Intercept	1.40	-4.47	-2.63	-0.23	2.88	5.66	7.77
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Intercept	1.69	-4.55	-2.33	0.09	3.28	5.88	8.11
NYSSYL,Intercept	-2.28	-11.59	-8.71	-4.83	0.34	3.97	6.94
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Intercept	12.96	6.80	8.90	11.28	14.54	17.38	19.44
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Intercept	-6.48	-12.54	-10.51	-8.10	-4.90	-2.28	-0.09
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Intercept	-4.13	-10.23	-8.19	-5.71	-2.58	0.12	2.31
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx	0.02	-1.90	-1.00	-0.24	0.30	1.03	1.74
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx	-0.06	-1.95	-1.21	-0.34	0.22	0.99	1.83
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx	-0.23	-2.52	-1.50	-0.48	0.09	0.64	1.23
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx	-0.15	-2.26	-1.30	-0.41	0.14	0.76	1.34
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx	0.03	-1.76	-1.00	-0.24	0.30	1.11	1.96
NYSSYL,Tx	0.04	-2.58	-1.31	-0.26	0.36	1.38	2.56
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx	-0.47	-3.24	-2.13	-0.88	0.04	0.61	1.26
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx	0.29	-1.29	-0.65	-0.08	0.60	1.61	2.54
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Tx	0.28	-1.16	-0.59	-0.06	0.58	1.56	2.37
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.29	-1.96	-1.05	-0.16	0.74	1.85	2.94
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.70	-4.26	-2.80	-1.23	-0.00	0.62	1.35
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.56	-1.37	-0.62	-0.03	1.02	2.45	3.73
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.23	-1.99	-1.14	-0.24	0.63	1.97	3.16
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.48	-3.51	-2.30	-0.93	0.08	0.78	1.59
NYSSYL,Chill 6 Wks	0.09	-3.70	-1.86	-0.40	0.58	2.20	3.95
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.85	-4.26	-3.04	-1.46	-0.03	0.56	1.36
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.02	-2.97	-1.64	-0.39	0.49	1.54	2.45
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.26	-2.02	-1.09	-0.18	0.71	1.83	2.87
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.05	-2.81	-1.71	-0.50	0.42	1.54	2.39
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.25	-2.45	-1.31	-0.26	0.77	2.01	3.18
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.10	-2.66	-1.47	-0.36	0.56	1.76	2.77
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.01	-2.78	-1.64	-0.46	0.49	1.58	2.50
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	1.03	-0.94	-0.31	0.11	1.71	3.26	4.41
NYSSYL,Chill 8 Wks	-0.04	-4.58	-2.54	-0.63	0.58	2.39	4.46
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.43	-3.85	-2.59	-1.00	0.25	1.22	2.06
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.80	-4.37	-3.01	-1.40	-0.01	0.64	1.32
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.80	-4.46	-2.97	-1.36	-0.02	0.56	1.24
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.03	-3.29	-1.89	-0.48	0.59	1.84	2.91
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.07	-3.15	-1.94	-0.54	0.59	2.27	3.94
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.09	-3.57	-2.04	-0.57	0.48	1.63	2.82
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.95	-5.67	-3.62	-1.58	-0.02	0.62	1.42
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.14	-2.87	-1.64	-0.43	0.69	2.14	3.42

Table S4: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on leaf chlorophyll content.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
NYSSYL,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.10	-4.63	-2.38	-0.55	0.74	2.73	5.13
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-1.34	-6.10	-4.38	-2.27	-0.12	0.61	1.50
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.85	-1.78	-0.84	0.00	1.50	3.37	4.90
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.20	-3.03	-1.62	-0.35	0.75	2.15	3.38
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.01	-2.43	-1.28	-0.29	0.32	1.26	2.33
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.03	-2.19	-1.30	-0.28	0.36	1.30	2.38

