

Manufacture stage

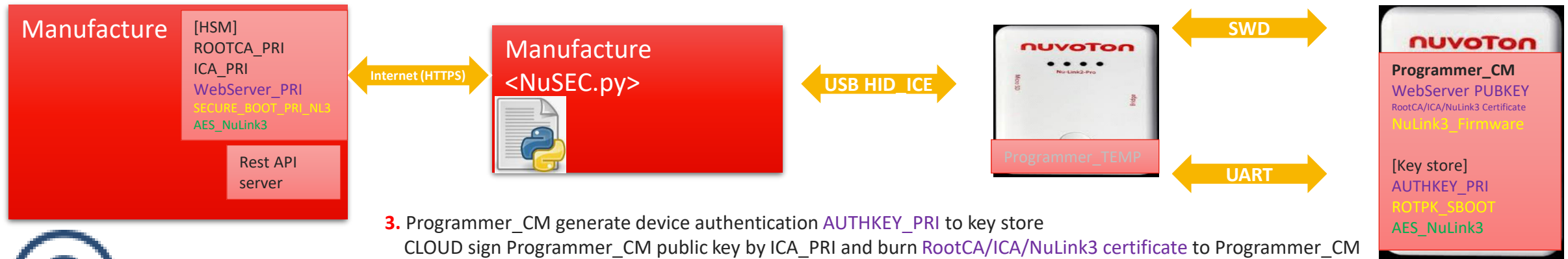


Prepare NuLink3 programmer for CM (by OEM)

0. OEM server setup
Rest API server

1. Generate private key for ROOTCA, ICA and WebServer in HSM
Generate certificate of ROOTCA (self signed), ICA (chain of trust),
Generate WebServer PUBKEY

2. OEM get a blank NuLink3 as Programmer_CM
Program WebServer PUBKEY to Programmer_CM (SWD)
Write DevAuth.bin to SRAM of Programmer_CM (SWD)
Run DevAuth.bin and Programmer_CM talk with host



3. Programmer_CM generate device authentication AUTHKEY_PRI to key store
CLOUD sign Programmer_CM public key by ICA_PRI and burn RootCA/ICA/NuLink3 certificate to Programmer_CM

4. NuSEC.py ask CLOUD server to generate SECURE_BOOT_PRI_NL3 for Programmer_CM
NuSEC.py get SECURE_BOOT public key from CLOUD and burn to Programmer_CM ROTPK_SBOOT
NuSEC.py send NuLink3 firmware to cloud server and HSM signed it by SECURE_BOOT_PRI_NL3
NuSEC.py install NuLink3 firmware (signed) to Programmer_CM
Enable secure lock of Programmer_CM

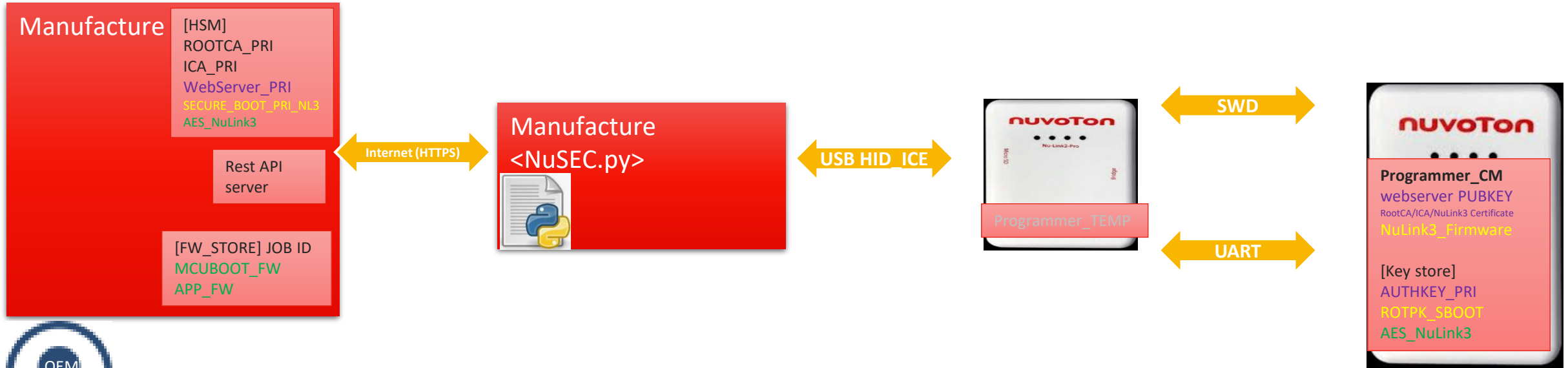
5. Run NuLink3 firmware, Generate AES_NuLink3 by ECDH between HSM and Programmer_CM (note1)

