TABLE 1. The Level of Fiscal Revenue Extraction (Prefecture)

	Log(Tax Per Capita)					
	All	All but Tibet, Xinjiang, Ningxia	Tibet, Xinjiang, Ningxia	All	All but Tibet, Xinjiang, Ningxia	Tibet, Xinjiang, Ningxia
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pool Size	0.043***	0.050***	−0.007	0.048***	0.058***	−0.004
	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.055)	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.059)
Pool Size^2	−0.001**	−0.002**	−0.002	−0.002**	−0.002***	−0.002
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)
Log(Population)	−0.913***	−0.929***	−0.792***	−0.833***	−0.824***	−0.815***
	(0.064)	(0.057)	(0.223)	(0.065)	(0.059)	(0.226)
Log(Area Size)	0.038	0.037	−0.014	0.201***	0.246***	0.029
	(0.033)	(0.034)	(0.146)	(0.050)	(0.055)	(0.166)
% of Rural Population	−0.011***	−0.010***	−0.016*	−0.009***	−0.009***	−0.011
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.009)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.010)
Log(GDP)	0.874***	0.875***	0.871***	0.784***	0.770***	0.802***
	(0.047)	(0.045)	(0.214)	(0.049)	(0.047)	(0.213)
Log(Brightness per capita)				0.161***	0.192***	0.087
				(0.029)	(0.034)	(0.055)
Minority Prefecture				0.053	0.012	0.107
				(0.069)	(0.077)	(0.204)
Minority County				0.066	0.030	−0.061
				(0.116)	(0.119)	(0.900)
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Province × Year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	2,673	2,465	208	2,661	2,453	208

Note: Clustered standard errors at the prefecture level are reported in the parentheses. We did not report the coefficient estimates of the constant as well as provincial and yearly dummies. *$p<0.1$, **$p<0.05$, ***$p<0.01$.