

1 Terms

=: Without any additional rewriting.

$\rightarrow_{flatten}$: Use rewrites to flatten body of term. Uses algebraic distribution property.

\rightarrow_{match} : Looks for common terms to cancel.

$\rightarrow_{refactor}$: Unflattens.Groups term with the same denominator.

\rightarrow_{pull} :. Makes the numerator in a division term 1.

2 PVO

$$\text{field}\#4(3)[] \text{ F} = (\frac{V}{|V|}) \bullet (\frac{U}{|U|})$$

$$\text{Probe } \frac{(A \bullet C)}{\langle ||A|| * ||C|| \rangle}$$

Gradient .

$$= ((A \bullet (((\frac{1}{|A|} * (((-\frac{((C \bullet \nabla \otimes C))}{(|C| * (C \bullet C))} * C)) + ((\frac{1}{|C|} * \nabla \otimes C))^T)) + ((\frac{-(((A \bullet \nabla \otimes A))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))} * C))))^T) + (\frac{1}{|A|} * \frac{1}{|C|} * (C \bullet \nabla \otimes A)))$$

$$\rightarrow_{flatten} (\frac{-(((C \bullet A) * (C \bullet \nabla \otimes C))}{(|C| * |A| * (C \bullet C))} + \frac{((\nabla \otimes C)^T \bullet A)}{(|C| * |A|)} + \frac{-(((C \bullet A) * (A \bullet \nabla \otimes A))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))} + \frac{(C \bullet \nabla \otimes A)}{(|A| * |C|)})$$

$$\rightarrow_{match} (\frac{-(((C \bullet A) * (C \bullet \nabla \otimes C))}{(|C| * |A| * (C \bullet C))} + \frac{((\nabla \otimes C)^T \bullet A)}{(|C| * |A|)} + \frac{-(((C \bullet A) * (A \bullet \nabla \otimes A))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))} + \frac{(C \bullet \nabla \otimes A)}{(|A| * |C|)})$$

$$\rightarrow_{refactor} (\frac{(((\nabla \otimes C)^T \bullet A) + (C \bullet \nabla \otimes A))}{(|A| * |C|)} - (\frac{((C \bullet A) * (A \bullet \nabla \otimes A))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))} + \frac{((C \bullet A) * (C \bullet \nabla \otimes C))}{(|C| * |A| * (C \bullet C))}))$$

$$\rightarrow_{pull} (((((\nabla \otimes C)^T \bullet A) + (C \bullet \nabla \otimes A)) * \frac{1}{(|A| * |C|)} - (((C \bullet A) * (A \bullet \nabla \otimes A)) * \frac{1}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))} + ((C \bullet A) * (C \bullet \nabla \otimes C)) * \frac{1}{(|C| * |A| * (C \bullet C))})))$$

Hessian .

$$\begin{aligned} &= ((A \bullet Trav(((\frac{1}{|A|} * (((\frac{-((|C| * (C \bullet C) * ((C \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes C) + ((\nabla \otimes C)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes C))}{(|C| * (C \bullet C) * |C| * (C \bullet C))} * C)) + Trav(((\nabla \otimes C * \frac{-(((C \bullet \nabla \otimes C))}{(|C| * (C \bullet C))}))) < 2, :, 0 > + Trav((\frac{1}{|C|} * \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes C)) < 1, 2, 0 > + Trav(((\frac{-(((C \bullet \nabla \otimes C))}{(|C| * (C \bullet C))} * \nabla \otimes C)) < 2, 0, 1 >)) + Trav(((\frac{-(((A \bullet \nabla \otimes A))}{(|A| * (A \bullet A))} * ((\frac{-(((C \bullet \nabla \otimes C))}{(|C| * (C \bullet C))} * C)) + ((\frac{1}{|C|} * \nabla \otimes C))^T)))) < 1, 0, : > + ((\frac{-((|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A) * ((A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes A) + ((\nabla \otimes A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes A))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))} - (((((|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A) * ((A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes A) + ((\nabla \otimes A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes A))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))} * C)) + Trav(((\nabla \otimes C * \frac{-(((A \bullet \nabla \otimes A))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))}))) < 2, :, 0 >)) < 1, 2, 0 >)) + (((\frac{1}{|A|} * (((\frac{-(((C \bullet \nabla \otimes C))}{(|C| * (C \bullet C))} * C)) + ((\frac{1}{|C|} * \nabla \otimes C))^T)) + ((\frac{-(((A \bullet \nabla \otimes A))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))} * C)) * \nabla \otimes A) + (\frac{1}{|A|} * ((C \bullet Trav((Trav((\frac{1}{|C|} * \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes A)) < 1, 2, 0 > + Trav(((\frac{-(((C \bullet \nabla \otimes C))}{(|C| * (C \bullet C))} * \nabla \otimes A)) < 2, 0, 1 >)) < 1, 2, 0 >)) + (\frac{1}{|C|} * ((\nabla \otimes A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes C)))) + (\frac{1}{|C|} * ((C \bullet \nabla \otimes A) \otimes \frac{-(((A \bullet \nabla \otimes A))}{(|A| * (A \bullet A))})))))) \end{aligned}$$

