

TABLE 2 *Fixed Effects Estimation of Membership Status and Personal Identities*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
AM	2.123*** (0.722)	2.991** (1.101)	2.684** (1.045)	2.640** (0.979)	2.830*** (0.950)	3.116*** (1.089)	2.826** (1.168)		
NM	1.692 (1.377)	0.735 (2.114)	0.467 (2.036)	0.908 (1.550)	3.099 (2.290)	3.427 (2.493)	3.306 (2.418)		
AM and NM								2.566** (1.004)	2.707** (1.055)
Age		0.702** (0.269)	0.618** (0.281)	0.356 (0.219)				0.274 (0.242)	
Party membership (Years)		−0.567*** (0.195)	−0.576** (0.220)	−0.418* (0.237)				−0.289 (0.207)	
MAG <sub>−1</sub>			1.566 (1.894)	1.427 (1.359)		1.257 (2.322)	1.172 (1.777)	1.337 (1.282)	1.169 (1.775)
NDCs <sub>−1</sub>			−0.003 (0.021)	0.013 (0.023)		0.004 (0.023)	0.021 (0.024)	0.013 (0.023)	0.021 (0.024)
The share of agriculture <sub>−1</sub>				0.232*** (0.063)			0.277*** (0.098)	0.238*** (0.065)	0.275*** (0.096)
Ln(per capita GDP) <sub>−1</sub>				2.673 (5.666)			2.682 (6.150)	2.807 (5.662)	2.687 (6.141)
PMD				−5.406** (2.477)			−5.902* (3.098)	−5.394** (2.413)	−5.959* (3.109)
Personal identity					Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes
Year dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Province dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	225	225	221	219	225	221	219	219	219
Number of provinces	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
R-squared	0.49	0.52	0.52	0.56	0.58	0.57	0.61	0.55	0.61

Note: robust standard errors in parentheses. \*significant at 10%; \*\*significant at 5%; \*\*\*significant at 1%. Constant terms are included but not reported.