

**Table of Binomial Probabilities**

$$\Pr(X = k) = \binom{n}{k} p^k (1 - p)^{n-k}$$

<i>n</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>p</i> = 0.1	<i>p</i> = 0.2	<i>p</i> = 0.3	<i>p</i> = 0.4	<i>p</i> = 0.5
2	0	.8100	.6400	.4900	.3600	.2500
	1	.1800	.3200	.4200	.4800	.5000
	2	.0100	.0400	.0900	.1600	.2500
3	0	.7290	.5120	.3430	.2160	.1250
	1	.2430	.3840	.4410	.4320	.3750
	2	.0270	.0960	.1890	.2880	.3750
	3	.0010	.0080	.0270	.0640	.1250
4	0	.6561	.4096	.2401	.1296	.0625
	1	.2916	.4096	.4116	.3456	.2500
	2	.0486	.1536	.2646	.3456	.3750
	3	.0036	.0256	.0756	.1536	.2500
	4	.0001	.0016	.0081	.0256	.0625
5	0	.5905	.3277	.1681	.0778	.0312
	1	.3280	.4096	.3602	.2592	.1562
	2	.0729	.2048	.3087	.3456	.3125
	3	.0081	.0512	.1323	.2304	.3125
	4	.0005	.0064	.0284	.0768	.1562
	5	.0000	.0003	.0024	.0102	.0312
6	0	.5314	.2621	.1176	.0467	.0156
	1	.3543	.3932	.3025	.1866	.0938
	2	.0984	.2458	.3241	.3110	.2344
	3	.0146	.0819	.1852	.2765	.3125
	4	.0012	.0154	.0595	.1382	.2344
	5	.0001	.0015	.0102	.0369	.0938
	6	.0000	.0001	.0007	.0041	.0156
7	0	.4783	.2097	.0824	.0280	.0078
	1	.3720	.3670	.2471	.1306	.0547
	2	.1240	.2753	.3176	.2613	.1641
	3	.0230	.1147	.2269	.2903	.2734
	4	.0026	.0287	.0972	.1935	.2734
	5	.0002	.0043	.0250	.0774	.1641
	6	.0000	.0004	.0036	.0172	.0547
	7	.0000	.0000	.0002	.0016	.0078

(continued)

**Table of Binomial Probabilities (*continued*)**

<i>n</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>p</i> = 0.1	<i>p</i> = 0.2	<i>p</i> = 0.3	<i>p</i> = 0.4	<i>p</i> = 0.5
8	0	.4305	.1678	.0576	.0168	.0039
	1	.3826	.3355	.1977	.0896	.0312
	2	.1488	.2936	.2965	.2090	.1094
	3	.0331	.1468	.2541	.2787	.2188
	4	.0046	.0459	.1361	.2322	.2734
	5	.0004	.0092	.0467	.1239	.2188
	6	.0000	.0011	.0100	.0413	.1094
	7	.0000	.0001	.0012	.0079	.0312
	8	.0000	.0000	.0001	.0007	.0039
9	0	.3874	.1342	.0404	.0101	.0020
	1	.3874	.3020	.1556	.0605	.0176
	2	.1722	.3020	.2668	.1612	.0703
	3	.0446	.1762	.2668	.2508	.1641
	4	.0074	.0661	.1715	.2508	.2461
	5	.0008	.0165	.0735	.1672	.2461
	6	.0001	.0028	.0210	.0743	.1641
	7	.0000	.0003	.0039	.0212	.0703
	8	.0000	.0000	.0004	.0035	.0176
	9	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0003	.0020
10	0	.3487	.1074	.0282	.0060	.0010
	1	.3874	.2684	.1211	.0403	.0098
	2	.1937	.3020	.2335	.1209	.0439
	3	.0574	.2013	.2668	.2150	.1172
	4	.0112	.0881	.2001	.2508	.2051
	5	.0015	.0264	.1029	.2007	.2461
	6	.0001	.0055	.0368	.1115	.2051
	7	.0000	.0008	.0090	.0425	.1172
	8	.0000	.0001	.0014	.0106	.0439
	9	.0000	.0000	.0001	.0016	.0098
	10	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0001	.0010

