Changjiang Cai Ph.D.

Research Scientist in CV/ML - Meta, Reality Lab

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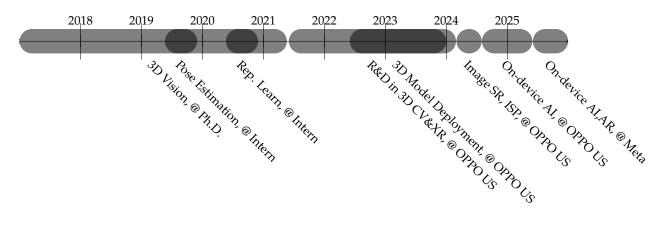
About

I am an Applied Research Scientist at Meta, on the ML Modeling and Optimization team within AR Input & Interaction of Reality Labs, where I focus on R&D in Augmented Reality (AR) for novel human-computer interaction (HCI) and Machine Learning (ML) modeling, optimization, and deployment on wearable devices (Smart Glasses/Watch/Wristband/Phone). Before that, I was a Research Engineer at OPPO US Research, Palo Alto, CA. My work at OPPO spanned from learnable ISP (RAW-to-sRGB) and image/video super-resolution and enhancement for mobile devices, to 3D reconstruction for AR headsets. I earned my Ph.D. in Computer Science from Stevens Institute of Technology, concentrating on depth estimation and 3D reconstruction. My ongoing and future research interests lie at the intersection of 2D/3D vision, on-device AI, and generative AI. My endeavors aim to continually advance the capabilities and applications of computer vision and machine perception technologies, contributing to innovative solutions in AR and HCI.

R&D Keywords.....

- 3D Computer Vision: depth estimation, multi-view stereo, 3D reconstruction, novel view synthesis, spatial intelligence, optical flow, human pose estimation
- o 2D Computer Vision: learnable ISP (RAW-to-sRGB), image/video super-resolution and generation (diffusion model)
- On-device AI: ML modeling (CNNs, ViTs, DiTs, etc.), optimization, and on-device deployment (quantization and compression), human-computer interaction (HCI), visionlanguage models (VLMs) for wearable devices

R&D Timeline...



Work Experience

Full-time

² Applied Research Scientist

Meta, New York, NY

Jun 2025 - Present

Full-time

° Research Engineer

OPPO US Research, Palo Alto, CA

Jun 2021 – *May* 2025

Summer intern

Research Intern

Futurewei Technologies, Inc. Seattle, WA

May 2020 – Aug 2020

Summer intern

Research Intern

UII America, Cambridge, MA

May 2019 - Aug 2019

Education

Stevens Institute of Technology

Hoboken, New Jersey, USA

Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science, on May 26, 2021

Thesis: Domain Generalization, Adaptive Filtering and Multi-View Consistency in End-to-End Stereo Matching

Stevens Institute of Technology

Hoboken, New Jersey, USA

Advisor: Philippos Mordohai

Master of Engineering in Electrical Engineering, on February 3, 2016

Thesis: Epitome Transform Coding: Towards Joint Compression of

a Set of Images

Advisor: Gang Hua

Xi'an Jiaotong University

Mechanical Engineering

Research Area: Digital Image Processing.

Xi'an, Shaanxi, China

Advisor: Dehong Yu

Northwestern Polytechnical University

B.E. in Automobile Engineering, on July 1, 2009

Thesis: Structural Design and 3D Modeling of an Assistive Robot.

Xi'an, Shaanxi, China

Advisor: Renping Shao

Project Experience

o 2025.06 - Present

Applied Research Scientist

Meta

Projects: ML modeling and optimization for Wearable Devices

- lead the design, development, and optimization of AI models for hand gesture recognition to control Smart Glasses/Watch/Wristband/Phone.
- conduct research and experiments to improve model accuracy and efficiency
- deliver optimized language models or other deep learning models to meet device-specific requirements (tradeoff between latency/memory/power and accuracy).
- 0 2024.04 2025.05

Staff Research Engineer

OPPO US Research (InnoPeak Tech.)

