

ANALYTICAL METHODS FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH



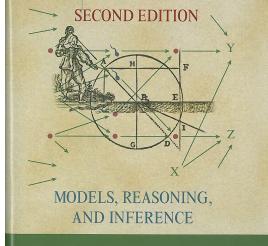
Counterfactuals and Causal Inference

Methods and Principles for Social Research

SECOND EDITION

STEPHEN L. MORGAN CHRISTOPHER WINSHIP

CAUSALITY



JUDEA PEARL