## 2015 年

- 一、ADBDA CDCBC CBCCD AADCA
- 二、1.1)D 2)D 3)B,D 4)E 5)A,D 6)E 当两个数绝对值都很小时,相乘以后由于精度不够会变成 0 7)C 8)C
  - 2. 1) A.128 B.64

2)

数字	二进制表示
最小的正规格化数	0 0001 0000000
最大的非规格化数	0 0000 1111111
$17 \frac{1}{16}$	0 1011 0001000
$-\frac{1}{8192}$	1 0000 0000001
$10^{-\frac{3}{8}}$	0 1010 0100110
-∞	1 1111 0000000

### 三、1.8

- 2. up > next x = \*(up next y) (up y)
- 3. (3个错,每个错2分)

### X86代码

xorl %ecx,%ecx

movl 12(%ebp),%eax

#### LOOP:

movl (%eax),%eax add \$1,%ecx test %ecx,%edx jne LOOP

movl (%eax),%eax

### Y86代码

irmovl \$1,%ecx

### LOOP:

mrmovl (%eax),%eax

jne LOOP

mrmovl (%eax),%eax

4.

A=3 B=7

四、1.M<sub>4</sub>[PC+2]

PC+6

valA-valB

(注: 也可以是valB - valA)

 $PC \leftarrow valE == 0 ? valC : valP$ 

2.2, 1

3. D\_icode = INewJE & !d\_equal

F: normal

D: bubble

E normal

4. F: stall

D: stall

E: bubble

5. stall stall stall buuble

五、1.1) 4

2) 16

3) A, 14

4)

V	Tag	Data	V	Tag	Data
1	101	Array[1][0]~	1	100	Array[0][0]~ Array[0][3]
		Array[1][3]			
1	110	Array[2][0]~	1	111	Array[3][0]~ Array[3][3]
		Array[2][3]			

2.

1)6

2) 4

3)4

4) C

5)

V	Tag	Data
1	100000	Array[0][0]~ Array[0][3]
V	Tag	Data
1	100101	Array[1][0]~ Array[1][3]
V	Tag	Data
1	101001	Array[2][0]~ Array[2][3]
V	Tag	Data
1	101101	Array[3][0]~ Array[3][3]

# 一、CDBCB BADCD CADBD C

二、

	Decimal Representation	Binary Representation
Z	25	1 1001
y-z	0	0 0000
TMin	-16	1 0000

Value	$(-1)^s \times M \times 2^E$	Hex representation
	1<=M<2	
0.375	1.1 x 2 <sup>-2</sup>	0x3EC00000
-12.5	(-1) * 1.1001*2^3	0xC1480000

三、

	á	ı	
13	52	01	00

b FB

c 5A

d			
00	40	40	44

```
四、
int f(int n, int m) {
     if (m > 0) {
            if (n > 1) {
                 int r = \underline{f(n - 1, m)};
                 return (r - 1 + m) \% n + 1;
            }
            else if (\underline{n} == \underline{1}) {
                 return 1;
            }
      }
      return 0;
}
mov
           %rbp,-0x8(%rsp)
           (%rsp),%rbx
mov
```