3 Moe

$$\text{field}\#k(3)[3] \text{ G} = \nabla V$$

$$\text{field}\#k(3)[] \text{ F} = (-\nabla|G|) \bullet (\frac{G}{|G|})$$

$$\text{Probe} \rightarrow_{none} ((-\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|}) \bullet \nabla A) * \frac{1}{|\nabla A|})$$

$$\rightarrow_{rewrite} \frac{(-1 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{((|\nabla A|)^2)}$$

Gradient

$$= ((((-(\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|}) \bullet \nabla A) * \frac{-(((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))}) + (\frac{1}{|\nabla A|} * (((-\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|}) \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A) + (\nabla A \bullet (-\frac{((|\nabla A| * ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T + ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T)) - ((\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|} * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))))^{T}))))$$

$$\rightarrow_{flatten} (\frac{((\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))}{((|\nabla A|)^2 * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))} + \frac{-(((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{((|\nabla A|)^2)} + \frac{((\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))}{((|\nabla A|)^2 * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))} + \frac{-((|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))} + \frac{-((|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))})$$

$$\rightarrow_{match} (\frac{-(((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)} + \frac{(2 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))}{(((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))^2)} + \frac{-(((\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)} + \frac{-(((\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)})$$

$$\rightarrow_{refactor} (\frac{(2 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))}{(((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))^2)} - \frac{(((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + (\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)})$$

$$\rightarrow_{pull} ((2 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * \frac{1}{(((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))^2)} - (((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + (\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))) * \frac{1}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)})$$

Hessian

$$= ((((-(\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|}) \bullet \nabla A) * \frac{-((|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)) * ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A) + ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))) - (-(((2 * |\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * \frac{1}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))}) - ((\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|} * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))^{T} + (\frac{1}{|\nabla A|} * (((-\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|}) \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A) + ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A) - ((|\nabla A| * ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T + ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T)) - ((\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|} * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))^{T} +$$

$$(\nabla A \bullet Trav(-(\frac{(((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)) * (Trav(((\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|} * (((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T + ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T)))) < 1, 0, : > + (|\nabla A| * Trav((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))) < 1, 2, 0 >)) + (-\frac{((|\nabla A| * (((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T + ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T)) - ((\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|} * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)}) \bullet$$

$$\nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + (((-\frac{((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))}) * ((-\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|}) \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A) + (\nabla A \bullet (-\frac{((|\nabla A| * (((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T + ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)}))$$

$$\rightarrow_{flatten} (\frac{(-2 * |\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A) \otimes (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{((|\nabla A|)^2 * |\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))} + \frac{-(((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A) \otimes (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{((|\nabla A|)^2 * (|\nabla A|)^2 * ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))^2)} + \frac{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{((|\nabla A|)^2 * |\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))} + \frac{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{((|\nabla A|)^2 * |\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))} + \frac{(((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A) \otimes ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{((|\nabla A|)^2 * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))} + \frac{-(((\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A) \otimes (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{((|\nabla A|)^2 * ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))^2)} +$$

[illegible]

$$\begin{aligned}
& (((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))^T) * \frac{1}{((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))^2} + ((-8 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * ((\nabla A \bullet \\
& \nabla \otimes \nabla A) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))) * \frac{1}{((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))^2 * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)})^T) - (((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \\
& \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))^T + ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + (Trav(\nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A) < \\
& 2, 0, 1 > \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + (\nabla A \bullet \\
& (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + (\nabla A \bullet (Trav(\nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A) < 2, 1, 0 > \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + \\
& (\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + (\nabla A \bullet Trav(((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) < \\
& 1, 0, 2 >) + (((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))^T) * \frac{1}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)}
\end{aligned}$$

4 Canny

[illegible]

$$\rightarrow_{refactor} (((\nabla \otimes A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes C) + (C \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes A) + ((\nabla \otimes C)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes A) + (A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes C))$$

$$\rightarrow_{pull} (((\nabla \otimes A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes C) + (C \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes A) + ((\nabla \otimes C)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes A) + (A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes C))$$