*(continued)*

**Table of Binomial Probabilities (*continued*)**

<i>n</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>p</i> = 0.1	<i>p</i> = 0.2	<i>p</i> = 0.3	<i>p</i> = 0.4	<i>p</i> = 0.5
15	0	.2059	.0352	.0047	.0005	.0000
	1	.3432	.1319	.0305	.0047	.0005
	2	.2669	.2309	.0916	.0219	.0032
	3	.1285	.2501	.1700	.0634	.0139
	4	.0428	.1876	.2186	.1268	.0417
	5	.0105	.1032	.2061	.1859	.0916
	6	.0019	.0430	.1472	.2066	.1527
	7	.0003	.0138	.0811	.1771	.1964
	8	.0000	.0035	.0348	.1181	.1964
	9	.0000	.0007	.0116	.0612	.1527
	10	.0000	.0001	.0030	.0245	.0916
	11	.0000	.0000	.0006	.0074	.0417
	12	.0000	.0000	.0001	.0016	.0139
	13	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0003	.0032
	14	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0005
	15	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
20	0	.1216	.0115	.0008	.0000	.0000
	1	.2701	.0576	.0068	.0005	.0000
	2	.2852	.1369	.0278	.0031	.0002
	3	.1901	.2054	.0716	.0123	.0011
	4	.0898	.2182	.1304	.0350	.0046
	5	.0319	.1746	.1789	.0746	.0148
	6	.0089	.1091	.1916	.1244	.0370
	7	.0020	.0545	.1643	.1659	.0739
	8	.0003	.0222	.1144	.1797	.1201
	9	.0001	.0074	.0654	.1597	.1602
	10	.0000	.0020	.0308	.1171	.1762
	11	.0000	.0005	.0120	.0710	.1602
	12	.0000	.0001	.0039	.0355	.1201
	13	.0000	.0000	.0010	.0146	.0739
	14	.0000	.0000	.0002	.0049	.0370
	15	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0013	.0148
	16	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0003	.0046
	17	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0011
	18	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0002
	19	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
	20	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000

## Table of Poisson Probabilities

$$\Pr(X = k) = \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^k}{k!}$$

**Table of the  $\chi^2$  Distribution**

If  $X$  has a  $\chi^2$  distribution with  $m$  degrees of freedom, this table gives the value of  $x$  such that  $\Pr(X \leq x) = p$ , the  $p$  quantile of  $X$ .

$m$	$p$								
	.005	.01	.025	.05	.10	.20	.25	.30	.40
1	.0000	.0002	.0010	.0039	.0158	.0642	.1015	.1484	.2750
2	.0100	.0201	.0506	.1026	.2107	.4463	.5754	.7133	1.022
3	.0717	.1148	.2158	.3518	.5844	1.005	1.213	1.424	1.869
4	.2070	.2971	.4844	.7107	1.064	1.649	1.923	2.195	2.753
5	.4117	.5543	.8312	1.145	1.610	2.343	2.675	3.000	3.655
6	.6757	.8721	1.237	1.635	2.204	3.070	3.455	3.828	4.570
7	.9893	1.239	1.690	2.167	2.833	3.822	4.255	4.671	5.493
8	1.344	1.647	2.180	2.732	3.490	4.594	5.071	5.527	6.423
9	1.735	2.088	2.700	3.325	4.168	5.380	5.899	6.393	7.357
10	2.156	2.558	3.247	3.940	4.865	6.179	6.737	7.267	8.295
11	2.603	3.053	3.816	4.575	5.578	6.989	7.584	8.148	9.237
12	3.074	3.571	4.404	5.226	6.304	7.807	8.438	9.034	10.18
13	3.565	4.107	5.009	5.892	7.042	8.634	9.299	9.926	11.13
14	4.075	4.660	5.629	6.571	7.790	9.467	10.17	10.82	12.08
15	4.601	5.229	6.262	7.261	8.547	10.31	11.04	11.72	13.03
16	5.142	5.812	6.908	7.962	9.312	11.15	11.91	12.62	13.98
17	5.697	6.408	7.564	8.672	10.09	12.00	12.79	13.53	14.94
18	6.265	7.015	8.231	9.390	10.86	12.86	13.68	14.43	15.89
19	6.844	7.633	8.907	10.12	11.65	13.72	14.56	15.35	16.85
20	7.434	8.260	9.591	10.85	12.44	14.58	15.45	16.27	17.81
21	8.034	8.897	10.28	11.59	13.24	15.44	16.34	17.18	18.77
22	8.643	9.542	10.98	12.34	14.04	16.31	17.24	18.10	19.73
23	9.260	10.20	11.69	13.09	14.85	17.19	18.14	19.02	20.69
24	9.886	10.86	12.40	13.85	15.66	18.06	19.04	19.94	21.65
25	10.52	11.52	13.12	14.61	16.47	18.94	19.94	20.87	22.62
30	13.79	14.95	16.79	18.49	20.60	23.36	24.48	25.51	27.44
40	20.71	22.16	24.43	26.51	29.05	32.34	33.66	34.87	36.16
50	27.99	29.71	32.36	34.76	37.69	41.45	42.94	44.31	46.86
60	35.53	37.48	40.48	43.19	46.46	50.64	52.29	53.81	56.62
70	43.27	45.44	48.76	51.74	55.33	59.90	61.70	63.35	66.40
80	51.17	53.54	57.15	60.39	64.28	69.21	71.14	72.92	76.19
90	59.20	61.75	65.65	69.13	73.29	78.56	80.62	82.51	85.99
100	67.33	70.06	74.22	77.93	82.86	87.95	90.13	92.13	95.81

