	Economics	Politics	Sociology	Social Anthropology
What is reality?	One reality exists; reality is independent of our thoughts; what is observable is real	One reality exists. Reality is independent of our thoughts	One reality exists; Reality is independent of our thoughts, but much of reality is unobservable	There are different realities associated with different standpoints and cultures
Goal of enquiry?	Acquisition of a single truth a universal, general law	We can establish truths or generalizations about human beings	Truth needs to be understood in terms of practical adequacy	Interpretation of local meanings; there is no universal truth
How are the researcher (you) and the "researched" related?	The researcher is objective and is independent of the "researched"	The researcher is subjective and is not independent of the "researched"	The researcher is subjective and is not independent of the "researched"	The researcher is subjective and is not independent of the "researched"
Positivist Constructivi				Constructivist