Table S5: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on leaf toughness.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
Intercept	0.43	0.27	0.33	0.39	0.47	0.53	0.59
Tx	-0.05	-0.10	-0.08	-0.06	-0.04	-0.02	-0.00
Chill 6 Wks	-0.06	-0.11	-0.09	-0.07	-0.05	-0.03	-0.02
Chill 8 Wks	-0.05	-0.11	-0.09	-0.07	-0.04	-0.02	-0.00
Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.02	-0.04	-0.02	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.08
Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.02	-0.04	-0.02	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.08
Intercept	0.37	0.22	0.27	0.34	0.41	0.47	0.53
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Intercept	-0.06	-0.22	-0.16	-0.10	-0.02	0.04	0.10
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Intercept	-0.05	-0.21	-0.15	-0.09	-0.01	0.05	0.11
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Intercept	-0.11	-0.28	-0.22	-0.15	-0.07	-0.01	0.05
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Intercept	-0.10	-0.27	-0.20	-0.14	-0.06	0.01	0.06
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Intercept	-0.05	-0.21	-0.15	-0.09	-0.01	0.05	0.11
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Intercept	0.15	-0.01	0.05	0.11	0.19	0.26	0.32
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Intercept	-0.01	-0.17	-0.12	-0.05	0.03	0.10	0.16
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Intercept	0.25	0.08	0.14	0.21	0.29	0.35	0.41
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx	-0.00	-0.06	-0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx	0.01	-0.03	-0.02	-0.00	0.02	0.05	0.08
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx	0.01	-0.05	-0.03	-0.00	0.02	0.04	0.06
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx	0.01	-0.05	-0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.04	0.06
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx	0.02	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.04	0.07	0.09
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx	-0.01	-0.08	-0.06	-0.03	-0.00	0.02	0.03
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx	-0.01	-0.08	-0.05	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.04
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Tx	-0.02	-0.09	-0.07	-0.03	-0.00	0.01	0.03
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.01	-0.03	-0.01	-0.00	0.02	0.05	0.08
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.01	-0.06	-0.04	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.00	-0.05	-0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.00	-0.05	-0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.01	-0.07	-0.04	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.04
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.01	-0.04	-0.02	-0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.01	-0.07	-0.05	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.01	-0.04	-0.02	-0.00	0.02	0.05	0.07
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.02	-0.03	-0.01	0.00	0.04	0.07	0.10
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.02	-0.09	-0.06	-0.03	0.00	0.02	0.04
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.02	-0.09	-0.06	-0.03	-0.00	0.02	0.04
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.01	-0.08	-0.06	-0.03	0.00	0.02	0.05
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.00	-0.07	-0.04	-0.02	0.01	0.04	0.06
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.02	-0.04	-0.02	0.00	0.04	0.07	0.10
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.02	-0.10	-0.08	-0.04	-0.00	0.01	0.03
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.03	-0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.11
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.01	-0.05	-0.03	-0.00	0.01	0.05	0.08
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.01	-0.08	-0.04	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.05
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.00	-0.08	-0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.01	-0.04	-0.02	-0.00	0.02	0.05	0.08
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.00	-0.05	-0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.04	0.08
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.00	-0.06	-0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.04	0.07
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.01	-0.10	-0.06	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.00	-0.06	-0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.04	0.07
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.01	-0.04	-0.02	-0.00	0.02	0.05	0.09

Table S5: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on leaf toughness.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.00	-0.06	-0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.00	-0.07	-0.04	-0.01	0.00	0.03	0.05
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.00	-0.07	-0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.00	-0.06	-0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.04	0.06
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.00	-0.07	-0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.00	-0.06	-0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06

