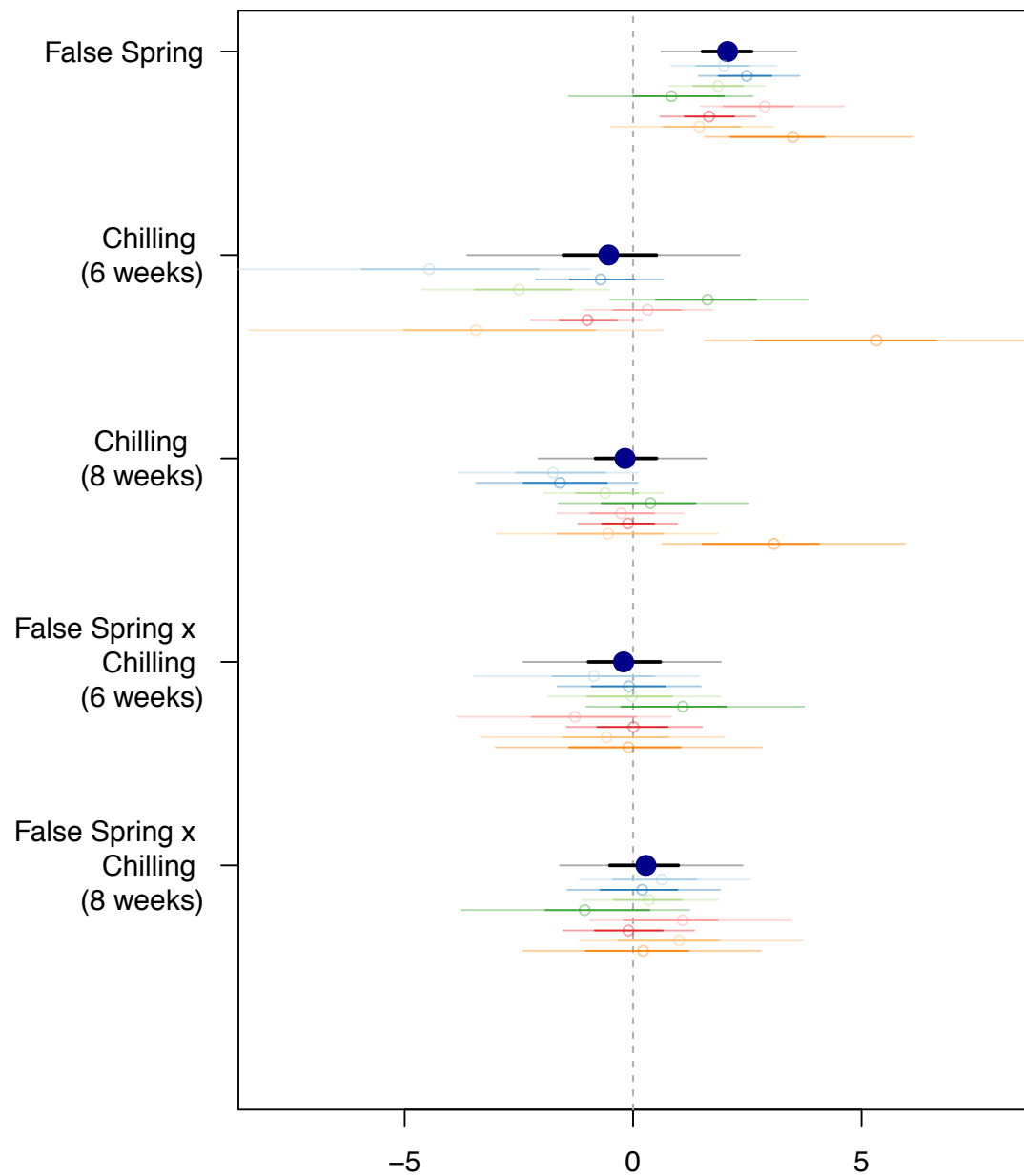
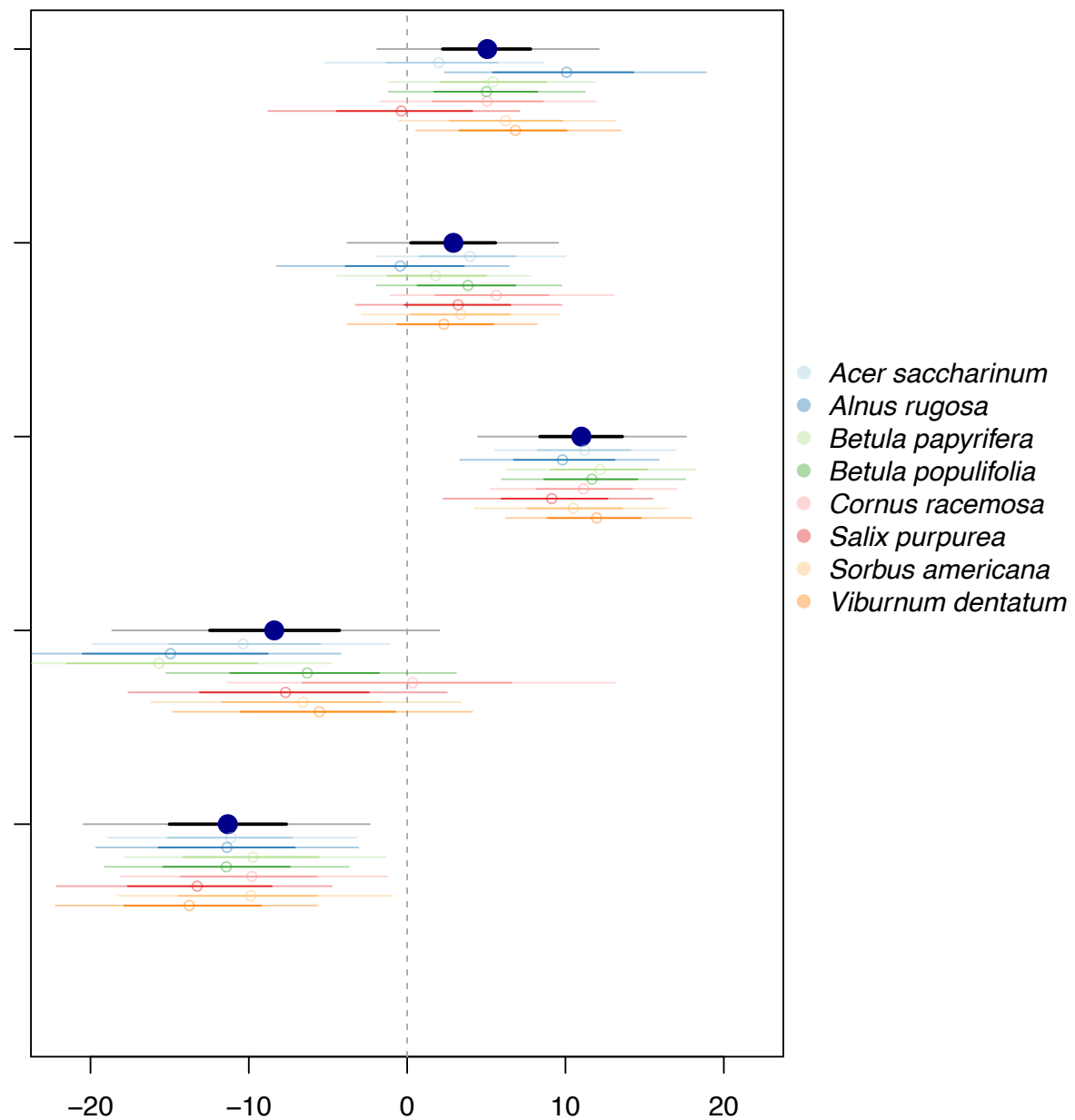


a)



Model estimate of change in shoot apical meristem damage

b)



Model estimate of change in shoot growth (cm)

- *Acer saccharinum*
- *Alnus rugosa*
- *Betula papyrifera*
- *Betula populifolia*
- *Cornus racemosa*
- *Salix purpurea*
- *Sorbus americana*
- *Viburnum dentatum*