

# Christopher A. Choquette-Choo

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🔗 [cchoquette](https://github.com/cchoquette)  
📍 CA, USA

**Research Scientist** 50+ papers, lead product deployments.

Significant contributions to 8+ major products with billions of users and enabling 100s of downstream usecases. I am a scientist and engineer. I enjoy defining then solving tough problems, and deploying the solutions.

## Research Experience

### Google Brain & Google DeepMind

Senior Research Scientist

Research Scientist

Machine Learning Researcher

Mountain View, CA, USA

2024 – Present

2024 – 2024

2022 – 2023

- Lead privacy audits for frontier models. Grew this from Google DeepMind to across all of Google. Directly enable product releases for 100s of products through rigorous compliance testing.
- Lead security efforts, in particular, for security of agents, e.g., project Mariner. Designed and implemented mitigations, attacks, and benchmarks.
- Contribute to frontier models via data, training algorithms, and evaluations, e.g., Gemini, Gemma, GBoard, PaLM, etc. A focus on better privacy and security.
- Research memorization, privacy/security vulnerabilities, and auditing of ML/language models.
- Research and develop state-of-the-art differential privacy mechanisms for machine learning.
- Lead research into compression in federated learning.
- Deploy my techniques for compression, memorization analysis, and differential privacy into production.
- 9 spot bonuses for exceptional work, including LLM releases, impactful research like DP-FTRL, and attacking SOTA models like GPT-3.
- 1000+ CLs, 1 competition, 50+ papers released to date, 2 patents.

### Google Research, Cerebra team

Brain Resident

New York, NY, USA

2020 – 2022

- Investigated concept interpretability of acoustic models. Presented at Google Research Conference.
- Led research into optimal privacy-communication-accuracy tradeoffs with sparsity in federated learning.
- Researched differentially private multi-winner voting mechanisms for machine learning.
- Guided and advise project into private semi-supervised learning for federated learning in dermatology.

### Vector Institute, with Professor Nicolas Papernot

Research Assistant

Toronto, ON, Canada

Sept 2019 – Oct. 2020

- Led research into differentially private collaborative algorithms.
- Led Privacy-preserving machine learning.

### Georgian Partners

Research Engineer

Toronto, ON, Canada

Apr. 2019 – Aug. 2019

- Owned development of a differentially private ML model, to guarantee user data privacy, in collaboration with Google's top machine learning library, TensorFlow/Privacy, which is used by 1000 people.
- Designed an AutoML package to intelligently tune an ML model on any dataset; used by 25+ people.

### Vector Institute, with Professor Aspuru-Guzik

Undergraduate Researcher

Toronto, ON, Canada

Apr. 2019 – Aug. 2019

- Researched machine learning for molecular discovery via Gaussian processes and active learning.

### Intel Corp.

Research Engineer

Toronto, ON, Canada

May 2018 – May 2019

- Spearheaded SOTA ML bug triager with 55% accuracy on 2000+ engineers and 76% on 500+ teams.
- Productionized triager with an engineering efficiency improvement of 25% and savings of >\$10M annually.

**Institute of Biomaterials and Biomedical Engineering** with Professor Paul Santerre *Toronto, ON, Canada*  
*Undergraduate Researcher* Apr. 2016 – Sept. 2016

- Studied mechanical properties of polyurethane scaffolds and dental resin composites. Used in patents.

## Research and Papers

[X] = First or Co-First Author. To date, I've first or co-first authored 15 papers.

