



The Negative Campaigning  
Comparative Expert Survey

#### DATA USAGE DISCLAIMER

The dataset is free to use **for academic purposes only**. This includes scientific articles for peer-reviewed journals, monographs, conference papers, book chapters, BA, MA, PhD theses, term papers. The data can be used for pedagogical purposes.

The usage for any **commercial, marketing, or political purpose** (including party or candidate internal campaign research) is **not permitted**.

Please contact the Principal Investigator ([a.nai@uva.nl](mailto:a.nai@uva.nl)) to enquire about potential collaborations with the data. This is not a pre-requisite for data usage.

Please refer to the citation guidelines below for any usage.

#### CITATIONS

**Please cite the dataset as follows**

Nai, A. (2019). *The Negative Campaigning Comparative Expert Survey (NEGex), Release 1.0*. University of Amsterdam.

**Please cite the following work when using the data**

Nai, A. (2018). [Going negative, worldwide. Towards a general understanding of determinants and targets of negative campaigning](#). *Government & Opposition*. doi: 10.1017/gov.2018.32

Nai, A. (2018). [Disagreeable narcissists, extroverted psychopaths, and elections: A new dataset to measure the personality of candidates worldwide](#). *European Political Science*. doi: 10.1057/s41304-018-0187-2

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Amsterdam, August 2019

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