6. OEM send Programmer_CM adapter to CM as secure programmer



The RootCA is owned by OEM
ICAs belong to different projects of OEM
WebServer key pair is for device to authenticate web server

EXPORT PROJECT for CM (by OEM)



7. OEM use PROJECT EXPORTER (function of NuSEC.py) make package for CM, the package include:

- Production count
- JOB ID
- IDs to check (e.g. DID of target device)

8. Encrypt package by **AES_NuLink3**, OEM send package to CM
 OEM upload target firmware (**MCUBOOT: BL2**, **APP_FW: BL3**) to FW_STORE server
 Bind uploaded firmware with corresponding Job ID

9. OEM send package to CM by Email

Import OEM package (CM)

Cloud Server

Desktop PC

Adapter (NuLink3)

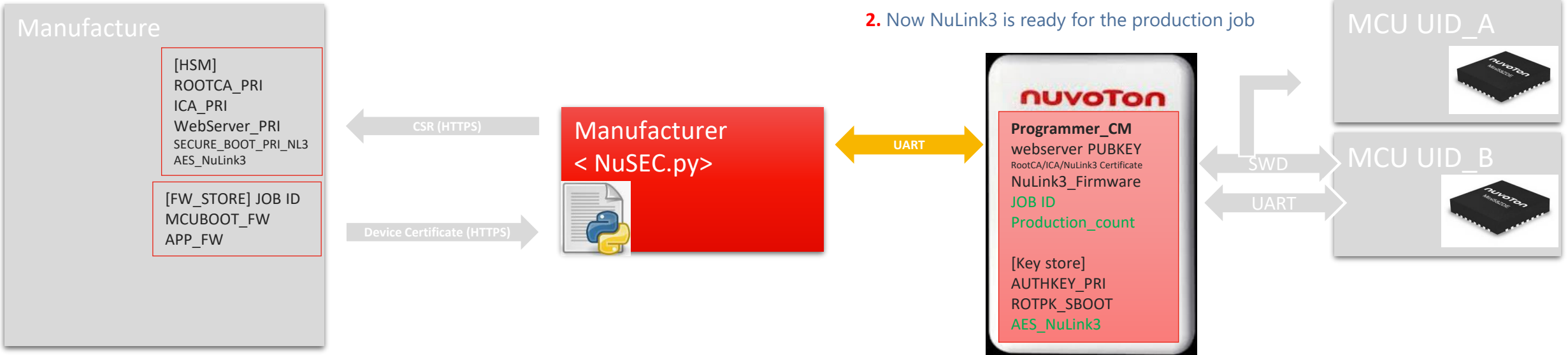
target board

0. CM use package importer function of NuSEC.py to import OEM package to NuLink3



1. The package is processed in NuLink3 SECURE ENVIRONMENT to ensure authenticity and integrity after transporting from OEM to NuLink3. The package is then decrypted (by AES_NuLink3) in NuLink3 SECURE ENVIRONMENT and **production_count/Job_ID/..** are programmed in the NuLink3