### Peer-Reviewed Conference and Journal Proceedings

- [56] *Language Models May Verbatim Complete Text They Were Not Explicitly Trained On* [Link](#) 2025  
 (Spotlight) Proceedings of the 42nd International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)  
 Ken Liu, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo\***, Matthew Jagielski\*, Peter Kairouz, Sanmi Koyejo, Nicolas Papernot, Percy Liang  
 \*Equal contribution.
- [55] *Scaling Laws for Differentially Private Language Models* [Link](#) 2025  
 Proceedings of the 42nd International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)  
 Ryan McKenna, Yangsibo Huang, Amer Sinha, Borja Balle, Zachary Charles, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Badi Ghazi, Georgios Kaissis, Ravi Kumar, Ruibo Liu, Da Yu, Chiyuan Zhang
- [54] *Exploring and Mitigating Adversarial Manipulation of Voting-Based Leaderboards* [Link](#) 2025  
 (Spotlight) Proceedings of the 42nd International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)  
 Yangsibo Huang, Milad Nasr, Anastasios Angelopoulos, Nicholas Carlini, Wei-Lin Chiang, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Daphne Ippolito, Matthew Jagielski, Katherine Lee, Ken Ziyu Liu, Ion Stoica, Florian Tramèr, Chiyuan Zhang
- [53] *POST: A Framework for Privacy of Soft-prompt Transfer* [Link](#) 2025  
 Proceedings of the 42nd International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)  
 Xun Wang, Jing Xu, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Adam Dziedzic, Franziska Boenisch
- [52] *The Privacy Ripple Effect* [Link](#) 2025  
 The 63rd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)  
 Jaydeep Borkar, Katherine lee, Matthew Jagielski, David A. Smith, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**
- [51] *Measuring memorization in language models via probabilistic extraction* [Link](#) 2025  
 2025 Annual Conference of the Nations of the Americas Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics  
 Jamie Hayes, Marika Swanberg, Harsh Chaudhari, Itay Yona, Ilia Shumailov, Milad Nasr, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Katherine Lee, A. Feder Cooper
- [50] *Scalable Extraction of Training Data from (Production) Language Models* [Link](#) 2025  
 The Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)  
 Milad Nasr, Nicholas Carlini, Jonathan Hayase, Matthew Jagielski, A. Feder Cooper, Daphne Ippolito, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Eric Wallace, Florian Tramèr, Katherine Lee
- [49] *Privacy Auditing of Large Language Models* [Link](#) 2025  
 The Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)  
 Ashwinee Panda, Xinyu Tang, Milad Nasr, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Prateek Mittal
- [48] *Near Exact Privacy Amplification for Matrix Mechanisms* [Link](#) 2025  
 The Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)  
**Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Arun Ganesh, Saminul Haque, Thomas Steinke, Abhradeep Thakurta
- [47] *Optimal Rates for DP-SCO with a Single Epoch and Large Batches* [Link](#) 2025  
 The 36th International Conference on Algorithmic Learning Theory (ALT)

**Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Arun Ganesh, Abhradeep Thakurta

- [46] *Recite, Reconstruct, Recollect: Memorization in LMs as a Multifaceted Phenomenon* [Link](#) 2025  
The Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)  
USVSN Sai Prashanth, Alvin Deng, Kyle O'Brien, Jyothir S V, Mohammad Aflah Khan, Jaydeep Borkar, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Jacob Ray Fuehne, Stella Biderman, Tracy Ke, Katherine Lee, Naomi Saphra
- [45] *The Last Iterate Advantage: Empirical Auditing and Principled Heuristic Analysis of Differentially Private SGD* [Link](#) 2025  
The Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)  
Milad Nasr, Thomas Steinke, Borja Balle, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Arun Ganesh, Matthew Jagielski, Jamie Hayes, Abhradeep Thakurta, Adam Smith, Andreas Terzis
- [44] *User Inference Attacks on Large Language Models* [Link](#) 2024  
The 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)  
Nikhil Kandpal, Krishna Pillutla, Alina Oprea, Peter Kairouz, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Zheng Xu
- [43] *Auditing Private Prediction* [Link](#) 2024  
Proceedings of the 41st International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)  
Karan Chadha, Matthew Jagielski, Nicolas Papernot, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Milad Nasr
- [42] *Privacy Side-Channels in Machine Learning Systems* [Link](#) 2024  
USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX)  
Edoardo Debenedetti, Giorgio Severi, Milad Nasr, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Matthew Jagielski, Eric Wallace, Nicholas Carlini, Florian Tramèr
- [41] *Privacy Amplification for Matrix Mechanisms* [Link](#) 2024  
(Spotlight) International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)  
**Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Arun Ganesh, Thomas Steinke, Abhradeep Guha Thakurta
- [40] *Correlated Noise Provably Beats Independent Noise for Differentially Private Learning* [Link](#) 2024  
International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)  
**Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Krishnamurthy Dj Dvijotham, Krishna Pillutla, Arun Ganesh, Thomas Steinke, Abhradeep Guha Thakurta
- [39] *Teach LLMs to Phish: Stealing Private Information from Language Models* [Link](#) 2024  
International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)  
Ashwinee Panda, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Zhengming Zhang, Yaoqing Yang, Prateek Mittal
- [38] *Poisoning web-scale training datasets is practical* [Link](#) 2024  
IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (IEEE S&P)  
Nicholas Carlini, Matthew Jagielski, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Daniel Paleka, Will Pearce, Hyrum Anderson, Andreas Terzis, Kurt Thomas, Florian Tramèr.
- [37] *(Amplified) Banded Matrix Factorization: A unified approach to private training* [Link](#) 2023  
Thirty-seventh Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (Neurips)  
**Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Arun Ganesh, Ryan McKenna, H. Brendan McMahan, Keith Rush, Abhradeep Guha Thakurta, Zheng Xu.
- [36] *Are aligned neural networks adversarially aligned?* [Link](#) 2023  
Thirty-seventh Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (Neurips)  
Nicholas Carlini, Milad Nasr, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Matthew Jagielski, Irena Gao, Anas Awadalla, Pang Wei Koh, Daphne Ippolito, Katherine Lee, Florian Tramèr, Ludwig Schmidt.
- [35] *Students Parrot Their Teachers: Membership Inference on Model Distillation* [Link](#) 2023  
(Oral) Thirty-seventh Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (Neurips)

- Matthew Jagielski, Milad Nasr, Katherine Lee, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Nicholas Carlini.
- [34] *MADLAD-400: Multilingual And Document-Level Large Audited Dataset* [Link](#) 2023  
Thirty-seventh Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (Neurips)  
Sneha Kudugunta, Isaac Caswell, Biao Zhang, Xavier Garcia, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Katherine Lee, Derrick Xin, Aditya Kusupati, Romi Stella, Ankur Bapna, Orhan Firat
- [33] *Robust and Actively Secure Serverless Collaborative Learning* [Link](#) 2023  
Thirty-seventh Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (Neurips)  
Nicholas Franzese, Adam Dziedzic, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Mark R. Thomas, Muhammad Ahmad Kaleem, Stephan Rabanser, Congyu Fang, Somesh Jha, Nicolas Papernot, Xiao Wang
- [32] *Multi-epoch matrix factorization mechanisms for private machine learning* [Link](#) 2023  
(Oral) Proceedings of the 40th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)  
**Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, H. Brendan McMahan, Keith Rush, Abhradeep Thakurta.
- [31] *Private Federated Learning with Autotuned Compression* [Link](#) 2023  
Proceedings of the 40th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)  
Enayat Ullah\*, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**\*, Peter Kairouz\*, Sewoong Oh\*.  
\*Equal contribution
- [30] *Federated Learning of Gboard Language Models with Differential Privacy* [Link](#) 2023  
The 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics  
Zheng Xu, Yanxiang Zhang, Galen Andrew, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Peter Kairouz, H. Brendan McMahan, Jesse Rosenstock, Yuanbo Zhang.
- [29] *Preventing verbatim memorization in language models gives a false sense of privacy* [Link](#) 2023  
(Runner-up Best Paper) Proceedings of the 16th International Natural Language Generation Conference  
Daphne Ippolito, Florian Tramèr\*, Milad Nasr\*, Chiyuan Zhang\*, Matthew Jagielski\*, Katherine Lee\*, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**\*, Nicholas Carlini.  
\*Equal contribution, random ordering.
- [28] *Proof-of-Learning is Currently More Broken Than You Think* [Link](#) 2023  
IEEE 8th European Symposium on Security and Privacy (EuroS&P). IEEE Computer Society  
Congyu Fang\*, Hengrui Jia\*, Anvith Thudi, Mohammad Yaghini, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Natalie Dullerud, Varun Chandrasekaran, Nicolas Papernot.  
\*Equal contribution, alphabetical ordering.
- [27] *Private Multi-Winner Voting for Machine Learning* [Link](#) 2023  
Proceedings on 23rd Privacy Enhancing Technologies Symposium (PETS)  
Adam Dziedzic, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Natalie Dullerud, Vinith Menon Suriyakumar, Ali Shahin Shamsabadi, Muhammad Ahmad Kaleem, Somesh Jha.
- [26] *The fundamental price of secure aggregation in differentially private federated learning* [Link](#) 2022  
(Spotlight) International Conference on Machine Learning. PMLR  
Wei-ning Chen\*, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**\*, Peter Kairouz\*, Ananda Theertha Suresh\*.  
\*Equal contribution, alphabetical ordering.
- [25] *Label-Only Membership Inference Attacks* [Link](#) 2021  
(Spotlight) International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)  
**Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Florian Tramer, Nicholas Carlini, Nicolas Papernot.
- [24] *Entangled Watermarks as a Defense against Model Extraction* [Link](#) 2021  
USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX)  
Hengrui Jia, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Varun Chandrasekaran, Nicolas Papernot.
- [23] *Proof of Learning: Definitions and Practice* [Link](#) 2021  
IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (IEEE S&P)  
Hengrui Jia\*, Mohammad Yaghini\*, **Christopher A Choquette-Choo**, Natalie Dullerud, Anvith Thudi\*, Varun Chandrasekaran, Nicolas Papernot.