0x7fffffffe38c         X           0x7fffffffe388         X           0x7fffffffe384         X           0x7fffffffe380         X           0x7fffffffe37c         X           0x7ffffffe378         X           0x7ffffffe374         0x0           0x7ffffffe370         0x00400505           0x7ffffffe36c         0x0           0x7ffffffe368         0x4           0x7ffffffe364         0x0           0x7fffffffe35c         0x0           0x7fffffffe35a         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe354         0x0           0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe34a         0x0           0x7fffffffe34d         0x0           0x7fffffffe34d         0x0           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe33a         0x2           0x7fffffffe33d         0x0           0x7fffffffe33d         0x0           0x7fffffffe33d         0x0           0x7fffffffe33d         0x0           0x7fffffffe33d         0x0           0x7fffffffe33d         0x0		
0x7fffffffe384         X           0x7fffffffe380         X           0x7fffffffe37c         X           0x7fffffffe378         X           0x7fffffffe374         0x0           0x7fffffffe370         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe36c         0x0           0x7fffffffe368         0x4           0x7fffffffe364         0x0           0x7fffffffe35c         0x0           0x7fffffffe35c         0x0           0x7fffffffe354         0x0           0x7fffffffe354         0x0           0x7fffffffe34e         0x0           0x7fffffffe34e         0x0           0x7fffffffe34d         0x0           0x7fffffffe34d         0x0           0x7fffffffe33e         0x0           0x7fffffffe33e         0x0           0x7fffffffe33e         0x0           0x7ffffffffe33e         0x0           0x7fffffffe33e         0x0           0x7fffffffe33e         0x0           0x7fffffffe33e         0x0           0x7fffffffe33e         0x0	0x7fffffffe38c	X
0x7fffffffe380         X           0x7fffffffe37c         X           0x7fffffffe37e         X           0x7fffffffe37e         0x0           0x7fffffffe37d         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe36c         0x0           0x7fffffffe36a         0x4           0x7fffffffe36d         0x3           0x7fffffffe35c         0x0           0x7fffffffe35a         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe35d         0x0           0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe34a         0x0           0x7fffffffe34d         0x0           0x7fffffffe34d         0x0           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe33a         0x2           0x7ffffffffe33d         0x0	0x7fffffffe388	X
0x7fffffffe37c         X           0x7fffffffe378         X           0x7fffffffe374         0x0           0x7fffffffe370         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe36c         0x0           0x7fffffffe368         0x4           0x7ffffffe364         0x0           0x7ffffffe350         0x3           0x7fffffffe358         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe354         0x0           0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe34e         0x0           0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe340         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe33e         0x0           0x7fffffffe33e         0x0           0x7fffffffe33e         0x0           0x7fffffffe33e         0x0           0x7ffffffffe33e         0x0           0x7fffffffe33e         0x0           0x7ffffffffe33e         0x0           0x7ffffffffe33e         0x0	0x7fffffffe384	X
0x7fffffffe378         X           0x7fffffffe374         0x0           0x7fffffffe370         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe36c         0x0           0x7fffffffe368         0x4           0x7fffffffe364         0x0           0x7fffffffe360         0x3           0x7fffffffe35c         0x0           0x7fffffffe358         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe354         0x0           0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe348         0x3           0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe334         0x0           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe380	X
0x7fffffffe374         0x0           0x7fffffffe370         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe36c         0x0           0x7fffffffe368         0x4           0x7fffffffe364         0x0           0x7fffffffe360         0x3           0x7fffffffe35c         0x0           0x7fffffffe358         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe354         0x0           0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe348         0x3           0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe340         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe338         0x2           0x7ffffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe37c	X
0x7fffffffe36c         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe36c         0x0           0x7fffffffe368         0x4           0x7fffffffe364         0x0           0x7fffffffe360         0x3           0x7fffffffe35c         0x0           0x7fffffffe358         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe354         0x0           0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe348         0x3           0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe334         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe378	X
0x7fffffffe36c         0x0           0x7fffffffe368         0x4           0x7fffffffe364         0x0           0x7fffffffe360         0x3           0x7fffffffe35c         0x0           0x7fffffffe358         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe354         0x0           0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe34e         0x3           0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe340         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe338         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe374	0x0
0x7ffffffe368         0x4           0x7fffffffe364         0x0           0x7fffffffe360         0x3           0x7fffffffe35c         0x0           0x7fffffffe358         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe354         0x0           0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe348         0x3           0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe340         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe338         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe370	0x00400505
0x7fffffffe364         0x0           0x7fffffffe360         0x3           0x7fffffffe35c         0x0           0x7fffffffe358         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe354         0x0           0x7fffffffe350         0x3           0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe348         0x3           0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe340         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe334         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe36c	0x0
0x7fffffffe360         0x3           0x7fffffffe35c         0x0           0x7fffffffe358         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe354         0x0           0x7fffffffe350         0x3           0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe348         0x3           0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe340         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe338         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe368	0x4
0x7fffffffe35c         0x0           0x7fffffffe358         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe354         0x0           0x7fffffffe350         0x3           0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe348         0x3           0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe340         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe338         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe364	0x0
0x7fffffffe358         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe354         0x0           0x7fffffffe350         0x3           0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe348         0x3           0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe340         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe338         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe360	0x3
0x7fffffffe354         0x0           0x7fffffffe350         0x3           0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe348         0x3           0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe340         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe338         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe35c	0x0
0x7fffffffe350         0x3           0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe348         0x3           0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe340         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe338         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe358	0x00400505
0x7fffffffe34c         0x0           0x7fffffffe348         0x3           0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe340         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe338         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe354	0x0
0x7fffffffe348         0x3           0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe340         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe338         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe350	0x3
0x7fffffffe344         0x0           0x7fffffffe340         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe338         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe34c	0x0
0x7fffffffe340         0x00400505           0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe338         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe348	0x3
0x7fffffffe33c         0x0           0x7fffffffe338         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe344	0x0
0x7fffffffe338         0x2           0x7fffffffe334         0x0	0x7fffffffe340	0x00400505
0x7fffffffe334	0x7fffffffe33c	0x0
	0x7fffffffe338	0x2
0x7ffffffe330 0x3	0x7fffffffe334	0x0
	0x7fffffffe330	0x3
0x7fffffffe32c X	0x7fffffffe32c	X
0x7fffffffe328 X	0x7fffffffe328	X
0x7fffffffe324 X	0x7fffffffe324	X
0x7ffffffe320 X	0x7fffffffe320	X

```
\pm int fun(unsigned x) {

int bit_sum = 0;

while (__(int) x > 0 __) {

___bit_sum += x % 10 __;

__x = x / 10 __;

}

if (__bit_sum % 3 == 0 __)

return 1;

else
```

```
return 0;
```