"Table of the X<sup>2</sup> Distribution" adapted in part from "A new table of percentage points of the chi-square distribution" by H. Leon Harter. From BIOMETRIKA, vol 51(1964), pp. 231-239.

"Table of the X<sup>2</sup> Distribution" adapted in part from the BIOMETRIKA TABLES FOR STATISTICIANS, Vol. 1, 3rd ed., Cambridge University Press, © 1966, edited by E.S. Pearson and H.O. Hartley.

**Table of the  $\chi^2$  Distribution (continued)**

<i>p</i>									
.50	.60	.70	.75	.80	.90	.95	.975	.99	.995
.4549	.7083	1.074	1.323	1.642	2.706	3.841	5.024	6.635	7.879
1.386	1.833	2.408	2.773	3.219	4.605	5.991	7.378	9.210	10.60
2.366	2.946	3.665	4.108	4.642	6.251	7.815	9.348	11.34	12.84
3.357	4.045	4.878	5.385	5.989	7.779	9.488	11.14	13.28	14.86
4.351	5.132	6.064	6.626	7.289	9.236	11.07	12.83	15.09	16.75
5.348	6.211	7.231	7.841	8.558	10.64	12.59	14.45	16.81	18.55
6.346	7.283	8.383	9.037	9.803	12.02	14.07	16.01	18.48	20.28
7.344	8.351	9.524	10.22	11.03	13.36	15.51	17.53	20.09	21.95
8.343	9.414	10.66	11.39	12.24	14.68	16.92	19.02	21.67	23.59
9.342	10.47	11.78	12.55	13.44	15.99	18.31	20.48	23.21	25.19
10.34	11.53	12.90	13.70	14.63	17.27	19.68	21.92	24.72	26.76
11.34	12.58	14.01	14.85	15.81	18.55	21.03	23.34	26.22	28.30
12.34	13.64	15.12	15.98	16.98	19.81	22.36	24.74	27.69	29.82
13.34	14.69	16.22	17.12	18.15	21.06	23.68	26.12	29.14	31.32
14.34	15.73	17.32	18.25	19.31	22.31	25.00	27.49	30.58	32.80
15.34	16.78	18.42	19.37	20.47	23.54	26.30	28.85	32.00	34.27
16.34	17.82	19.51	20.49	21.61	24.77	27.59	30.19	33.41	35.72
17.34	18.87	20.60	21.60	22.76	25.99	28.87	31.53	34.81	37.16
18.34	19.91	21.69	22.72	23.90	27.20	30.14	32.85	36.19	38.58
19.34	20.95	22.77	23.83	25.04	28.41	31.41	34.17	37.57	40.00
20.34	21.99	23.86	24.93	26.17	29.62	32.67	35.48	38.93	41.40
21.34	23.03	24.94	26.04	27.30	30.81	33.92	36.78	40.29	42.80
22.34	24.07	26.02	27.14	28.43	32.01	35.17	38.08	41.64	44.18
23.34	25.11	27.10	28.24	29.55	33.20	36.42	39.36	42.98	45.56
24.34	26.14	28.17	29.34	30.68	34.38	37.65	40.65	44.31	46.93
29.34	31.32	33.53	34.80	36.25	40.26	43.77	46.98	50.89	53.67
39.34	41.62	44.16	45.62	47.27	51.81	55.76	59.34	63.69	66.77
49.33	51.89	54.72	56.33	58.16	63.17	67.51	71.42	76.15	79.49
59.33	62.13	65.23	66.98	68.97	74.40	79.08	83.30	88.38	91.95
69.33	72.36	75.69	77.58	79.71	85.53	90.53	95.02	100.4	104.2
79.33	82.57	86.12	88.13	90.41	96.58	101.9	106.6	112.3	116.3
89.33	92.76	96.52	98.65	101.1	107.6	113.1	118.1	124.1	128.3
99.33	102.9	106.9	109.1	111.7	118.5	124.3	129.6	135.8	140.2

