

TABLE 2 Urban Concentration Harms Regime Survival

	Model 2.1	Model 2.2	Model 2.3	Model 2.4
Urban Concentration	0.981*** (0.369)	0.987*** (0.367)	0.883** (0.361)	0.929** (0.367)
Military Regime	0.787*** (0.160)	0.803*** (0.167)	0.802*** (0.167)	0.859*** (0.172)
Monarchic Regime	-1.018*** (0.327)	-0.988*** (0.326)	-0.871*** (0.323)	-0.954*** (0.329)
Single-Party Regime	-0.889*** (0.211)	-0.878*** (0.209)	-0.871*** (0.210)	-0.797*** (0.211)
Legislature	-0.374** (0.164)	-0.371** (0.165)		-0.451*** (0.167)
Real GDP per Capita (logged)		-0.038 (0.073)	-0.046 (0.074)	
Civil/Intl. Conflict				0.264* (0.149)
GDP Growth (%)				-2.460*** (0.580)
Observations	3,677	3,677	3,677	3,585
Regimes	337	337	337	330
Failures	246	246	246	240
Pseudo Log-Likelihood	-1160	-1160	-1163	-1107

Note: All models in this table are Cox Models. Positive coefficients reflect estimated effects that increase hazard rates of collapse. Baseline nondemocratic regime type is personalist. Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.