2. Now NuLink3 is ready for the production job



3. For each provision.
 - NuLink3 decrease the production count number
 - Read device UID and communicate with cloud server
 - Device authentication provision (the following slide)
 - Firmware installation will be rejected if device authentication fail
 - Secure boot key provision and FW installation (the following slide)

Device authentication key provision

Cloud Server

Desktop PC

Adapter (NuLink3)

target board

2. Program NuLink3 Certificate, webserver PUBKEY (SWD)
Program DevAuth_MCU.bin to SRAM and run it (SWD)

1. Trigger Mass Production flow by NuSEC.py, BLE connect to Programmer_CM and it's the **start point** of target device provisioning procedure

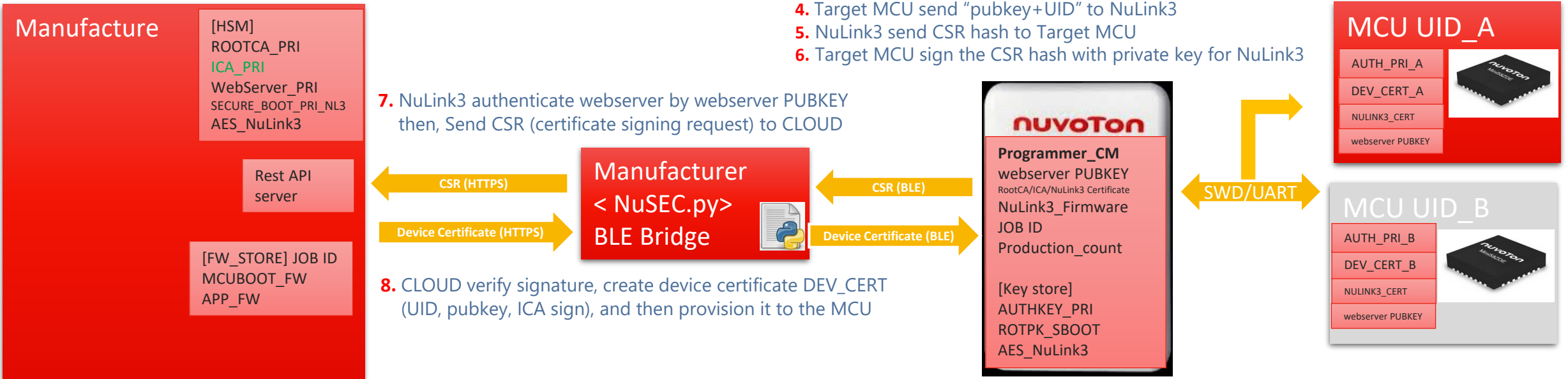


3. Generate private key and store it in key store

4. Target MCU send "pubkey+UID" to NuLink3
5. NuLink3 send CSR hash to Target MCU
6. Target MCU sign the CSR hash with private key for NuLink3