Projects: R&D for Wearable AI Devices

- develop learnable ISP for RAW to sRGB processing (computational photography).
- develop generative models for image/video generation and super-resolution (via *ViT*, *DiT*).
- drive research and product prototypes for key applications of wearable devices.
- 2022.11 2024.03 Staff Research Engineer OPPO US Research (InnoPeak Tech.)
 Projects: R&D for XR (VR/AR/MR) applications
 - Developed and deployed deep learning-based depth estimation algorithms on headset devices.
 - Optimized models using quantization and pruning techniques, such as Quantization Aware Training (QAT).
 - Conducted model conversions for on-device deployment, transitioning algorithms from PyTorch to ONNX to SNPE, optimized for Qualcomm Snapdragon chipsets.
- o 2021.06 2022.10 Senior Research Engineer OPPO US Research (InnoPeak Tech.) Projects: cutting-edge research for XR (VR/AR/MR) technologies
 - Conducted a *transformer*-based architecture for Multi-View Stereo (MVS) depth estimation and 3D reconstruction, as detailed in our CVPR'23 paper <u>RIAV-MVS</u> (See GitHub <u>Code</u>).
 - Developed 3D plane reconstruction techniques via MVS with slanted plane hypotheses, presented in our CVPR'22 paper <u>PlaneMVS</u> (See GitHub <u>Code</u>).
- 2017.01 2021.05 Ph.D. Student Researcher Stevens Institute of Technology, NJ
 Projects: depth estimation and 3D reconstruction via stereo matching
 - DAF-StereoNets: Do End-to-end Stereo Algorithms Under-utilize Information? 3DV'20
 - Implemented a pipeline to leverage segmentation cues by mapping image intensities into embeddings, which then generate local attention masks for accurate disparity estimation.
 - Enhanced state-of-the-art stereo matching networks, including DispNetC, GCNet, PSMNet, and GANet, with content-adaptive deep filtering techniques.
 - · Implemented the algorithms in PyTorch (See GitHub <u>Code</u>).
 - MSNets: Matching-space Stereo Networks for Cross-domain Generalization 3DV'20
 - · Proposed a novel family of end-to-end stereo matching architectures with domain-invariant generalization.
 - Implemented the algorithms in C++/PyThon (See GitHub Code).
 - <u>CBMV</u>: A Coalesced Bidirectional Matching Volume for Disparity Estimation CVPR'18
 - Generated a matching volume by coalescing diverse evidence from a bidirectional matching process via random forest classifiers.
 - Implemented the algorithms in C++/CUDA/PyThon (See GitHub Code).
- 2020.05 2020.08 Summer Research Intern Futurewei Technologies, Inc. Seattle, WA
 Project: Self-/Un-supervised Robust Presentation Learning

- Developed methods for self- or unsupervised learning to enhance robust representation, aiming
 to improve dense predictions across various tasks including semantic segmentation, optical flow
 estimation, and depth estimation.
- 2019.05 2019.08 Summer Research Intern UII America, Cambridge, MA
 Project: Depth-Aware Human Mesh Recovery
 - Developed a method utilizing RGB-D images to estimate parametric human mesh models.
 - Introduced a dynamic data fusion module to enhance learning by integrating RGB-only and RGB-D datasets effectively.
 - Implemented the algorithm in PyTorch; details of the proposed approach are available in the ArXiv technical report.
- 2015.09 2016.10 Master Student Researcher Stevens Institute of Technology, NJ Project: Crowdsourcing: Budget-conscious Ranking by Non-interactive Crowdsourcing
 - Designed a crowdsourced ranking algorithm to generate optimal full rankings from pairwise comparisons within a limited budget.
 - Developed exact and heuristic algorithms to derive the most accurate full ranking based on transitive closure of pairwise preferences.
 - Implemented the algorithms in C++ (See GitHub <u>Code</u>). Discussed in detail in ICDCS'17 paper.
- 2015.01 2015.08 Master Student Researcher Stevens Institute of Technology, NJ
 Project: Epitome Transform Coding: Towards Joint Compression of a Set of Images
 - Developed epitome transform coding for joint compression of image sets.
 - Proposed a compact yet comprehensive epitome image representation, ensuring each block from the image collection matched a prototype block in the epitome.
 - Implemented the solution in C++ using the FFTW library for optimized convolution (See GitHub Code).

Academic Services

- Reviewer for the following conferences:
 - European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV, 2024)
 - IEEE/CVF Conf. on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR, 2023,2024,2025)
 - Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS, 2023,2025)
 - International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV, 2023,2025)
 - AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI, 2022,2023,2025,2026)
 - ACM Multimedia Conference (ACMMM, 2020,2021,2022)
 - International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR, 2022)

- International Conference on Multimedia Information Processing and Retrieval (MIPR, 2022)
- Reviewer for the following journals:
 - IEEE Transactions on Image Processing (TIP)
 - IEEE Transactions on Multimedia (TMM)
 - International Journal of Computer Vision (IJCV)
 - Springer Multimedia Systems
 - Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI)
- o Teaching Assistant:
 - CS442 Database Management Systems, Stevens Institute of Technology, Aug Dec 2016

Skills

- **Programming Languages:** Python, C/C++, CUDA, Python& C++ Hybrid, MATLAB
- o Deep Learning: PyTorch, TensorFlow, Keras, Caffe
- o Machine Learning: OpenCV, Numpy, Scikit-learn, Scipy, Pandas
- o **Other Library & APIs:** Cython, Boost C++, Matplotlib
- o Database: MySQL, PostgreSQL
- o Tools: Vim, Git, Docker, CMake, Bash, Tmux, MeshLab, Latex
- o OS Platforms: Linux, macOS, Windows
- Languages: English (proficient), Chinese (native)
- o Hobbies: Basketball, Running, Bicycling, Guitar, Driving for road trip

Publications

Please visit my Google Scholar page for additional details.