\*,<sup>†</sup>Equal contribution, alphabetical ordering.

[22] *Machine Unlearning* [Link](#) 2021  
IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (IEEE S&P)  
Lucas Bourtole\*, Varun Chandrasekaran\*, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**\*, Hengrui Jia\*, Adelin Travers\*, Baiwu Zhang\*, David Lie, Nicolas Papernot.  
\*Equal contribution, alphabetical ordering.

[21] *CaPC Learning: Confidential and Private Collaborative Learning* [Link](#) 2021  
International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)  
**Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**\*, Natalie Dullerud\*, Adam Dziedziec\*, Yunxiang Zhang\*, Somesh Jha, Nicolas Papernot, Xiao Wang.  
\*Equal contribution, alphabetical ordering.

[20] *A Multi-label, Dual-Output Deep Neural Network for Automated Bug Triaging* [Link](#) 2019  
International Conference on Machine Learning and Applications (ICMLA)  
**Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, David Sheldon, Jonny Proppe, John Alphonso-Gibbs, Harsha Gupta.

### Peer-Reviewed Workshop Proceedings

[19] *Privacy Auditing of Large Language Models* [Link](#) 2024  
Next Generation of AI Safety Workshop at ICML 2024  
Ashwinee Panda, Xinyu Tang, Milad Nasr, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Prateek Mittal

[18] *Privacy Auditing of Large Language Models* [Link](#) 2024  
FM-Wild Workshop at ICML 2024  
Ashwinee Panda, Xinyu Tang, Milad Nasr, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Prateek Mittal

[17] *User Inference Attacks on Large Language Models* [Link](#) 2023  
International Workshop on Federated Learning in the Age of Foundation Models in Conjunction with NeurIPS (FL@FM-NeurIPS'23)  
Nikhil Kandpal, Krishna Pillutla, Alina Oprea, Peter Kairouz, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Zheng Xu

[16] *Correlated Noise Provably Beats Independent Noise for Differentially Private Learning* [Link](#) 2023  
International Workshop on Federated Learning in the Age of Foundation Models (FL@FM-NeurIPS'23)  
**Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Krishnamurthy Dj Dvijotham, Krishna Pillutla, Arun Ganesh, Thomas Steinke, Abhradeep Guha Thakurta