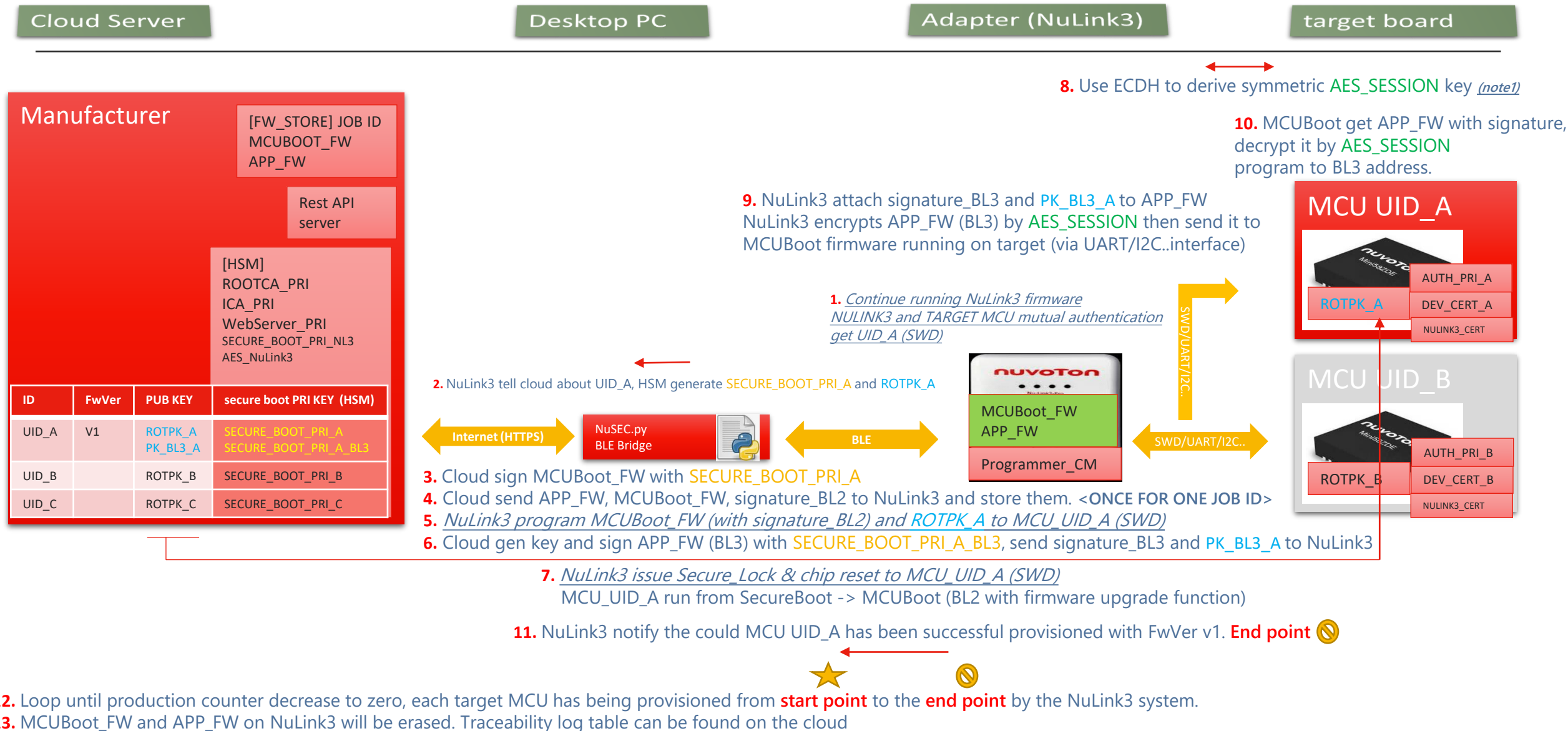
7. NuLink3 authenticate webserver by webserver PUBKEY then, Send CSR (certificate signing request) to CLOUD

8. CLOUD verify signature, create device certificate DEV_CERT (UID, pubkey, ICA sign), and then provision it to the MCU



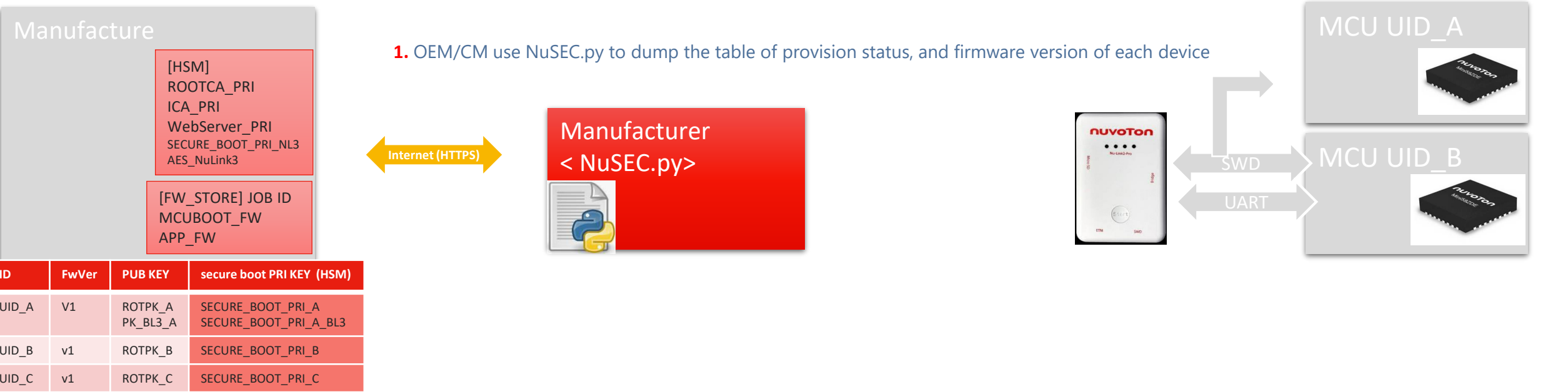
Public key: 512 bits (64B)
Unique ID: 128 bits (16B)
Certificate: 16000 bits (2000bytes)