Published...

- o Xiangyu Xu, Lichang Chen, **Changjiang Cai**, Huangying Zhan, Qingan Yan, Pan Ji, Junsong Yuan, Heng Huang, Yi Xu. *Dynamic voxel grid optimization for high-fidelity rgb-d supervised surface reconstruction*. In LNCS 2025
- Liyan Chen, Huangying Zhan, Kevin Chen, Xiangyu Xu, Qingan Yan, Changjiang Cai, Yi Xu. ActiveGAMER: Active GAussian Mapping through Efficient Rendering. In CVPR 2025, Nashville, US, June 2025

- o Zheng Chen, Qingan Yan, Huangying Zhan, **Changjiang Cai**, Xiangyu Xu, Yuzhong Huang, Weihan Wang, Ziyue Feng, Yi Xu, Lantao Liu. *PlanarNeRF: Online Learning of Planar Primitives with Neural Radiance Fields*. In ICRA 2025, Atlant, US, May 2025
- Ziyue Feng, Huangying Zhan, Zheng Chen, Qingan Yan, Xiangyu Xu, Changjiang Cai, Bing Li, Qilun Zhu, Yi Xu. NARUTO: Neural Active Reconstruction from Uncertain Target Observations. In CVPR 2024, Seattle, US, June 2024
- **Changjiang Cai**, Pan Ji, Qingan Yan, Yi Xu. *RIAV-MVS: Recurrent-Indexing an Asymmetric Volume for Multi-View Stereo*. In CVPR 2023, Vancouver, Canada, June 2023
- o Mohammed Kutbi, Haoxiang Li, Yizhe Chang, Bo Sun, Xin Li, **Changjiang Cai**, Nikolaos Agadakos, Gang Hua, Philippos Mordohai. *Egocentric Computer Vision for Hands-Free Robotic Wheelchair Navigation*. In Journal of Intelligent & Robotic Systems, 2023
- o Jiachen Liu, Pan Ji, Nitin Bansal, **Changjiang Cai**, Qingan Yan, Xiaolei Huang, Yi Xu. *PlaneMVS: 3D Plane Reconstruction from Multi-View Stereo*. In CVPR 2022, New Orleans, LA, June 2022.
- **Changjiang Cai**, Philippos Mordohai. *Do End-to-end Stereo Algorithms Under-utilize Information?* In International Conference on 3D Vision (3DV), 2020.
- Changjiang Cai, Matteo Poggi, Stefano Mattoccia, and Philippos Mordohai, Matchingspace Stereo Networks for Cross-domain Generalization. In International Conference on 3D Vision (3DV), 2020.
- o Konstantinos Batsos, **Changjiang Cai**, Philippos Mordohai. *CBMV: A coalesced bidirectional matching volume for disparity estimation*. In CVPR 2018, Salt Lake City, Utah, June 2018.
- **Changjiang Cai**, Haipei Sun, Boxiang Dong, Bo Zhang, Ting Wang, Hui Wang. *Pairwise Ranking Aggregation by Non-interactive Crowdsourcing with Budget Constraints*. The 37th IEEE International Conference on Distributed Computing (ICDCS), June, 2017, Atlanta, GA.
- Haoxiang Li, Mohammed Kutbi, Xin Li, Changjiang Cai, Philippos Mordohai, Gang Hua, *An Egocentric Computer Vision based Co-Robot Wheelchair*. IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), 2016.

Patents		
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o Ziyan Wu, Srikrishna Karanam, **Changjiang Cai**, Georgios Georgakis. *Systems and methods for human pose and shape recovery*, US Patent App. 18095857, 2023.

Preprints....

o Xiangyu Xu, Lichang Chen, **Changjiang Cai**, Huangying Zhan, Qingan Yan, Pan Ji, Junsong Yuan, Heng Huang, Yi Xu. *Dynamic Voxel Grid Optimization for High-Fidelity RGB-D Supervised Surface Reconstruction*. arXiv:2304.06178, 2023.

- o Zhiqi Zhang, Pan Ji, Nitin Bansal, **Changjiang Cai**, Qingan Yan, Xiangyu Xu, Yi Xu. *CLIP-FLow: Contrastive Learning by semi-supervised Iterative Pseudo labeling for Optical Flow Estimation*. arXiv:2210.14383, 2022.
- o Ren Li, **Changjiang Cai**, Georgios Georgakis, Srikrishna Karanam, Terrence Chen, Ziyan Wu. *Towards Robust RGB-D Human Mesh Recovery*. arXiv:1911.07383, 2019.