

# 1 Overview

## Shorthand for code

*Path* = <https://github.com/cchiw>  
*Exs* = *Path*/latte/  
*DATm* = *Path*/DATm  
*Diderot\_Dev* = *Path*/Diderot-Dev  
*Vis15* = vis15

## Shorthand for Text

[Doc] = *Exs*/writeup/paper.pdf  
[dissertation] = Chiw'17 dissertation  
[AST paper] = Chiw'17 ICSE-AST paper

## 1.1 New and extended syntax

### 1.1.1 Composition

Functionality: Field Composition

Syntax: “compose” and “o”

$$\text{field}\#k(d_1)[\alpha] \times \text{field}\#k(d_0)[d_1] \rightarrow \text{field}\#k(d_1)[\alpha]$$

Branch: *Diderot\_Dev*

Text: EIN IR design, rewriting rules, and resolved bugs listed in [Doc]

Issues: none

Examples: Check out programs in *Exs*/fn\_composition

- *function name syntax* can use “compose” (*B\**/observ.diderot)
- *unicode syntax* can use “o” (*X1*/observ.diderot, *Exs*/fn\_composition/*X2*/t.diderot)
- *chains composition operator* can apply composition operator to other operators and to itself (*X2*/\*.diderot)
- *solved bugs* Copies of the programs with solved bugs are in *Path*/*B\**

DATm command: python3 cte.py 1 36

### 1.1.2 Concatenation

Functionality: Concatenation

Syntax: “concat()”

$$\text{field}\#k(d)[\alpha] \times \text{field}\#k(d)[\alpha] \rightarrow \text{field}\#k(d)[2, \alpha]$$

Branch: *Diderot\_Dev*

Text: Future Work chapter in [dissertation]. Details provided in [Doc]

Issues: None

Examples: Check out programs in *Exs*/fn\_concatenation

DATm command: python3 cte.py 1 37

Future work Use syntax “[”, “]”

### 1.1.3 Matrix Inverse

Functionality: Matrix Inverse

Syntax: “inv()”

$$\text{field}\#k(d)[i, j] \rightarrow \text{field}\#k(d)[i, j]$$

$$\text{tensor}[i, j] \rightarrow \text{tensor}[i, j]$$

Branch: *Diderot\_Dev*

Text: Design chapter in [dissertation]

Issues: None

Examples: Check out programs in *Exs*/fn\_matrixInverse

DATm command: python3 cte.py 1 8

### 1.1.4 Swap and Selection

Functionality: Field assignment based on integer selector

Syntax: “swap()”

$$\text{fty} = \text{field}\#k(d)[\alpha]$$

$$\text{int} \times \text{fty} \times \text{fty} \rightarrow \text{fty}$$

$$\text{int} \times \text{fty} \times \text{fty} \times \dots \rightarrow \text{fty}$$

$\text{int} \times \text{fty} \times \text{fty} \times \text{fty} \times \text{fty} \times \text{fty} \times \text{fty} \rightarrow \text{fty}$

*Selection-id* The first argument is an integer that serves to select a field. *i.e.* id=1 chooses the first field argument

*Field Arguments* The function accepts 2-6 field arguments.

Branch: *Diderot\_Dev*

Text: none

Issues: Selection id is clamped when outside range (*i.e.* id=-6  $\rightarrow$  id=1) instead of throwing an error

Examples: Check out programs in *Exs/fn\_selection*

- *Set Selection id* in Update method (X2)
- *Set Selection id* in Global Initialization (X1)

Future work: Hard-coded code generation needs to be more general to support n field arguments

### 1.1.5 Clerp and Clamp

Functionality: Clerp. Clamp and Lerp all in one

Syntax: “clerp()”

$\text{tensor}[i] \times \text{tensor}[i] \times \text{real} \rightarrow \text{tensor}[i]$

$\text{tensor}[i] \times \text{tensor}[i] \times \text{real} \times \text{real} \times \text{real} \rightarrow \text{tensor}[i]$

Branch: *Diderot\_Dev* & *Vis15*

Text: none

Issues: none

Examples: Check out *Exs/fn\_clerp/clerp3.diderot*

Functionality: Apply clamp to arbitrary-sized tensors

Syntax: “clamp()”

$\text{tty} = \text{tensor}[\alpha]$

$\text{tty} \times \text{tty} \times \text{tty} \rightarrow \text{tty}$

Branch: *Diderot\_Dev* & *Vis15*

Text: none

Issues: none

Examples: Check out *Exs/fn\_clerp/clamp.diderot*

### 1.1.6 Max and Min

Functionality: Maximal and Minimum between fields

Syntax: MaxF(), MinF()

$\text{fty} = \text{field}\#k(d)[\alpha]$

$\text{fty} \times \text{fty} \rightarrow \text{fty}$

Branch: *Diderot\_Dev*

Text: none

Issues: syntax “Max()” instead of “MaxF()”

Examples: Check out programs in *Exs/fn\_min\_max*

### 1.1.7 Other

**Unsupported functionality:**

- radial basis functions
- absolute value
- sign (positive/negative)
- if statement

## 1.2 Tools

### 1.2.1 DATm

Use: **Test operators on and between tensors/image data based on correctness**

Tool: *DATm*:Diderot’s Automated Testing tool

Branch: Any

Text: Testing chapter in [dissertation],[AST paper]

Issues: Needs a tutorial, but in lieu of one I added a Q& A

Q & A: See [Doc]