Firmware attestation - secure boot key and FW install



(note1) AES_SESSION may derive from AUTH_PRI_A and DEV_CERT_A

Status report



Deployment stage



Device authentication

Cloud Server

Gateway

target board

Deployment

[HSM]
ROOTCA_PRI
ICA_PRI
WebServer_PRI
SECURE_BOOT_PRI_NL3
AES_NuLink3

Rest API
server

[FW_STORE] JOB ID
MCUBOOT_FW
APP_FW

Gateway

ROOTCA_CERT
ICA_CERT

DEV_CERT_A
DEV_CERT_B

Chain of trust

UART/I2C/..

Challenge & response authentication (SPDM)

MCU UID_A

AUTH_PRI_A
DEV_CERT_A

webserver PUBKEY



MCU UID_B

AUTH_PRI_B
DEV_CERT_B

webserver PUBKEY

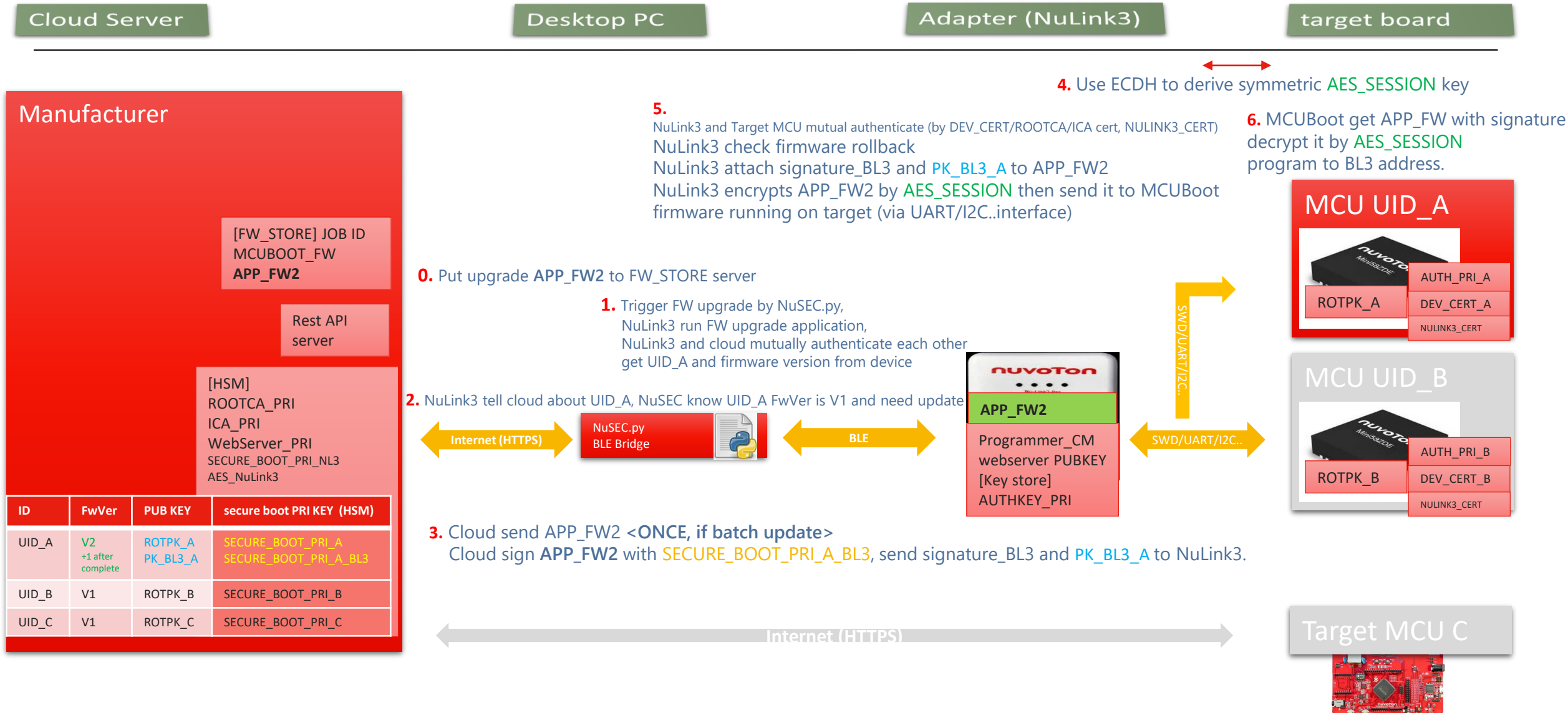


If devices are online:
Cloud can manage & track the issued,
expired, and revoked certificates

Maintenance stage



Firmware upgrade (NuSEC.py + NuLink3 bridge)



(note1) AES SESSION may derive from AUTH PRI A and DEV CERT A

Firmware OTA upgrade (direct)

Cloud Server

Desktop PC

Adapter (NuLink3)

target board

Manufacturer

[FW_STORE] JOB ID
MCUBOOT_FW
APP_FW2

Rest API
server

[HSM]
ROOTCA_PRI
ICA_PRI
WebServer_PRI
SECURE_BOOT_PRI_NL3
AES_NuLink3

ID	PUB KEY	secure boot PRI KEY (HSM)
