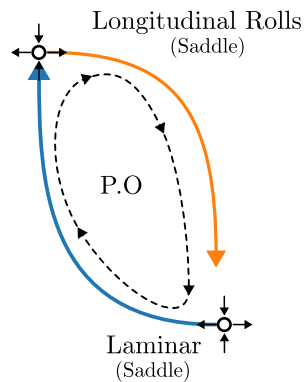
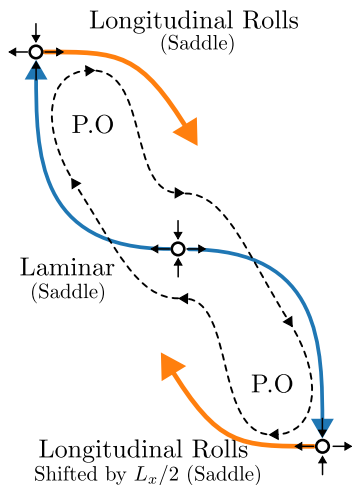


$Ra = 8000$

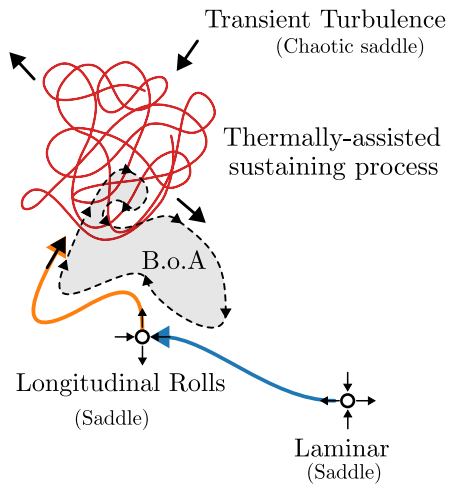
(a)  
 $Re = 600$



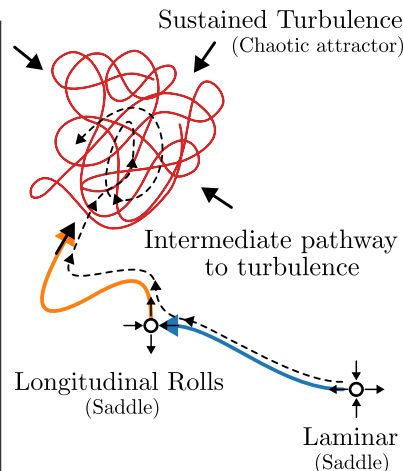
(b)  
 $Re = 700$



(c)  
 $Re = 1000$



(d)  
 $Re = 1400$



$Ra = 4000$

(e)  
Invariant States  
(Saddle)

(f)  
Transient Turbulence  
(Chaotic saddle)

(g)  
Sustained Turbulence  
(Chaotic attractor)