

RoHS 2002/95/EC

Vacuum Fluorescent Display Module Specification

Model: CU20029-TE200K

Datasheat Jectory Specification No: DS-1585-0001-04

Date of Issue: August 19, 2009 (00)

Revision: September 4, 2009 (01)

October 20, 2010 (02) June 30, 2011 (03)

September 22, 2011 (04)

Published by
NORITAKE ITRON CORP. / Japan
http://www.noritake-itron.jp

This specification is subject to change without prior notice.

This product complies with RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC

Contents

| 1 | Gener | al Description | 3 |
|----|------------------|----------------------------|----|
| | 1.1 | Features | 3 |
| | 1.2 | Configuration | 3 |
| | 1.3 | Built-in Fonts | 3 |
| 2 | Electr | ical Specifications | 3 |
| | 2.1 | Absolute Maximum Ratings | |
| | 2.2 | Electrical Characteristics | |
| | | | |
| 3 | Optica | al Specifications | 3 |
| 4 | Enviro | onmental Specifications | 4 |
| 5 | Physic | cal Specifications | 4 |
| 6 | Applic | cable Specifications | 4 |
| 7 | Interfa | ace | 4 |
| | 7.1 | Interface Specification | 4 |
| | 7.2 | Interface timing | |
| _ | | | |
| 8 | Jump | er Settings | 5 |
| | 8.1 | Jumper Location | 5 |
| | 8.2 | Baud Rate setting | 5 |
| | 8.3 | Stop Bit setting | 5 |
| 9 | Opera | iting mode | 6 |
| 10 | o Fun | ction | 7 |
| | 10.1 | Command Configuration | |
| | | | |
| | 10.2 | Command List | |
| | 10.3 | Command Descriptions | |
| | 10.3.1 10.3.2 | | |
| | 10.3.2 | · | |
| | 10.3.4 | | |
| | 10.3.5 | | |
| | 10.3.6 | | |
| | 10.3.7 | | |
| | 10.3.8 | • | |
| | 10.3.9 | FROM User Font | 11 |

| 1 | 0.3.10 | Initialize display | 11 | | | |
|-------|------------------|-------------------------------------|----|--|--|--|
| 1 | 0.3.11 | International font set | 12 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.12 | Character table type | 12 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.13 | Over-write mode | 12 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.14 | Vertical scroll mode | 12 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.15 | Horizontal scroll mode | 12 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.16 | Upper line | 13 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.17 | Right end | 13 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.18 | Cursor set | 13 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.19 | End position | 13 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.20 | Cursor display | 13 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.21 | Blink screen | 13 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.22 | Brightness level setting | 14 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.23 | Reverse display | 14 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.24 | Display Power | 14 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.25 | User set up mode start | 14 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.26 | User set up mode end | 14 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.27 | FROM User Font control | 15 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.28 | FROM User Table control | 16 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.29 | Read Status information | 18 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.30 | 2-byte character | 18 | | | |
| 1 | 0.3.31 | 2-byte character type | 18 | | | |
| 10. | 4 Initi | al Settings | 18 | | | |
| 10. | 5 For | nt Register data format (15×16 dot) | 19 | | | |
| 11 | Connec | tor details | 19 | | | |
| 12 | Physica | Il Dimensions | 20 | | | |
| Notic | e for the | Cautious Handling of VFD Modules | 21 | | | |
| Revis | Revision history | | | | | |

1 General Description

This specification covers the operation and operating requirements of the Vacuum Fluorescent Display (VFD) module CU20029-TE200K.

1.1 Features

- Power supply
 - o DC 5V
- Interface
 - Serial Interface (RS-232-level, bi-directional, asynchronous)
- Functions
 - Character display
 - Control commands
 - FROM User Fonts. FROM User Table
 - International fonts

1.2 Configuration

This single-board display module consists of a 40-character (20 characters × 2 lines) VFD, refresh RAM, character generator, DC/DC converter, display controller and all necessary control logic. It is driven by a single 5V DC power supply.