Table S6: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on leaf thickness.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
Intercept	141.76	119.08	125.87	135.57	147.79	158.06	166.29
Tx	-8.90	-17.68	-15.08	-11.29	-6.46	-2.75	0.29
Chill 6 Wks	7.21	-9.50	-3.49	3.16	11.24	17.94	23.06
Chill 8 Wks	-8.38	-27.21	-20.39	-12.84	-3.67	3.68	9.06
Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-1.81	-14.56	-10.56	-5.25	1.68	6.78	10.78
Tx:Chill 8 Wks	1.50	-10.93	-7.19	-2.04	5.03	9.99	13.30
Intercept	136.92	115.60	122.45	131.52	142.58	151.41	159.60
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Intercept	-31.97	-57.43	-49.47	-38.60	-25.14	-15.13	-7.93
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Intercept	17.84	-7.75	0.82	11.24	24.62	34.74	42.97
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Intercept	32.87	6.91	15.56	26.19	39.61	49.87	58.26
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Intercept	10.53	-15.48	-6.66	3.71	17.31	27.75	35.83
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Intercept	-8.65	-33.93	-25.99	-15.17	-1.72	8.17	15.86
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Intercept	16.74	-9.31	-0.19	10.08	23.41	34.04	41.29
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Intercept	-29.77	-56.70	-47.34	-36.39	-23.02	-12.81	-5.32
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Intercept	-5.16	-30.61	-22.12	-11.83	1.62	11.95	19.40
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx	0.88	-7.11	-4.07	-0.74	2.30	7.03	11.52
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx	-2.29	-15.60	-10.07	-3.77	0.06	1.94	3.94
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx	0.77	-7.33	-3.99	-0.85	2.11	6.87	11.80
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx	-0.08	-9.56	-5.28	-1.47	1.27	5.04	9.39
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx	-0.24	-9.94	-5.76	-1.52	1.19	4.76	8.35
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx	-0.59	-10.53	-6.32	-1.88	0.86	4.35	7.42
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx	1.02	-7.19	-4.10	-0.69	2.53	7.48	11.78
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Tx	0.12	-8.94	-4.91	-1.21	1.40	5.24	8.93
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-8.97	-31.35	-23.41	-14.20	-3.20	3.73	9.01
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-3.16	-23.21	-16.74	-8.17	1.84	9.89	16.49
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	1.27	-18.39	-11.65	-3.65	6.26	14.48	21.76
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-1.18	-21.11	-14.59	-6.33	3.91	11.89	18.35
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	16.15	-2.21	2.08	9.80	21.75	31.67	39.11
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-12.29	-34.05	-26.76	-17.63	-6.61	0.61	6.97
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	10.65	-8.06	-2.47	4.73	16.11	25.45	32.65
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-1.53	-21.85	-15.15	-6.64	3.57	11.59	17.73
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	4.24	-16.95	-10.58	-1.50	10.03	19.20	26.80
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-10.03	-31.69	-25.10	-16.00	-4.07	4.54	11.62
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-5.74	-27.24	-19.93	-11.22	-0.32	8.41	15.98
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-19.37	-42.43	-35.14	-25.05	-13.25	-5.02	1.43
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-3.79	-26.10	-18.62	-9.55	1.87	10.72	18.91
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.31	-21.05	-14.02	-5.52	5.79	15.18	23.32
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	19.74	-1.14	4.96	13.32	25.66	35.62	44.76
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	14.47	-5.66	0.51	8.22	20.01	30.14	38.72
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.81	-12.64	-6.83	-1.36	2.79	9.69	16.74
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.97	-15.84	-9.20	-2.87	1.03	5.61	11.59
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.45	-12.44	-6.54	-1.66	2.29	8.77	15.03
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.94	-15.56	-9.50	-2.85	1.18	6.01	11.86
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-2.00	-19.11	-11.82	-3.90	0.53	4.34	8.85
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.26	-14.53	-8.21	-2.09	1.70	7.27	12.87
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.77	-12.93	-7.16	-1.30	2.80	9.33	16.07
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	1.89	-8.77	-4.22	-0.56	3.74	11.17	18.71
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.96	-11.32	-5.80	-1.16	2.76	9.34	15.71

Table S6: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on leaf thickness.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.12	-12.38	-7.28	-1.83	1.51	6.96	13.25
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.47	-14.03	-8.09	-2.20	1.32	6.43	12.10
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.49	-14.26	-8.03	-2.23	1.35	6.36	11.45
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.86	-9.85	-5.64	-1.08	2.41	8.93	14.88
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-1.35	-15.85	-10.16	-3.04	0.69	4.85	9.36
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	1.31	-10.34	-5.38	-0.88	3.13	10.00	16.75