[15] *User Inference Attacks on Large Language Models* [Link](#) 2023  
Socially Responsible Language Modelling Research (SoLaR)  
Nikhil Kandpal, Krishna Pillutla, Alina Oprea, Peter Kairouz, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Zheng Xu

[14] *Communication Efficient Federated Learning with Secure Aggregation and Differential Privacy* [Link](#) 2021  
the Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) workshop on Privacy in Machine Learning  
Wei-ning Chen\*, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**\*, Peter Kairouz\*.  
\*Equal contribution, alphabetical ordering.

### Reports

[13] *Lessons from Defending Gemini Against Indirect Prompt Injections* [Link](#) 2025  
arXiv  
Chongyang Shi, Sharon Lin, Shuang Song, Jamie Hayes, Ilia Shumailov, Itay Yona, Juliette Pluto, Aneesh Pappu, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Milad Nasr, Chawin Sitawarin, Gena Gibson, Andreas Terzis, John "Four" Flynn

- [12] *Gemma 3 Technical Report* [Link](#) 2025  
arXiv  
..., **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo\***, ...  
\*Contributor. Led memorization efforts.
- [11] *Gemma 2: Improving Open Language Models at a Practical Size* [Link](#) 2024  
arXiv  
..., **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo\***, ...  
\*Contributor. Led memorization efforts.
- [10] *CodeGemma: Open Code Models Based on Gemma* [Link](#) 2024  
arXiv  
..., **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo\***, ...  
\*Contributor.
- [9] *Gemma: Open Models Based on Gemini Research and Technology* [Link](#) 2024  
arXiv  
..., **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo\***, ...  
\*Contributor. Led memorization efforts.
- [8] *Gemini 1.5: Unlocking multimodal understanding across millions of tokens of context* [Link](#) 2024  
arXiv  
..., **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo\***, ...  
\*Contributor. Led memorization testing.
- [7] *Gemini: A Family of Highly Capable Multimodal Models* [Link](#) 2023  
arXiv  
Anil, R., ..., **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo\***, ..., & Vinyals, O.  
\*Contributor. Led memorization efforts.
- [6] *Palm 2 technical report* [Link](#) 2023  
arXiv  
Anil, R., Dai, A. M., Firat, O., Johnson, M., Lepikhin, D., Passos, A., ..., **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo\***, ..., & Wu, Y.  
\*Core contributor. Led memorization efforts.
- [5] *Report of the 1st Workshop on Generative AI and Law* [Link](#) 2023  
arXiv  
A. Feder Cooper\*, Katherine Lee\*, James Grimmelmann, Daphne Ippolito, Christopher Callison-Burch, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, ...  
\*Equal contribution, alphabetical ordering.

### **Pre-Prints (arXiv)**

- [4] *Strong Membership Inference Attacks on Massive Datasets and (Moderately) Large Language Models* [Link](#) 2025  
arXiv  
Jamie Hayes, Ilia Shumailov, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Matthew Jagielski, George Kaissis, Katherine Lee, Milad Nasr, Sahra Ghalebikesabi, Niloofar Miresghallah, Meenatchi Sundaram Mutu Selva Annamalai, Igor Shilov, Matthieu Meeus, Yves-Alexandre de Montjoye, Franziska Boenisch, Adam Dziedzic, A. Feder Cooper
- [3] *LLMs unlock new paths to monetizing exploits* [Link](#) 2025  
arXiv  
Nicholas Carlini, Milad Nasr, Edoardo Debenedetti, Barry Wang, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Daphne Ippolito, Florian Tramèr, Matthew Jagielski
- [2] *Machine Unlearning Doesn't Do What You Think: Lessons for Generative AI Policy, Research, and Practice* [Link](#) 2024  
arXiv



A. Feder Cooper\*, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**\*, Miranda Bogen\*, Matthew Jagielski\*, Katja Filippova\*, Ken Ziyu Liu\*, ..., Nicolas Papernot, Katherine Lee  
\*Equal contribution.