}

六、

Stage	caddXX rA, rB
Fetch	$\begin{aligned} & icode:ifun \leftarrow M_1[PC] \\ & rA:rB \leftarrow M_1[PC+1] \\ & valP \leftarrow PC+2 \end{aligned}$
Decode	$valA \leftarrow R[rA]$ $valB \leftarrow R[rB]$
Execute	valE ← valA+valB Cnd ← Cond(CC,ifun)
Memory	none
Write back	$if(Cnd) R[rB] \leftarrow valE$
PC update	PC ← valP

```
七、
1)
void count_pos1 (List *p, int *k) {
    int I, num=0, len;
    len = length(p)
    for (i = 0; i < len; i++) {
        if ( p->data > 0)
            num++;
        p = p->next;
    }
    *k = num
}
```

- 2) while(p) 或其他相同功能的语句
- 3)L1 和 L2 的代码没有数据依赖,完全可以并行。 CPE 的下限为 3+1=4。

八、 1)

V	TAG	Block	V	TAG	Block
1	10	[8-9]	0		
1	01	[6-7]	1	10	[10-11]

2) 4

V	TAG	Block	v	TAG	Block
1	10	[8-9]	0		
1	00	[2-3]	1	01	[6-7]

4) 4

```
2013年
```

一、1.A

2. ABCD

3.D

4.C

5.D

6..D

7.ABC

8.ACD

9.BD

10.CD

11. ABBB

12 AAAB

13 AABC

 $14\,\mathrm{ABD}$ 

15 AC

16 D

17 A

\_,

1)

	True or false	原因或举出反例
if $x < 0$ , then $x * 2 < 0$	F	$X = -2^{w}-1$
<i>u</i> <= -1	T	-1 作为无符号来比大于 u
if $x > y$ , then $-x < -y$	F	$X=0, y=-2^{w}-1$
if $u > v$ , then $-u > -v$	F	U=2, v=1

2)

Value	$(-1)^{s} \times M \times 2^{E}$	Hex representation	
	1<=M<2		
$-1\frac{1}{2}$	(-1) x 1.1 x 2 <sup>0</sup>	0xBFC00000	
2-149	1.0 x 2 <sup>-149</sup>	0x00000001	

## 三、

## 1、答:64

## 2、

```
<int_sqrt>:
```

 4004c4:
 push
 %rbp

 4004c5:
 mov
 %rsp,%rbp

 4004c8:
 mov
 %rdi,-0x28(%rbp)

4004cc: movq \$0x0,-0x8(%rbp) 4004d4: cmpq \$0x1,-0x28(%rbp)

