

STRATEGIES FOR SOCIAL INQUIRY

# Natural Experiments in the Social Sciences

A Design-Based Approach

THAD DUNNING

CAMBRIDGE

# CAUSAL INFERENCE

FOR  
STATISTICS,  
SOCIAL,  
AND  
BIOMEDICAL  
SCIENCES

AN INTRODUCTION

GUIDO W. IMBENS  
DONALD B. RUBIN

# EXPLANATION IN CAUSAL INFERENCE

Methods for Mediation and Interaction

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