[1] *Phantom: General Trigger Attacks on Retrieval Augmented Language Generation* [Link](#) 2024  
arXiv

Harsh Chaudhari, Giorgio Severi, John Abascal, Matthew Jagielski, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, Milad Nasr, Cristina Nita-Rotaru, Alina Oprea

[0] *Fine-tuning with differential privacy necessitates an additional hyperparameter search* [Link](#) 2022  
arXiv

Yannis Cattan, **Christopher A Choquette-Choo**, Nicolas Papernot, Abhradeep Thakurta

### ***Under Review (and not yet released)***

[-1] *Attribution work...* [Link](#) 2024

Matthew Jagielski, Milad Nasr, Nicholas Carlini, **Christopher A. Choquette-Choo**, A. Feder Cooper, Katherine Lee, Andreas Terzis, Georgina Evans, Chiyuan Zhang, Avijit Ghosh, Florian Tramèr

## **Talks**

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### ***Invited Talks***

**DP-Follow-The-Regularized-Leader: State-of-the-art Optimizers for Private Machine Learning.** 2024  
*Institute of Science and Technology Austria (ISTA) for Prof. Christoph Lampert* Slides available upon request.

**DP-Follow-The-Regularized-Leader: State-of-the-art Optimizers for Private Machine Learning.** 2024  
*"Federated Learning on the Edge" AAAI Spring 2024 Symposium.* Slides available upon request.

**Host of "Private Optimization with Correlated Noise" invited session and co-presented first talk** 2024  
*Information Theory and Applications (ITA)* Slides available upon request.

**Poisoning Web-Scale Training Datasets is Practical** 2024  
*Guest talk for Prof. Varun Chandrasekaran at University of Illinois* Slides available upon request.

**The Privacy Considerations of Production Machine Learning** 2021  
*MLOps New York Area Summit* Slides available upon request.

**Adversarial Machine Learning: Ensuring Security and Privacy of ML Models and Sensitive Data** 2019  
*REWORK Responsible AI Summit* [Available as a part of the Privacy and Security in Machine Learning package](#)

### ***Paper Presentations***

*Multi-Epoch Matrix Factorization Mechanisms for Private Machine Learning* [Oral presentation at ICML 2023](#)

*The Fundamental Price of Secure Aggregation in Differentially Private Machine Learning* [Spotlight at ICML 2022](#)

*Label-Only Membership Inference Attacks* [Spotlight at ICML 2021](#)

*Proof-of-Learning Definitions and Practice* [Oral presentation at IEEE S&P 2021](#)

*Machine Unlearning* [Oral presentation at IEEE S&P 2021](#)

### Program Committee

IEEE Security and Privacy (S&P) conference	2026
IEEE Security and Privacy (S&P) conference	2025
IEEE Security and Privacy (S&P) conference	2024
Generative AI + Law (GenLaw)'24 Workshop at ICML	2024
Generative AI + Law (GenLaw)'23 Workshop at ICML	2023

### Area Chair

Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)	2025
Internal Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)	2025
Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)	2024

### Session Chair

DL: Robustness at International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)	2022
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### Reviewer

International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)	2024
International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)	2024
Google Research Scholar	2023-2024
Nature Machine Intelligence Journal	2023
Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) + <b>Top Reviewer</b>	2023
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)	2023
Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)	2022
Nature Machine Intelligence Journal	2022
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) + <b>Outstanding Reviewer</b>	2022
IEEE Transactions on Emerging Topics in Computing	2022
Machine Learning for the Developing World (ML4D) workshop at NeurIPS	2021
Journal of Machine Learning Research	2021
Machine Learning for the Developing World (ML4D) workshop at NeurIPS	2020

### External Reviewer

USENIX Security Symposium	2022
IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy	2022
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)	2021
USENIX Security Symposium	2021
IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy	2021



## Mentorship & Student Researchers

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**Ken Ziyu Liu**  
Stanford University

