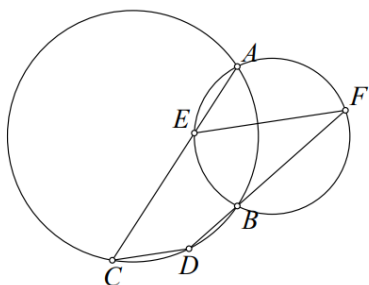


$$\angle ECA = 180^\circ - \angle ABF.$$



Example 1 33 : As shown in the figure, four points A , B , C , and D share a circle, A , B , E , and F share a circle, A , E , and C three points collide, and B , D , F three points collide, to prove: $CD \parallel EF$.

$$\frac{E-F}{C-D} \frac{F-D}{A-B} \frac{D-C}{C-A} = 1, \quad \frac{F-D}{A-C} \frac{D-C}{A-B}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle(EF, DC) &= \angle(EF, DBF) + \angle(DBF, DC) \\ &= \angle(EF, FB) + \angle(BD, DC) \\ &= \angle(EA, AB) + \angle(BA, AC) \\ &= \angle(EA, AC) = 0, \end{aligned}$$