

Table 1.1 A Catalog of Social Science Biases

		<i>Threat</i>	<i>Strategy to Address</i>	<i>Capacity to Address</i>
Individual Diversity	Demographic Biases	Limited topics and interpretations	Diversification and listening	Strong and increasing
	Geographic Biases	Limited generalization	Globalization, cross-cultural comparison	Increasing; differs by discipline
	Political Biases	Limited goals and interpretations	Empathetic recognition and sensitivity	Decreasing; recognition increasing
Scientific Practice	Methodological Biases	Incorrect findings and interpretations	Reproducibility reforms; empiricism	Strong and increasing
	Disciplinary Biases	Incomplete coverage; non-integration	Interdisciplinary research; team science	Strong and increasing
	Institutional Biases	Limited goals and topics; translation	Reform of evaluation and rewards	Strong
Innate Difficulties	Temporal Biases	Limited generalization	Long time horizons; historical data	Increasing, inherently limited
	Cognitive Biases	Confirmation bias; non-cumulation	Reproducibility reforms; meta-science studies	Increasing, inherently limited
	Application Biases	Limited goals and topics; translation	Learning from history; tracking basic science	Inherently limited