**Table of the t Distribution**

If  $X$  has a  $t$  distribution with  $m$  degrees of freedom, the table gives the value of  $x$  such that  $\Pr(X \leq x) = p$ .

$m$	$p = .55$	.60	.65	.70	.75	.80	.85	.90	.95	.975	.99	.995
1	.158	.325	.510	.727	1.000	1.376	1.963	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657
2	.142	.289	.445	.617	.816	1.061	1.386	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925
3	.137	.277	.424	.584	.765	.978	1.250	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841
4	.134	.271	.414	.569	.741	.941	1.190	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604
5	.132	.267	.408	.559	.727	.920	1.156	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032
6	.131	.265	.404	.553	.718	.906	1.134	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707
7	.130	.263	.402	.549	.711	.896	1.119	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499
8	.130	.262	.399	.546	.706	.889	1.108	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355
9	.129	.261	.398	.543	.703	.883	1.100	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250
10	.129	.260	.397	.542	.700	.879	1.093	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169
11	.129	.260	.396	.540	.697	.876	1.088	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106
12	.128	.259	.395	.539	.695	.873	1.083	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055
13	.128	.259	.394	.538	.694	.870	1.079	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012
14	.128	.258	.393	.537	.692	.868	1.076	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977
15	.128	.258	.393	.536	.691	.866	1.074	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947
16	.128	.258	.392	.535	.690	.865	1.071	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921
17	.128	.257	.392	.534	.689	.863	1.069	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898
18	.127	.257	.392	.534	.688	.862	1.067	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878
19	.127	.257	.391	.533	.688	.861	1.066	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861
20	.127	.257	.391	.533	.687	.860	1.064	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845
21	.127	.257	.391	.532	.686	.859	1.063	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831
22	.127	.256	.390	.532	.686	.858	1.061	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819
23	.127	.256	.390	.532	.685	.858	1.060	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807
24	.127	.256	.390	.531	.685	.857	1.059	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797
25	.127	.256	.390	.531	.684	.856	1.058	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787
26	.127	.256	.390	.531	.684	.856	1.058	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779
27	.127	.256	.389	.531	.684	.855	1.057	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771
28	.127	.256	.389	.530	.683	.855	1.056	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763
29	.127	.256	.389	.530	.683	.854	1.055	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756
30	.127	.256	.389	.530	.683	.854	1.055	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750
40	.126	.255	.388	.529	.681	.851	1.050	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704
60	.126	.254	.387	.527	.679	.848	1.046	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660
120	.126	.254	.386	.526	.677	.845	1.041	1.289	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617
$\infty$	.126	.253	.385	.524	.674	.842	1.036	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576

Table III, “Table of the t Distribution” from STATISTICAL TABLES FOR BIOLOGICAL, AGRICULTURAL, AND MEDICAL RESEARCH by R.A. Fisher and F. Yates. © 1963 by Pearson Education, Ltd.