1.3 Built-in Fonts

1-byte character: International font (Font spec. DS-1585-0002)
2-byte character: Japanese (Font spec. DS-1585-0003)
Korean (Font spec. DS-1585-0004)
Simplified Chinese (Font spec. DS-1585-0005)

Traditional Chinese (Font spec. DS-1585-0006)

2 Electrical Specifications

2.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Parameter | Symbol | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit | Condition |
|------------------------|--------|------|------|------|------|-----------|
| Power Supply Voltage | VCC | -0.3 | - | 6.0 | VDC | - |
| Input Voltage RXD, DSR | VI1 | -25 | - | +25 | VDC | - |
| Input Voltage TEST | VI2 | -0.3 | - | 3.5 | VDC | - |

2.2 Electrical Characteristics

Measuring Conditions: Ambient temperature = 25 $^{\circ}$ C, V_{CC} = 5.0 V_{DC}

| Parameter | | Symbol | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit | Condition |
|-----------------------------------|-----|--------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|
| Input voltage | 'H' | VIH1 | 3 | - | 15 | VDC | - |
| RXD,DSR | Ļ | VIL1 | -15 | - | -3 | VDC | - |
| Output voltage | 'H' | VOH1 | 5 | - | - | VDC | RL=3kΩ |
| TXD,DTR | 'L' | VOL1 | - | - | -5 | VDC | KL=3K12 |
| Signal input impedance RXD,DSR | | RIN | 3 | - | 7 | kΩ | - |
| Input voltage | 'H' | VIH2 | 2.64 | - | 3.3 | VDC | - |
| TEST | 'L' | VIL2 | 0 | - | 0.66 | VDC | - |
| Power Supply Voltage | | VCC | 4.75 | 5.00 | 5.25 | VDC | - |
| Power Supply Current | | lcc1 | - | 625 | 800 | mADC | All dots ON |
| | | lcc2 | - | 510 | 660 | mADC | All dots OFF |
| | | lcc3 | | 21 | 30 | mADC | Disp. power off |

Note:

Slow start power supply may cause erroneous operation. The rise time of supply voltage should not exceed 50 ms.

Inrush current at power-on may exceed twice normal current.

3 Optical Specifications

Luminance: Minimum 350 cd/m², typically 1000 cd/m²

Color of illumination: Green (Blue Green)

4 Environmental Specifications

Operating temperature: -40 to +85 °C Storage temperature: -40 to +85 °C

Operating humidity: 20 to 80 % R.H (non-condensing) Storage humidity: 20 to 80 % R.H (non-condensing)

Vibration: 10-55-10Hz, all amplitude 1.0mm, 30 minutes, X-Y-Z (non-operating) Shock: 392m/s² (40G) 9ms X-Y-Z, 3 times each direction (non-operating)

5 Physical Specifications

Number of characters: 40 (20 characters × 2 lines)

Character format: 15×16 dot matrix

Display area: $159.0 \times 23.59 \text{ mm } (X \times Y)$ Character size: $6.53 \times 10.52 \text{ mm } (X \times Y)$ Character pitch: $8.03 \times 13.07 \text{ mm } (X \times Y)$ Dot size: $0.30 \times 0.52 \text{ mm } (X \times Y)$ Dot pitch: $0.45 \times 0.67 \text{ mm } (X \times Y)$ Weight: Approximately 118g

6 Applicable Specifications

Applicable reliability spec: TT-99-3102
Applicable production spec: TT-98-3413

7 Interface

7.1 Interface Specification

Communication specification

| Parameter | Details |
|--------------------|--|
| Communication type | Asynchronous serial |
| Signal level | RS-232 standard |
| Baud rate | 9600bps, 19200bps, 38400bps, 115200bps (set by JP1, JP2) |
| Bit format | Start(1bit) + Data(8bit) + Stop(1bit / 2bit, set by JP3) |
| Handshaking | DTR, DSR |

Buffer capacity

| Receive buffer | 128 bytes |
|-----------------|-----------|
| Transmit buffer | 64 bytes |

DTR signal change timing

| DTR change | 1(READY)→0(BUSY) | 0(BUSY)→1(READY) |
|------------|--|--|
| Condition | Receive buffer remaining space is approximately 32 bytes or less | Receive buffer remaining space is approximately 64 bytes or more |

Data receive

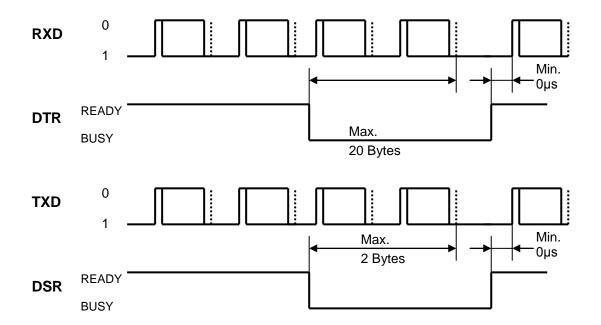
Received data is stored in the receive buffer and processed in order of receipt.