UID_A	ROTPK_A PK_BL3_A	SECURE_BOOT_PRI_A SECURE_BOOT_PRI_A_BL3
UID_B	ROTPK_B	SECURE_BOOT_PRI_B
UID_C	ROTPK_C	SECURE_BOOT_PRI_C

Put upgrade APP_FW2 to FW_STORE server

nuvoton


MCUBoot (Signed)
APP_FW2

Programmer_CM


SWD/UART/I2C..

SWD/UART/I2C..

MCU UID_A



MCU UID_B



MCUBoot get APP_FW with signature, decrypt it by **AES_SESSION** program to BL3 address.

← **HTTPS/MQTTs** →

Device and cloud mutual
Cloud prevent firmware rollback
Cloud attach signature_BL3 and PK_BL3_A to APP_FW2
Cloud use ECDH to derive symmetric **AES_SESSION** key
Cloud encrypts APP_FW2 by **AES_SESSION** then send it to MCUBoot

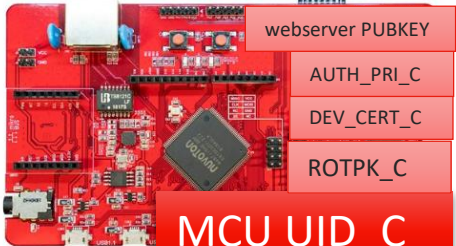
webserver PUBKEY

AUTH_PRI_C

DEV_CERT_C

ROTPK_C

MCU UID_C



(note1) AES_SESSION may derive by other method

Decommission



Decommission

Cloud Server

Desktop PC

Adapter (NuLink3)

target board

Manufacturer

[FW_STORE] JOB ID
MCUBOOT_FW
APP_FW2

Rest API
server

[HSM]
ROOTCA_PRI
ICA_PRI
WebServer_PRI
SECURE_BOOT_PRI_NL3
AES_NuLink3

ID	Revoke cert
UID_A	
UID_B	revoked
UID_C	revoked

Decommission device

Internet (HTTPS)

NuSEC.py
BLE Bridge

BLE

SWD/UART/I2C.