4004d9: ja 4004e1 <int\_sqrt+0x1d>

```
4004db:
                   mov
                            -0x28(\%rbp),\%rax
  4004df:
                  jmp
                           40052f < int\_sqrt + 0x6b >
  4004e1:
                           0x0,-0x10(%rbp)
                  movl
  4004e8:
                  movl
                           $0x4000000,-0xc(%rbp)
  4004ef:
                           400524 < int_sqrt + 0x60 >
                  jmp
  4004f1:
                           -0x10(\%rbp),\%rax
                  mov
  4004f5:
                            -0x8(\%rbp),\%rdx
                   mov
  4004f9:
                  lea
                          (%rdx,%rax,1),%rax
  4004fd:
                            %rax,-0x18(%rbp)
                   mov
  400501:
                   shrq
                          -0x8(\%rbp)
  400505:
                   mov
                           -0x28(\%rbp),\%rax
  400509:
                  cmp
                           -0x18(\%rbp),\%rax
  40050d:
                  jb
                           40051f < int_sqrt + 0x5b >
  40050f:
                   mov
                            -0x18(\%rbp),\%rax
  400513:
                  sub
                           %rax,-0x28(%rbp)
  400517:
                  mov
                           -0x10(\%rbp),\%rax
  40051b:
                           %rax,-0x8(%rbp)
                  add
  40051f:
                          0x2,-0x10(\%rbp)
                   shrq
  400524:
                           0x0,-0x10(%rbp)
                  cmpq
  400529:
                  jne
                          4004f1 < int_sqrt + 0x2d >
  40052b:
                            -0x8(%rbp),%rax
                  mov
  40052f:
                  leaveq
  400530:
                  retq
四、
1、答案:
#define N
            3
#define M
             5
struct P1 {char c[N]; char *d[N]; char e[N]; } P1;
struct P2 {int i[M]; char j[M]; short k[M]; } P2;
unsigned int f(unsigned int n)
    static unsigned int x = sizeof(P1);
    static unsigned int y = sizeof(P2);
    if (n<=1)
         return 1;
    if ((n \& 1) == 0)
         x++;
    if ((n \& 1) == 1)
         y++;
    return f(n-1) + (y) + (x);
}
```

### 2、答案: 4f, 4e

 $\pm$ , 1) 1000/(280 + 20) = 1000/300 = 3.33 GIPS

2) 1000/(80+60+280+60+20) = 1000/500 = 2 GIPS

3)

Prog:

相关: 1-3, 2-3, 1-5, 4-6, 5-6

冒险: 1-3, 2-3, 4-6, 5-6

4) 2-3, 5-6: 执行到译码的转发通路解决; 1-3,4-6: 写回到译码的转发通路解决。

六、

Stage	cmovXX rA, rB	call Dest	decl rA	
Fetch	icode:ifun $\leftarrow$ M <sub>1</sub> [PC]	icode:ifun $\leftarrow$ M <sub>1</sub> [PC]	icode:ifun $\leftarrow$ M <sub>1</sub> [PC]	
	$rA:rB \leftarrow M_1[PC+1]$		$rA:rB \leftarrow M_1[PC+1]$	
		$valC \leftarrow M_4[PC+1]$		
	valP ← PC+2	valP ← PC+5	$valP \leftarrow PC+2$	
Decode	$valA \leftarrow R[rA]$		$valA \leftarrow R[rA]$	
		$valB \leftarrow R[\%esp]$		
Execute	valE ← 0+valA	$valE \leftarrow valB+(-4)$	valE ← valA+(-1)	
	$Cnd \leftarrow Cond(CC,ifun)$		$Cnd \leftarrow Cond(CC,ifun)$	
	(也可以写Set CC)		(也可以写Set CC)	
Memory	none	$M_4[valE] \leftarrow valP$	none	
Write	$if(Cnd) R[rB] \leftarrow valE$	$R[\%esp] \leftarrow valE$	$R[rA] \leftarrow valE$	
back				
PC	PC ← valP	PC ← valC	PC ← valP	
update				

七、

- (1)  $\{\text{while}(*\text{src}) * \text{tgt} + + = *\text{src} + + \text{delta}; * \text{tgt} = 0;\}$
- (2) 42

每次循环的关键路径为 读内存、做加法、写内存,该路径需要 42 个时钟周期。 本题陷阱:同学可能会受书上的例子误导认为做加法可以和下一个时钟周期的读内 存并行,使得 CPE 降到 40,但实际上因为 src 和 tgt 指向的位置可能重叠,我们不 能把下一次迭代的读操作移动到这一次的写操作之前。

(3) (((short) delta) << 8) + delta \*(src+1) \*src

八、1)

V	TAG	DATA
1	00	M[0-1]
1	00	M[2-3]
1	00	M[4-5]
0		

2)

V	TAG	DATA	V	TAG	DATA
1	000	M[0-1]	1	010	M[8-9]
1	000	M[2-3]	0		

6

3)

M[0-1], M[8-9], M[16-17], M[2-3]