**Table of the Standard Normal Distribution Function**

$$\Phi(x) = \int_{-\infty}^x \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{1/2}} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}u^2\right) du$$

$x$	$\Phi(x)$								
0.00	0.5000	0.60	0.7257	1.20	0.8849	1.80	0.9641	2.40	0.9918
0.01	0.5040	0.61	0.7291	1.21	0.8869	1.81	0.9649	2.41	0.9920
0.02	0.5080	0.62	0.7324	1.22	0.8888	1.82	0.9656	2.42	0.9922
0.03	0.5120	0.63	0.7357	1.23	0.8907	1.83	0.9664	2.43	0.9925
0.04	0.5160	0.64	0.7389	1.24	0.8925	1.84	0.9671	2.44	0.9927
0.05	0.5199	0.65	0.7422	1.25	0.8944	1.85	0.9678	2.45	0.9929
0.06	0.5239	0.66	0.7454	1.26	0.8962	1.86	0.9686	2.46	0.9931
0.07	0.5279	0.67	0.7486	1.27	0.8980	1.87	0.9693	2.47	0.9932
0.08	0.5319	0.68	0.7517	1.28	0.8997	1.88	0.9699	2.48	0.9934
0.09	0.5359	0.69	0.7549	1.29	0.9015	1.89	0.9706	2.49	0.9936
0.10	0.5398	0.70	0.7580	1.30	0.9032	1.90	0.9713	2.50	0.9938
0.11	0.5438	0.71	0.7611	1.31	0.9049	1.91	0.9719	2.52	0.9941
0.12	0.5478	0.72	0.7642	1.32	0.9066	1.92	0.9726	2.54	0.9945
0.13	0.5517	0.73	0.7673	1.33	0.9082	1.93	0.9732	2.56	0.9948
0.14	0.5557	0.74	0.7704	1.34	0.9099	1.94	0.9738	2.58	0.9951
0.15	0.5596	0.75	0.7734	1.35	0.9115	1.95	0.9744	2.60	0.9953
0.16	0.5636	0.76	0.7764	1.36	0.9131	1.96	0.9750	2.62	0.9956
0.17	0.5675	0.77	0.7794	1.37	0.9147	1.97	0.9756	2.64	0.9959
0.18	0.5714	0.78	0.7823	1.38	0.9162	1.98	0.9761	2.66	0.9961
0.19	0.5753	0.79	0.7852	1.39	0.9177	1.99	0.9767	2.68	0.9963
0.20	0.5793	0.80	0.7881	1.40	0.9192	2.00	0.9773	2.70	0.9965
0.21	0.5832	0.81	0.7910	1.41	0.9207	2.01	0.9778	2.72	0.9967
0.22	0.5871	0.82	0.7939	1.42	0.9222	2.02	0.9783	2.74	0.9969
0.23	0.5910	0.83	0.7967	1.43	0.9236	2.03	0.9788	2.76	0.9971
0.24	0.5948	0.84	0.7995	1.44	0.9251	2.04	0.9793	2.78	0.9973
0.25	0.5987	0.85	0.8023	1.45	0.9265	2.05	0.9798	2.80	0.9974
0.26	0.6026	0.86	0.8051	1.46	0.9279	2.06	0.9803	2.82	0.9976
0.27	0.6064	0.87	0.8079	1.47	0.9292	2.07	0.9808	2.84	0.9977
0.28	0.6103	0.88	0.8106	1.48	0.9306	2.08	0.9812	2.86	0.9979
0.29	0.6141	0.89	0.8133	1.49	0.9319	2.09	0.9817	2.88	0.9980
0.30	0.6179	0.90	0.8159	1.50	0.9332	2.10	0.9821	2.90	0.9981
0.31	0.6217	0.91	0.8186	1.51	0.9345	2.11	0.9826	2.92	0.9983
0.32	0.6255	0.92	0.8212	1.52	0.9357	2.12	0.9830	2.94	0.9984
0.33	0.6293	0.93	0.8238	1.53	0.9370	2.13	0.9834	2.96	0.9985
0.34	0.6331	0.94	0.8264	1.54	0.9382	2.14	0.9838	2.98	0.9986
0.35	0.6368	0.95	0.8289	1.55	0.9394	2.15	0.9842	3.00	0.9987
0.36	0.6406	0.96	0.8315	1.56	0.9406	2.16	0.9846	3.05	0.9989
0.37	0.6443	0.97	0.8340	1.57	0.9418	2.17	0.9850	3.10	0.9990
0.38	0.6480	0.98	0.8365	1.58	0.9429	2.18	0.9854	3.15	0.9992
0.39	0.6517	0.99	0.8389	1.59	0.9441	2.19	0.9857	3.20	0.9993
0.40	0.6554	1.00	0.8413	1.60	0.9452	2.20	0.9861	3.25	0.9994
0.41	0.6591	1.01	0.8437	1.61	0.9463	2.21	0.9864	3.30	0.9995
0.42	0.6628	1.02	0.8461	1.62	0.9474	2.22	0.9868	3.35	0.9996
0.43	0.6664	1.03	0.8485	1.63	0.9485	2.23	0.9871	3.40	0.9997
0.44	0.6700	1.04	0.8508	1.64	0.9495	2.24	0.9875	3.45	0.9997
0.45	0.6736	1.05	0.8531	1.65	0.9505	2.25	0.9878	3.50	0.9998
0.46	0.6772	1.06	0.8554	1.66	0.9515	2.26	0.9881	3.55	0.9998
0.47	0.6808	1.07	0.8577	1.67	0.9525	2.27	0.9884	3.60	0.9998
0.48	0.6844	1.08	0.8599	1.68	0.9535	2.28	0.9887	3.65	0.9999
0.49	0.6879	1.09	0.8621	1.69	0.9545	2.29	0.9890	3.70	0.9999
0.50	0.6915	1.10	0.8643	1.70	0.9554	2.30	0.9893	3.75	0.9999
0.51	0.6950	1.11	0.8665	1.71	0.9564	2.31	0.9896	3.80	0.9999
0.52	0.6985	1.12	0.8686	1.72	0.9573	2.32	0.9898	3.85	0.9999
0.53	0.7019	1.13	0.8708	1.73	0.9582	2.33	0.9901	3.90	1.0000
0.54	0.7054	1.14	0.8729	1.74	0.9591	2.34	0.9904	3.95	1.0000
0.55	0.7088	1.15	0.8749	1.75	0.9599	2.35	0.9906	4.00	1.0000
0.56	0.7123	1.16	0.8770	1.76	0.9608	2.36	0.9909		
0.57	0.7157	1.17	0.8790	1.77	0.9616	2.37	0.9911		
0.58	0.7190	1.18	0.8810	1.78	0.9625	2.38	0.9913		
0.59	0.7224	1.19	0.8830	1.79	0.9633	2.39	0.9916		