If data continues to be received when DTR is BUSY and there is no more remaining space in the receive buffer, received data is discarded.

Data transmit

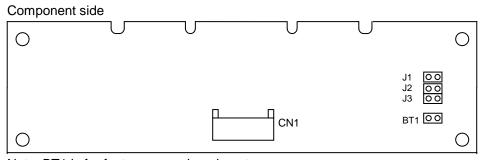
Transmit data is initially stored in the transmit buffer, and transmitted in order when DSR signal is READY. If DSR remains BUSY and there is no more remaining space in the transmit buffer, command processing stops until space becomes available.

7.2 Interface timing



8 Jumper Settings

8.1 Jumper Location



Note: BT1 is for factory use only – do not use.

8.2 Baud Rate setting

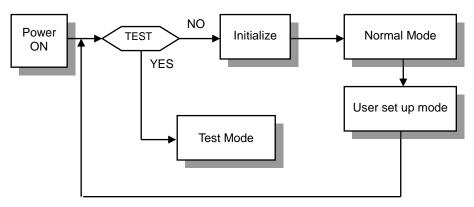
| J1 | J2 | Setting |
|-------|-------|----------------------------|
| OPEN | OPEN | 38400bps (factory default) |
| SHORT | OPEN | 19200bps |
| OPEN | SHORT | 9600bps |
| SHORT | SHORT | 115200bps |

8.3 Stop Bit setting

| J3 | Setting |
|-------|-------------------------|
| OPEN | 1 bit (factory default) |
| SHORT | 2 bits |

9 Operating mode

This display has the following operating modes. Mode is changed by command or jumper setting.



Note: If User set up mode -related commands are executed in Normal Mode, display may flicker.

10 Function

Data received is stored in the receive buffer and processed in order of receipt.

10.1 Command Configuration

The display module's commands are configured as follows.

| 08h–18h | Control command |
|---------------|---------------------------------|
| 1Bh | ESC command |
| 1Fh | User Setup command |
| - 1Fh 28h 61h | - Display Power control command |
| - 1Fh 28h 65h | - User set up mode commands |
| - 1Fh 28h 67h | - Character setting command |
| 20h-FFh | Character display |

10.2 Command List

| Command Name | Hex Code | | | | |
|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Command Name | Byte 1 | Byte 2 | Byte 3 | Byte 4 | Parameter |
| Back Space | 08h | - | | - | - |
| Horizontal Tab | 09h | - | - | - | - |
| Line Feed | 0Ah | - | - | - | - |
| Home Position | 0Bh | - | - | - | - |
| Display Clear | 0Ch | - | - | - | - |
| Carriage Return | 0Dh | - | - | - | - |
| Line Clear | 18h | - | - | - | - |
| FROM User Font | | 25h | - | - | n |
| Initialize display | | 40h | - | - | - |
| International font set | | | | | |
| (character codes: 23h, 24h, 40h, | 1Bh | 52h | - | - | n |
| 5Bh-5Eh, 60h, 7Bh-7Eh) | | | | | |
| Character table type (Character codes: 80h–FFh) | | 74h | - | - | n |
| Over-write mode | | 01h | - | - | - |
| Vertical scroll mode | | 02h | | | <u>-</u> |
| Horizontal scroll mode | | 03h | _ | - | <u>-</u> |
| Upper line | | 0Ah | - | - | <u>-</u> |
| Right end | | 0Dh | - | - | |
| Cursor set | | 24h | - | - | - - |
| End position | | 42h | - | - | - x y |
| Cursor display | | 43h | - | - | n - |
| Blink screen | 1 | 45h | - | _ | n |
| Brightness level setting | | 58h | _ | _ | n |
| Reverse display | 1 | 72h | _ | _ | n |
| Display Power | 1 | 7 211 | 61h | 40h | р |
| User set up mode start | 1 | | 0111 | 01h | d1 d2 |
| User set up mode end | 1Fh | | | 02h | d1 d2 d3 |
| FROM User Font control | | | | 0211 | 41 42 40 |
| Delete all characters / Register / | | | | | |
| Read 1 character | | | | 30h | n m a |
| (Character code: 20h-FFh) | | | 65h | | |
| FROM User Table control | 1 | 206 | | | |
| Delete / Register / Read all | | 28h | | 246 | |
| characters | | | | 31h | n m |
| (Character code: 80h-FFh) | | | | | |
| Read Status information | | | | 40h | a [b c] |
| 2-byte character | | | | 02h | n |
| 2-byte character type | | | 67h | 03h | |
| | | | 0/11 | or | n |
| | | | | 0Fh | |
| Character display (1-byte character) | | - | - | - | - |
| Character display (2-byte character) | | c2 | - | - | - |

Caution: FROM re-writing is limited (approximately 10,000 cycles).