2024  
PhD Student Researcher

**Saminul Haque**  
Stanford University

2024  
PhD Student Researcher

**Enayat Ullah**  
John Hopkins University

2023  
PhD Student Researcher

## Education

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**Bachelor of Applied Science in Engineering Science**  
Major in Robotics Engineering  
Thesis: Label-Only Membership Inference Attacks as Realistic Privacy Threats  
Graduation with Honors (cGPA 3.73/4.00)

University of Toronto  
2015-2020

## Honors and Awards

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**Schulich Leaders Full Scholarship**  
\$100,000 Value

University of Toronto  
2015-2020

Awarded on the basis of academic achievement and leadership to students pursuing a STEM degree.

**Class of 9T7 Award**  
\$4000 Value

University of Toronto  
2017

Awarded on the basis of academic achievement and leadership.

**Director's Summer Research Opportunities**  
\$5000 Value

University of Toronto  
2016

Awarded to fund a summer research opportunity in Canada at the Institute for Biomaterials and Biomedical Engineering.

**Burger King Scholarship**  
\$1500 Value

University of Toronto  
2015

Awarded on the basis of academic achievement and leadership.

**University of Toronto Scholarship**  
\$6000 Value

University of Toronto  
2015

Awarded on the basis of academic achievement.

## Competitions

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**Undergraduate Science Case Competition (SCINAPSE)**  
(Finalist of 2) of 250+ teams. Upper Year Division.

Western University  
2017

**Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Case Competition**  
(1st) of 20+ teams.

University of Toronto  
2017

**UTEK Consulting Competition**  
(Semi-Finalist) of 20+ teams.

University of Toronto  
2016

**The Game, Engineering Design Competition**  
(1st) of 10+ teams. \$10,000 value.

University of Toronto  
Sept. 2015 - Mar. 2016

## Community Outreach

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### Public Software

Google Research: Main Owner of <a href="#">Multi-Epoch Matrix Factorization package</a>	2023
Google Research: Owner of <a href="#">Private Linear Compression</a>	2022
TensorFlow Privacy: Sole Contributor of <a href="#">Bolt-On Method</a> for Differentially Private Training	2019

### CleverHans Blog

<i>Arbitrating the integrity of stochastic gradient descent with proof-of-learning</i>	2021
<i>Beyond federation: collaborating in ML with confidentiality and privacy</i>	2021
<i>Teaching Machines to Unlearn</i>	2020

### Personal Blog

<i>How to do Machine Unlearning</i>	2021
<i>Teaching Machines to Unlearn</i>	2020

## Community Service and Leadership

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<b>University of Toronto Consulting Association, University of Toronto</b> <i>Director of Volunteer Consulting Group</i>	<i>University of Toronto</i> <i>2017-2018</i>
<b>FoodSkrapp Startup</b> <i>Co-Founder, CEO, and Software Developer</i>	<i>Own Incorporation</i> <i>2016-2017</i>
<b>You're Next Career Network</b> <i>Director of Business Development, Startup</i>	<i>University of Toronto</i> <i>2016-2017</i>
<b>Board of Directors</b> <i>Youth Advisor</i>	<i>Plan Canada</i> <i>2015-2017</i>
<b>Youth Advisory Council</b> <i>Member</i>	<i>Plan Canada</i> <i>2014-2017</i>

## Technical skills

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<b>Proficient in:</b>	Python, C
<b>Familiar with:</b>	Java, MATLAB, Perl, SQL, Elasticsearch, JavaScript
<b>Python libraries:</b>	TensorFlow, Jax, Pax, SeqIO, T5X, PyTorch, NumPy, Pandas, Matplotlib, Scikit-learn, TensorFlow Federated, TensorFlow Privacy

## Soft skills

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<b>Communication</b>	I focus on communicating complex ideas in a way anyone can understand.
<b>Teamwork</b>	I care about being considerate and sharing responsibility in effective ways. Evidenced by 12 peer bonuses and 2 kudos at Google.
<b>Leadership</b>	I believe that identifying strengths and clearing runways enables success.