"Table of the Standard Normal Distribution Function" from HANDBOOK OF STATISTICAL TABLES  
by Donald B. Owen. © 1962 by Addison-Wesley.

**Table of the 0.95 Quantile of the F Distribution**

If  $X$  has an  $F$  distribution with  $m$  and  $n$  degrees of freedom, the table gives the value of  $x$  such that  $\Pr(X \leq x) = 0.95$ .

$n$	$m$																
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	15	20	30	40	60	120	$\infty$
1	161.4	199.5	215.7	224.6	230.2	234.0	236.8	238.9	240.5	241.9	245.9	248.0	250.1	251.1	252.2	253.3	254.3
2	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.38	19.40	19.43	19.45	19.46	19.47	19.48	19.49	19.50
3	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79	8.70	8.66	8.62	8.59	8.57	8.55	8.53
4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96	5.86	5.80	5.75	5.72	5.69	5.66	5.63
5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74	4.62	4.56	4.50	4.46	4.43	4.40	4.36
6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06	3.94	3.87	3.81	3.77	3.74	3.70	3.67
7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.51	3.44	3.38	3.34	3.30	3.27	3.23
8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.22	3.15	3.08	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.93
9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.01	2.94	2.86	2.83	2.79	2.75	2.71
10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.85	2.77	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.54
15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54	2.40	2.33	2.25	2.20	2.16	2.11	2.07
20	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.20	2.12	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.84
30	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.01	1.93	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.68	1.62
40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.08	1.92	1.84	1.74	1.69	1.64	1.58	1.51
60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99	1.84	1.75	1.65	1.59	1.53	1.47	1.39
120	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.45	2.29	2.17	2.09	2.02	1.96	1.91	1.75	1.66	1.55	1.50	1.43	1.35	1.25
$\infty$	3.84	3.00	2.60	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.83	1.67	1.57	1.46	1.39	1.32	1.22	1.00

