

1 Terms

\Rightarrow : Without any additional rewriting.

$\rightarrow_{\text{flatten}}$: Use rewrites to flatten body of term. Uses algebraic distribution property.

\rightarrow_{match} : Looks for common terms to cancel.

$\rightarrow_{refactor}$: Unflattens.Groups term with the same denominator.

\rightarrow_{pull} :: Makes the numerator in a division term 1.

2 PVO

$$\text{field\#4(3)} \quad F = \left(\frac{V}{|V|}\right) \bullet \left(\frac{U}{|U|}\right)$$

Probe $\frac{(A \bullet C)}{\langle ||A|| * ||C|| \rangle}$

Gradient

$$= ((A \bullet (((\frac{1}{|A|} * (((\frac{-((C \bullet \nabla \otimes C))}{(|C| * (C \bullet C))} * C)) + ((\frac{1}{|C|} * \nabla \otimes C))^T)) + ((\frac{-((A \bullet \nabla \otimes A))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))} * C))))^T) + (\frac{1}{|A|} * \frac{1}{|C|} * (C \bullet \nabla \otimes A))$$

$$\rightarrow \text{flatten} \left(\frac{-(((C \bullet A) * (C \bullet \nabla \otimes C)))}{(|C| * |A| * (C \bullet C))} + \frac{((\nabla \otimes C)^T \bullet A)}{(|C| * |A|)} + \frac{-(((C \bullet A) * (A \bullet \nabla \otimes A)))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))} + \frac{(C \bullet \nabla \otimes A)}{(|A| * |C|)} \right)$$

$$\rightarrow_{match} \left(\frac{-(((C \bullet A) * (C \bullet \nabla \otimes C)))}{(|C| * |A| * (C \bullet C))} + \frac{((\nabla \otimes C)^T \bullet A)}{(|C| * |A|)} + \frac{-(((C \bullet A) * (A \bullet \nabla \otimes A)))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))} + \frac{(C \bullet \nabla \otimes A)}{(|A| * |C|)} \right)$$

$$\rightarrow_{refactor} \left(\frac{(((\nabla \otimes C)^T \bullet A) + (C \bullet \nabla \otimes A))}{(|A| * |C|)} - \left(\frac{((C \bullet A) * (A \bullet \nabla \otimes A))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))} + \frac{((C \bullet A) * (C \bullet \nabla \otimes C))}{(|C| * |A| * (C \bullet C))} \right) \right)$$

$$\rightarrow_{pull} (((\nabla \otimes C)^T \bullet A) + (C \bullet \nabla \otimes A)) * \frac{1}{(|A|*|C|)} - (((C \bullet A) * (A \bullet \nabla \otimes A)) * \frac{1}{(|A|*|C|*(A \bullet A))} + ((C \bullet A) * (C \bullet \nabla \otimes C)) * \frac{1}{(|C|*|A|*(C \bullet C))}))$$

Hessian

$$\begin{aligned}
&= ((A \bullet Trav(((\frac{1}{|A|}) * (((\frac{(-(|C| * (C \bullet C) * ((C \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes C) + ((\nabla \otimes C)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes C))) - (-(\frac{(((((2 * |C| * (C \bullet \nabla \otimes C)) + ((C \bullet C) * (\frac{C \bullet \nabla \otimes C}{|C|})) * (C \bullet \nabla \otimes C))}{(|C| * (C \bullet C) * |C| * (C \bullet C)))}))) * ((\nabla \otimes C * \frac{-(((C \bullet \nabla \otimes C)))}{(|C| * (C \bullet C))}))))) < 2, :, 0 > + Trav((\frac{1}{|C|} * \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes C)) < 1, 2, 0 > + Trav(((\frac{-(((C \bullet \nabla \otimes C)))}{(|C| * (C \bullet C))} * \nabla \otimes C))) < 2, 0, 1 >)) + Trav(((\frac{-(((A \bullet \nabla \otimes A)))}{(|A| * (A \bullet A))} * ((\frac{-(((C \bullet \nabla \otimes C)))}{(|C| * (C \bullet C))} * C)) + ((\frac{1}{|C|} * \nabla \otimes C))^T))) < 1, 0, : > + ((\frac{-((|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A) * ((A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes A) + ((\nabla \otimes A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes A)))) - (-(\frac{(|A| * |C| * ((\nabla \otimes C * \frac{-(((A \bullet \nabla \otimes A)))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))}))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))}))))) < 2, :, 0 >)) < 1, 2, 0 > + (((\frac{1}{|A|} * ((\frac{-(((C \bullet \nabla \otimes C)))}{(|C| * (C \bullet C))} * C)) + ((\frac{1}{|C|} * \nabla \otimes C))^T)) + ((\frac{-(((A \bullet \nabla \otimes A)))}{(|A| * |C| * (A \bullet A))} * C))) \bullet \nabla \otimes A) + (\frac{1}{|A|} * ((C \bullet Trav((Trav((\frac{1}{|C|} * \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes A)) < 1, 2, 0 > + Trav(((\frac{-(((C \bullet \nabla \otimes C)))}{(|C| * (C \bullet C))} * \nabla \otimes A))) < 2, 0, 1 >)) < 1, 2, 0 > + (\frac{1}{|C|} * ((\nabla \otimes A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes C)))) + (\frac{1}{|C|} * ((C \bullet \nabla \otimes A) \otimes \frac{-(((A \bullet \nabla \otimes A)))}{(|A| * (A \bullet A))})))
\end{aligned}$$