Table S7: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on total season growth.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
Intercept	54.03	19.77	30.82	44.95	63.22	77.68	88.97
Tx	5.06	-5.39	-1.90	2.24	7.79	12.11	15.41
Chill 6 Wks	2.92	-7.38	-3.78	0.23	5.58	9.54	12.68
Chill 8 Wks	11.00	1.51	4.47	8.38	13.59	17.62	20.87
Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-8.40	-23.96	-18.63	-12.47	-4.27	2.04	6.88
Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-11.33	-23.91	-20.44	-15.01	-7.63	-2.35	1.62
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Intercept	1.28	-33.73	-23.06	-8.28	10.85	25.03	36.28
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Intercept	16.28	-19.47	-7.82	6.99	25.58	39.89	51.14
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Intercept	-17.33	-52.49	-41.43	-26.58	-7.98	6.77	17.33
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Intercept	14.94	-20.58	-8.73	5.58	24.26	38.69	49.95
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Intercept	-36.89	-73.12	-60.99	-46.21	-27.51	-12.98	-2.26
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Intercept	77.74	42.27	53.50	68.33	87.21	101.66	113.37
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Intercept	-57.75	-93.73	-82.01	-67.20	-48.15	-34.18	-22.42
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Intercept	-1.58	-36.76	-25.23	-10.72	7.79	22.17	32.68
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx	-3.07	-18.11	-12.61	-5.61	0.08	3.49	7.64
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx	5.01	-4.64	-1.72	0.51	8.30	16.58	22.75
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx	0.37	-12.64	-7.68	-2.00	2.81	8.52	13.53
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx	-0.05	-12.57	-7.50	-2.27	2.18	7.54	11.97
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx	-0.01	-13.89	-8.63	-2.48	2.58	8.10	12.88
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx	-5.43	-22.80	-16.75	-9.16	-0.78	2.04	5.04
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx	1.17	-11.81	-6.70	-1.44	3.82	9.75	14.82
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Tx	1.78	-9.55	-4.99	-0.77	4.12	10.63	16.16
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	1.05	-8.99	-4.60	-0.87	2.70	8.36	14.05
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-3.36	-20.06	-13.74	-5.85	0.03	2.55	5.58
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-1.13	-14.13	-8.89	-2.99	0.84	5.21	9.26
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.92	-8.65	-4.71	-0.96	2.50	8.03	13.57
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	2.71	-6.74	-3.46	-0.20	4.94	12.46	19.97
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.29	-11.79	-7.01	-1.79	2.25	8.24	13.14
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.46	-10.54	-6.26	-1.47	2.24	7.99	13.69
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.61	-12.34	-7.66	-2.18	1.20	5.38	9.63
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.22	-8.74	-4.92	-1.18	1.52	5.74	10.82
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-1.20	-14.35	-8.61	-2.64	0.66	4.05	7.73
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	1.19	-7.86	-3.75	-0.60	2.60	8.08	12.93
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.67	-7.84	-4.27	-0.85	1.87	6.93	12.13
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.13	-10.11	-5.92	-1.33	1.66	6.24	10.78
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-1.87	-15.77	-10.41	-3.59	0.42	3.68	7.34
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.52	-13.41	-7.28	-1.96	1.23	5.16	8.91
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.97	-7.33	-3.92	-0.66	2.22	7.67	12.63
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-1.97	-22.39	-14.47	-5.51	1.56	8.69	15.28
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-6.55	-31.17	-22.08	-11.38	-0.50	4.22	9.53
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-7.28	-31.70	-23.07	-12.32	-0.91	3.17	7.48
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	2.09	-14.47	-7.83	-1.56	5.51	14.28	21.42
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	8.74	-6.89	-2.22	1.52	14.16	25.76	35.10
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.72	-18.38	-11.73	-3.54	4.82	13.89	21.05
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	1.80	-15.69	-9.78	-2.04	5.79	14.35	22.80
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	2.85	-12.75	-7.76	-1.04	6.51	15.59	23.44
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.18	-12.07	-6.72	-1.67	1.92	7.53	13.60
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.06	-14.29	-8.33	-2.00	1.90	8.07	14.34

Table S7: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on total season growth.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	1.58	-9.94	-4.97	-0.70	3.55	10.38	17.16
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.10	-12.32	-6.99	-1.86	1.58	6.75	11.71
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	1.52	-9.59	-5.34	-0.87	3.45	10.73	17.62
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-1.93	-19.13	-12.65	-4.38	0.87	5.90	11.29
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	1.44	-10.84	-6.16	-0.98	3.64	10.95	17.83
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-2.43	-20.46	-12.36	-4.36	0.29	3.57	7.60