Do not turn power off during FROM writing or deleting.

10.3 Command Descriptions

10.3.1 Character display

Code: 20h – FFh, or 2-byte character code c1 c2

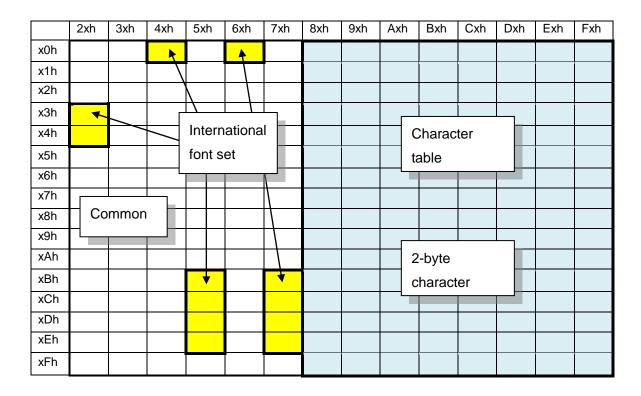
Function: Displays a character at the current cursor position, and moves the cursor position one character to

the right.

Characters are displayed as follows.

| | Character | Code | Setting |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|
| 1-byte character | Common (ASCII etc) | 20h–7Fh (except International font set codes) | |
| | International font set | 23h,24h, 40h,5Bh–5Eh 60h,7Bh–7Eh | International font set n: 00h–0Dh |
| | Character table type | 80h–FFh | Character table type n: 00h–05h,10h–13h |
| | FROM User Font | 20h–FFh, applicable code | FROM User Font n: 01h |
| | | | FROM User Font Register |
| | FROM User Table | 80h–FFh | Character table type n: FFh |
| 2-byte character | Japanese JIS X0208(SHIFT-JIS) | c1: 81h–9Fh, E0h–EFh | 2-byte character n: 01h |
| (See note) | | c2: 40h–7Eh, 80h–FCh | 2-byte character type n: 00h |
| | Korean KSC5601-87 | c1: A1h–FEh | 2-byte character n: 01h |
| | | c2: A1h–FEh | |
| | | | 2-byte character type n: 01h |
| | Simplified Chinese GB2312-80 | c1: A1h–FEh | 2-byte character n 01h |
| | | c2: A1h–FEh | 2-byte character type |
| | | | n: 02h |
| | Traditional Chinese Big-5 | c1: A1h–FEh | 2-byte character n: 01h |
| | | c2: 40h-7Eh, A1h-FEh | 2-byte character type |
| | | | n: 03h |

Note: When 2-byte character is enabled, if c1 is outside the valid range, it is processed as a 1-byte character. If c1 is within the valid range, but c2 is outside the valid range, the 2-byte sequence is ignored, and nothing is displayed.



Cursor movement is as follows:

Overwrite mode

| Cursor position | | Operation |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|
| X(column) | Y(row) | Operation |
| Not right end | - | Display character at cursor position. Cursor moves to the right by one character. |
| Diabt and | 1 st line | Display character at cursor position. Cursor moves to left end of 2 nd line. |
| Right end | 2 nd line | Display character at cursor position. Cursor moves to left end of 1 st line. |

Vertical scroll mode

| Curan position | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|--|
| Cursor position | | Operation |
| X(column) | Y(row) | Орегация |
| Not right end | - | Display character at cursor position. |
| Not right end | | Cursor moves to the right by one character. |
| Right end | 1 st line | Display character at cursor position. |
| | | Cursor moves to left end of 2 nd line. |
| | 2 nd line | Display character at cursor position. |
| | | Display contents shift up by one line, 2 nd line is |
| | | cleared. |
| | | Cursor moves to left end of 2 nd line. |

Horizontal scroll mode

| Cursor position | | Operation |
|-----------------|--------|--|
| X(column) | Y(row) | Operation |
| Not right end | - | Display character at cursor position. Cursor moves to the right by one character. |
| Right end | - | Display character at cursor position. Transition to Scroll ON mode. |
| Scroll ON mode | | Current line display contents shift left by one column. Display character at cursor position. |

Scroll ON mode is cancelled by the commands Back Space, Line Feed, Upper Line, Home, End Position, Display Clear, Carriage Return, Right End, Line Clear, Cursor Set, Overwrite mode, Vertical scroll mode, Horizontal scroll mode, and Initialize, etc.