"Table of the 0.95 Quantile of the F Distribution" adapted from the BIOMETRIKA TABLES FOR STATISTICIANS, Vol. 1, 3rd ed., Cambridge University Press, © 1966, edited by E.S. Pearson and H.O. Hartley.

**Table of the 0.975 Quantile of the *F* Distribution**

If  $X$  has an *F* distribution with  $m$  and  $n$  degrees of freedom, the table gives the value of  $x$  such that  $\Pr(X \leq x) = 0.975$ .

<i>n</i>	<i>m</i>																
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	15	20	30	40	60	120	$\infty$
1	647.8	799.5	864.2	899.6	921.8	937.1	948.2	956.7	963.3	968.6	984.9	993.1	1001	1006	1010	1014	1018
2	38.51	39.00	39.17	39.25	39.30	39.33	39.36	39.37	39.39	39.40	39.43	39.45	39.46	39.47	39.48	39.49	39.50
3	17.44	16.04	15.44	15.10	14.88	14.73	14.62	14.54	14.47	14.42	14.25	14.17	14.08	14.04	13.99	13.95	13.90
4	12.22	10.65	9.98	9.60	9.36	9.20	9.07	8.98	8.90	8.84	8.66	8.56	8.46	8.41	8.36	8.31	8.26
5	10.01	8.43	7.76	7.39	7.15	6.98	6.85	6.76	6.68	6.62	6.43	6.33	6.23	6.18	6.12	6.07	6.02
6	8.81	7.26	6.60	6.23	5.99	5.82	5.70	5.60	5.52	5.46	5.27	5.17	5.07	5.01	4.96	4.90	4.85
7	8.07	6.54	5.89	5.52	5.29	5.12	4.99	4.90	4.82	4.76	4.57	4.47	4.36	4.31	4.25	4.20	4.14
8	7.57	6.06	5.42	5.05	4.82	4.65	4.53	4.43	4.36	4.30	4.10	4.00	3.89	3.84	3.78	3.73	3.67
9	7.21	5.71	5.08	4.72	4.48	4.32	4.20	4.10	4.03	3.96	3.77	3.67	3.56	3.51	3.45	3.39	3.33
10	6.94	5.46	4.83	4.47	4.24	4.07	3.95	3.85	3.78	3.72	3.52	3.42	3.31	3.26	3.20	3.14	3.08
15	6.20	4.77	4.15	3.80	3.58	3.41	3.29	3.20	3.12	3.06	2.86	2.76	2.64	2.59	2.52	2.46	2.40
20	5.87	4.46	3.86	3.51	3.29	3.13	3.01	2.91	2.84	2.77	2.57	2.46	2.35	2.29	2.22	2.16	2.09
30	5.57	4.18	3.59	3.25	3.03	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57	2.51	2.31	2.20	2.07	2.01	1.94	1.87	1.79
40	5.42	4.05	3.46	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.62	2.53	2.45	2.39	2.18	2.07	1.94	1.88	1.80	1.72	1.64
60	5.29	3.93	3.34	3.01	2.79	2.63	2.51	2.41	2.33	2.27	2.06	1.94	1.82	1.74	1.67	1.58	1.48
120	5.15	3.80	3.23	2.89	2.67	2.52	2.39	2.30	2.22	2.16	1.94	1.82	1.69	1.61	1.53	1.43	1.31
$\infty$	5.02	3.69	3.12	2.79	2.57	2.41	2.29	2.19	2.11	2.05	1.83	1.71	1.57	1.48	1.39	1.27	1.00

"Table of the 0.975 Quantile of the F Distribution" adapted from the BIOMETRIKA TABLES FOR STATISTICIANS, Vol. 1, 3rd ed., Cambridge University Press, © 1966, edited by E.S. Pearson and H.O. Hartley.