

Estimated Isolated Effects:

More Forcing



Shorter Photoperiod



Less Chilling



Interaction of More Forcing
and Shorter Photoperiod



Interaction of More Forcing
and Less Chilling



Combined Effects:

More Forcing and
Shorter Photoperiod



More Forcing and
Less Chilling



Species

Acer pensylvanicum

Fagus grandifolia

Populus grandidentata

Change in Duration (Days)
of Vegetative Risk