[illegible]

3 Moe

$$\begin{aligned} \text{field}\#k(3)[3] \text{ G} &= \nabla V \\ \text{field}\#k(3)[] \text{ F} &= (-\nabla|G|) \bullet (\frac{G}{|G|}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Probe} \rightarrow_{none} ((-\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|} \bullet \nabla A) * \frac{1}{|\nabla A|})$$

$$\rightarrow_{rewrite} \frac{(-1 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{((|\nabla A|)^2)}$$

Gradient .

$$\begin{aligned} &= ((\frac{1}{|\nabla A|} * ((\nabla A \bullet (-\frac{((|\nabla A| * (((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T + ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T)) - ((\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|} * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))))) \\ &(-\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|}) \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))) + ((-\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|}) \bullet \nabla A) * \frac{-(((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))})) \\ &\rightarrow_{flatten} (\frac{-((|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))} + \frac{-((|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))} + \frac{((\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))}{((|\nabla A|)^2 * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))} + \\ &\frac{-(((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{((|\nabla A|)^2)} + \frac{((\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))}{((|\nabla A|)^2 * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))}) \\ &\rightarrow_{match} (\frac{-(((\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)} + \frac{-(((\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)} + \frac{(2 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))}{((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))^2} + \\ &\frac{-(((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)}) \\ &\rightarrow_{refactor} (\frac{-(((\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)} + \\ &\frac{(2 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))}{((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))^2}) \\ &\rightarrow_{pull} (-(((\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + \\ &((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))) * \frac{1}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)} + (2 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \\ &\nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * \frac{1}{((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))^2}) \end{aligned}$$

Hessian .

$$\begin{aligned} &= (((\frac{-(((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))} * ((\nabla A \bullet (-\frac{((|\nabla A| * (((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T + ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T)) - ((\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|} * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))))) \\ &(-\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|}) \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))^T + (\frac{1}{|\nabla A|} * ((-\frac{((|\nabla A| * (((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T + ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T)) - ((\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|} * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)} \\ &\nabla \otimes \nabla A) + (\nabla A \bullet Trav(-\frac{((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A) * (((|\nabla A| * (Trav(((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) <:, 2, 1 > + Trav(((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) <1, 2, 0 > + \\ &1, 2, 0 >)) + ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (-\frac{((|\nabla A| * (((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T + ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T)) - ((\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|} * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)}))^T) + \\ &(-\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|}) \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A))) + (((((\nabla A \bullet (-\frac{((|\nabla A| * (((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T + ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T)) - ((\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|} * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)} \\ &(-\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|}) \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * \frac{-(((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))}))^T + ((-\frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|}) \bullet \nabla A) * \\ &(-((|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)) * (((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A) + (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A))) - ((((((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)) * \frac{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{|\nabla A|}) + (2 * |\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) \\ &(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)) * |\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))) \\ &\rightarrow_{flatten} ((\frac{(|\nabla A| * ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A) * (\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))})^T + (\frac{(|\nabla A| * ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A) * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))})^T + \\ &(\frac{-(((\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{((|\nabla A|)^2 * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))})^T + (\frac{(((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A) * ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))))}{((|\nabla A|)^2 * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))})^T + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))) * \frac{1}{((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))^2} + ((-8 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A) * \\
& (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))) * \frac{1}{((\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))^2 * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)})^T + -((((((((((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \\
& \nabla A)) + (Trav(\nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A) < 2, 0, 1 > \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) + ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \\
& \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))) + (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A))) + (\nabla A \bullet (Trav(\nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A) < \\
& 2, 1, 0 > \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))) + (\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A))) + (\nabla A \bullet Trav(((\nabla \otimes \\
& \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) < 1, 0, 2 >)) + (((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))^T) + \\
& (((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))^T)) * \frac{1}{(\nabla A \bullet \nabla A)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Gradient} &= ((\frac{1}{|\nabla A|} * (\nabla A \bullet (-2 * (((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T + ((\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T)))^T)) + \\
&(-2 * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) \bullet (((\frac{1}{|\nabla A|} * \nabla \otimes \nabla A))^T + ((\frac{-1 * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))} * \nabla A)))^T)) \\
&\rightarrow_{flatten} (\frac{(-2 * (\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{|\nabla A|} + \frac{(-2 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{|\nabla A|} + \frac{(-2 * ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{|\nabla A|} + \\
&\frac{(2 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))}) \\
&\rightarrow_{match} (\frac{(-2 * (\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{|\nabla A|} + \frac{(-2 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{|\nabla A|} + \frac{(-2 * ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{|\nabla A|} + \\
&\frac{(2 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))}) \\
&\rightarrow_{refactor} (\frac{(((-2 * ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))) + (-2 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))) + (-2 * (\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))}{|\nabla A|} + \\
&\frac{(2 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))}) \\
&\rightarrow_{pull} ((((-2 * ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A))) + (-2 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))) + (-2 * (\nabla A \bullet ((\nabla \otimes \nabla A)^T \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)))) * \frac{1}{|\nabla A|} + (2 * (\nabla A \bullet (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla \otimes \nabla A)) * \frac{1}{(|\nabla A| * (\nabla A \bullet \nabla A))})
\end{aligned}$$

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[illegible]