Lack of income and assets

If you have a job at all now, you're overworked and underpaid.

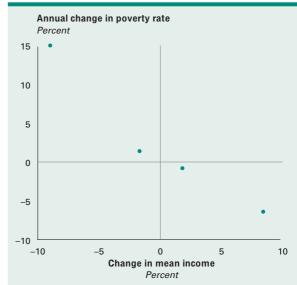
—Young woman from Dimitrovgrad, Bulgaria

Some have land, but they can't buy fertilizer; if some work as weavers, they aren't well paid; if some work for daily wages, they aren't paid a just wage.

—Cackchiquel Indian, Guatemala

Poor people consistently emphasize the centrality of work to improving their lives. A country's overall wealth is an important influence on this: as countries grow richer, so on average do poor people in those countries,

Figure 2.1
Poverty shows a strong link with economic contractions and expansions



Note: The data refer to 150 country-level spells of poverty change and mean income change from poverty surveys in 1980–98. Each point represents one-fourth of the sample, ordered from strongest contraction to strongest expansion.

Source: World Bank staff estimates based on Chen and Ravallion (2000).