UART

MCU UID_A

MCU UID_B

HTTPS/MQTTs

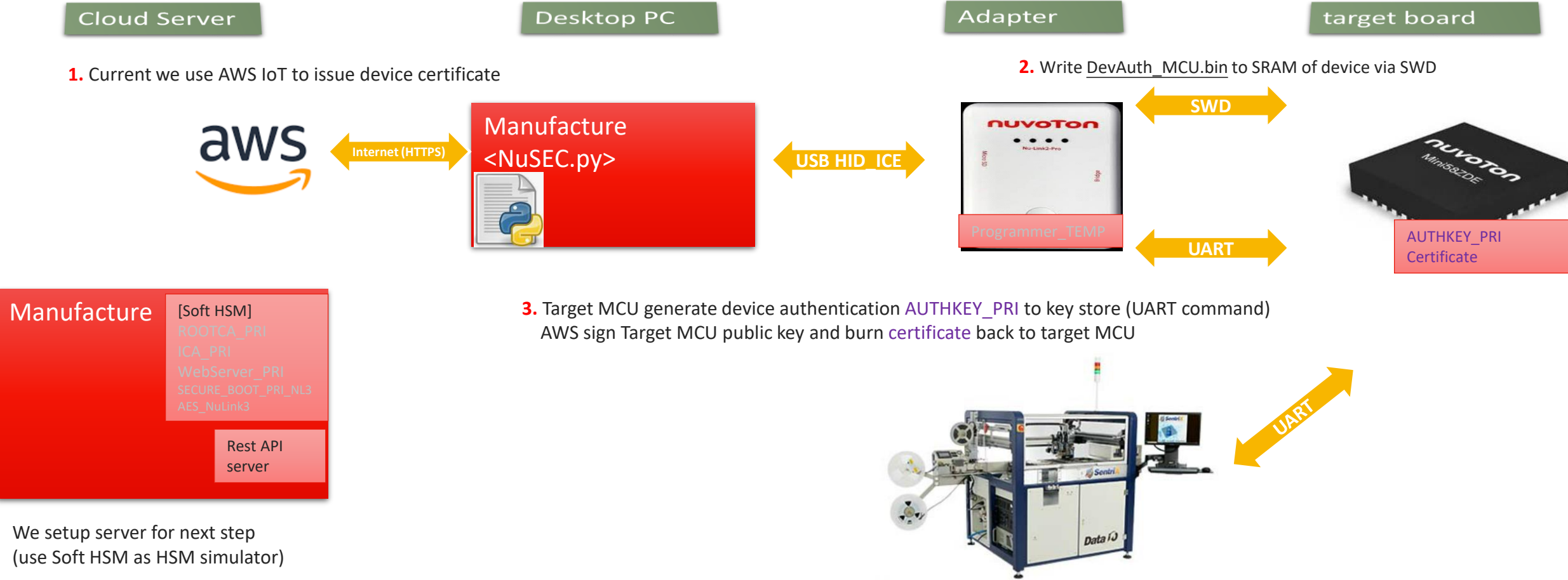
Decommission device

MCU UID_C

Current status



- Current status (Coworking with A008 JY33)
 - Device authentication: AWS <-> NuSEC.py <-> NuLink2 <-> (M2354,KM1M7C)



UART protocol of DevAuth_MCU.bin is standardized.
It can also communicates with other devices. (e.g. DATA IO)

Joy of innovation
nuvoTon

Thank You

Danke

Merci

ありがとう

Gracias

Kiitos

감사합니다

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