Table S8: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on total biomass.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
Intercept	49.26	27.73	34.80	43.68	55.16	63.02	69.20
Tx	-3.41	-9.89	-8.08	-5.27	-1.55	1.15	3.47
Chill 6 Wks	0.39	-6.74	-4.36	-1.55	2.29	5.20	7.81
Chill 8 Wks	2.58	-4.64	-2.31	0.55	4.56	7.58	9.92
Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.59	-9.92	-7.10	-3.37	2.06	6.10	9.03
Tx:Chill 8 Wks	3.77	-5.75	-2.83	1.13	6.42	10.47	13.14
Intercept	49.06	28.12	34.71	43.77	54.77	62.43	68.15
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Intercept	3.91	-16.51	-10.19	-2.04	9.57	18.72	26.20
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Intercept	43.69	23.67	29.56	37.62	49.34	58.87	66.02
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Intercept	-13.61	-33.58	-27.43	-19.46	-7.89	1.31	8.48
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Intercept	6.46	-13.58	-7.58	0.46	12.18	21.50	28.50
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Intercept	-3.40	-23.25	-17.50	-9.36	2.25	11.53	18.08
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Intercept	36.46	16.89	22.39	30.53	42.05	51.62	59.11
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Intercept	-30.68	-50.72	-44.79	-36.60	-24.97	-15.66	-8.88
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Intercept	-14.67	-34.35	-28.81	-20.56	-8.91	0.09	6.99
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx	-0.29	-6.96	-3.85	-1.04	0.56	2.71	5.05
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx	0.42	-5.60	-3.06	-0.63	1.31	4.62	7.89
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx	0.08	-5.79	-3.25	-0.71	0.88	3.53	6.24
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx	0.53	-4.48	-2.32	-0.39	1.28	4.26	7.61
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx	-0.56	-7.56	-4.32	-1.35	0.38	2.32	4.50
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx	-0.44	-7.54	-4.49	-1.31	0.56	2.88	5.10
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx	-0.14	-6.77	-3.80	-0.96	0.73	3.20	5.86
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Tx	0.43	-4.76	-2.59	-0.50	1.17	4.45	7.28
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	1.49	-4.32	-2.04	-0.18	2.63	7.53	12.00
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-1.69	-12.66	-8.10	-3.19	0.21	2.61	5.31
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.92	-10.34	-6.41	-2.09	0.51	3.07	5.56
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.28	-8.41	-4.88	-1.39	0.88	3.90	7.16
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.49	-9.07	-5.41	-1.55	0.75	3.71	6.46
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.30	-8.90	-5.43	-1.53	0.94	4.43	8.05
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	1.26	-5.46	-2.72	-0.29	2.50	7.02	11.38
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.53	-6.88	-3.62	-0.69	1.65	5.56	8.91
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.20	-8.38	-4.85	-1.16	1.54	5.38	8.77
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.77	-10.60	-6.71	-2.42	0.93	4.44	7.95
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	1.38	-5.93	-2.93	-0.30	2.96	7.05	10.73
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-1.31	-10.81	-7.20	-2.78	0.35	2.79	5.61
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	1.61	-5.17	-2.47	-0.15	2.95	7.54	11.45
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-2.99	-14.97	-10.63	-4.98	-0.19	1.50	3.55
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.01	-8.73	-5.36	-1.41	1.56	4.97	7.88
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	1.28	-5.84	-2.93	-0.33	2.72	6.88	10.76
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.87	-12.34	-7.31	-2.28	0.77	4.21	7.46
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-1.82	-14.80	-9.63	-3.66	0.42	3.50	6.71
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-1.98	-14.88	-9.48	-3.64	0.23	2.68	5.21
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.98	-7.16	-4.01	-0.64	2.40	7.27	11.84
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.56	-8.13	-4.51	-0.98	2.00	6.60	11.47
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.63	-8.71	-4.93	-1.04	2.18	7.06	11.90
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.64	-8.68	-4.76	-0.95	2.14	6.73	11.31
<i>Viburnum dendatum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	1.51	-6.58	-3.41	-0.42	3.08	8.77	13.43
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	1.71	-4.94	-2.42	-0.21	3.14	8.66	13.63

Table S8: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on total biomass.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.49	-8.70	-5.08	-1.10	2.01	6.60	11.66
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.70	-7.60	-3.95	-0.74	1.99	6.43	10.94
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.68	-11.41	-6.55	-1.86	0.74	4.00	6.87
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.68	-10.98	-6.69	-1.75	0.74	3.81	7.04
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.53	-11.31	-6.52	-1.95	0.99	4.76	8.65
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.61	-10.77	-6.46	-1.95	0.85	4.34	7.95

Table S9: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on belowground to aboveground biomass ratio.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
Intercept	1.97	1.05	1.43	1.77	2.19	2.52	2.82
Tx	-0.18	-0.53	-0.43	-0.27	-0.09	0.06	0.17
Chill 6 Wks	-0.03	-0.39	-0.27	-0.13	0.07	0.21	0.33
Chill 8 Wks	-0.16	-0.59	-0.44	-0.27	-0.05	0.13	0.27
Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.09	-0.66	-0.40	-0.09	0.29	0.57	0.82
Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.06	-0.51	-0.32	-0.09	0.20	0.41	0.64
Intercept	1.85	0.94	1.33	1.64	2.05	2.38	2.67
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Intercept	0.44	-0.41	-0.12	0.22	0.66	1.02	1.42
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Intercept	-1.27	-2.20	-1.87	-1.49	-1.04	-0.71	-0.35
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Intercept	0.50	-0.34	-0.07	0.29	0.71	1.09	1.46
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Intercept	-0.06	-0.93	-0.63	-0.28	0.16	0.52	0.86
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Intercept	0.71	-0.21	0.12	0.48	0.93	1.30	1.63
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Intercept	-0.41	-1.30	-0.98	-0.63	-0.18	0.15	0.51
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Intercept	0.48	-0.39	-0.09	0.25	0.70	1.07	1.42
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Intercept	-0.34	-1.23	-0.91	-0.56	-0.12	0.22	0.56
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx	-0.05	-0.56	-0.34	-0.11	0.03	0.17	0.32
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx	0.05	-0.32	-0.18	-0.03	0.12	0.34	0.52
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx	-0.02	-0.47	-0.28	-0.08	0.04	0.20	0.37
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx	0.03	-0.33	-0.18	-0.04	0.08	0.28	0.47
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx	-0.01	-0.47	-0.30	-0.09	0.05	0.28	0.49
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx	0.07	-0.22	-0.11	-0.01	0.13	0.34	0.54
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx	-0.09	-0.61	-0.41	-0.16	0.00	0.10	0.23
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Tx	0.04	-0.30	-0.16	-0.02	0.10	0.29	0.47
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.08	-0.27	-0.14	-0.02	0.14	0.41	0.64
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.02	-0.54	-0.32	-0.09	0.05	0.23	0.40
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.01	-0.46	-0.26	-0.07	0.06	0.23	0.41
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.01	-0.40	-0.22	-0.05	0.06	0.24	0.44
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	0.05	-0.36	-0.20	-0.04	0.13	0.39	0.64
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.06	-0.55	-0.35	-0.12	0.02	0.14	0.28
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.02	-0.48	-0.27	-0.08	0.04	0.21	0.37
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Chill 6 Wks	-0.04	-0.53	-0.31	-0.09	0.03	0.17	0.34
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.11	-0.78	-0.52	-0.23	0.02	0.21	0.38
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.07	-0.50	-0.27	-0.06	0.19	0.47	0.71
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.09	-0.73	-0.48	-0.20	0.03	0.21	0.41
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.11	-0.73	-0.51	-0.23	0.01	0.18	0.34
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.34	-0.15	-0.04	0.09	0.52	0.91	1.24
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.02	-0.58	-0.37	-0.12	0.08	0.29	0.47
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	-0.12	-0.74	-0.52	-0.23	0.01	0.19	0.34
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Chill 8 Wks	0.05	-0.49	-0.26	-0.05	0.16	0.40	0.62
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.64	-0.17	0.05	0.37	0.88	1.30	1.66
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.08	-0.96	-0.64	-0.31	0.14	0.52	0.80
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.57	-0.21	0.01	0.31	0.80	1.23	1.57
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	0.00	-0.83	-0.55	-0.21	0.21	0.56	0.89
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.67	-1.70	-1.36	-0.92	-0.40	-0.07	0.19
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.15	-1.02	-0.74	-0.36	0.07	0.40	0.69
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.14	-1.02	-0.73	-0.35	0.08	0.43	0.76
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ,Tx:Chill 6 Wks	-0.13	-1.00	-0.71	-0.35	0.09	0.44	0.73
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.15	-0.44	-0.22	-0.02	0.29	0.66	1.00

Table S9: Summary of model with the effects of false spring treatment and chilling duration across species on belowground to aboveground biomass ratio.

	mean	2%	10%	25%	75%	90%	98%
<i>Alnus incana rugosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.07	-0.62	-0.36	-0.07	0.21	0.54	0.80
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.07	-0.54	-0.29	-0.06	0.20	0.52	0.82
<i>Betula populifolia</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.06	-0.55	-0.31	-0.06	0.18	0.49	0.78
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.37	-1.49	-1.07	-0.58	-0.08	0.06	0.21
<i>Salix purpurea</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	0.03	-0.61	-0.36	-0.09	0.14	0.44	0.71
<i>Sorbus americana</i> ,Tx:Chill 8 Wks	-0.14	-0.92	-0.62	-0.28	0.01	0.24	0.46