10.3.2 Back Space

Code: 08h

Function: The cursor moves to the left by one character. The details of operation are as follows:

Overwrite mode

| Cursor position | | Operation |
|-----------------|----------------------|--|
| X(column) | Y(row) | Operation |
| Not left end | - | Cursor moves to the left by one character. |
| Left end | 1 st line | Cursor moves to right end of 2 nd line. |
| Leit end | 2 nd line | Cursor moves to right end of 1 st line. |

Vertical scroll mode

| Cursor position | | Operation |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|
| X(column) | Y(row) | Operation |
| Not left end | - | Cursor moves to the left by one character. |
| Left end | 1 st line | Display contents shift down by one line and 1 st line is cleared. Cursor moves to right end of 1 st line. |
| | 2 ^{na} line | Cursor moves to right end of 1 st line. |

Horizontal scroll mode

| Cursor position | | Operation |
|-----------------|--------|---|
| X(column) | Y(row) | Operation |
| Not left end | - | Cursor moves to the left by one character. |
| Left end | - | Current line display contents shift right by one character and display is cleared at cursor position. |

10.3.3 Horizontal Tab

Code: 09h

Function: The cursor moves to the right by one character. The details of operation are as follows:

Overwrite mode

| Cursor position | | Operation |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|
| X(column) | Y(row) | Operation |
| Not right end | - | Cursor moves to the right by one character. |
| Dight and | 1 st line | Cursor moves to left end of 2 nd line. |
| Right end | 2 nd line | Cursor moves to left end of 1 st line |

Vertical scroll mode

| Cursor position | | 0 |
|-----------------|----------------------|--|
| X(column) | Y(row) | Operation |
| Not right end | - | Cursor moves to the right by one character. |
| | 1 st line | Cursor moves to left end of 2 nd line. |
| Right end | 2 nd line | Display contents shift up by one line, 2 nd line is cleared. Cursor moves to left end of 2 nd line. |

Horizontal scroll mode

| Cursor position | | Operation |
|-----------------|--------|---|
| X(column) | Y(row) | Operation |
| Not right end | - | Cursor moves to the right by one character. |
| Right end | - | Current line display contents shift left by one character and display is cleared at cursor position. Transition to Scroll ON mode. |
| Scroll ON mode | | Current line display contents shift left by one character and display is cleared at cursor position. |

Scroll ON mode is cancelled by the commands Back Space, Line Feed, Upper Line, Home, End Position, Display Clear, Carriage Return, Right End, Line Clear, Cursor Set, Overwrite mode, Vertical scroll mode, Horizontal scroll mode, and Initialize, etc.

10.3.4 Line Feed

Code: 0Ah

Function: The cursor moves to next lower line. The details of operation are as follows:

Overwrite mode

| Cursor position | | Operation |
|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| X(column) | Y(row) | Operation |
| | | Cursor moves to 2 nd line. |
| - | 2 nd line | Cursor moves to 1 st line |

Vertical scroll mode

| Cursor position | | Operation |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|
| X(column) | Y(row) | Operation |
| | 1 st line | Cursor moves to 2 nd line. |
| - | 2 nd line | Display contents shift up by one line, 2 nd line is cleared. Cursor does not move. |

Horizontal scroll mode

| Cursor position | | Operation |
|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| X(column) | Y(row) | Operation |
| | 1 st line | Cursor moves to 2 nd line. |
| - | 2 nd line | No operation |

10.3.5 Home Position

Code: 0Bh

Function: Cursor moves to the home position (left end of 1st line).

10.3.6 Display Clear

Code: 0Ch

Function: Display is cleared and cursor moves to home position (left end of 1st line).

10.3.7 Carriage Return

Code: 0Dh

Function: Cursor moves to left end of current line.

10.3.8 Line Clear

Code: 18h

Function: Current line is cleared and cursor moves to left end of current line.

10.3.9 FROM User Font

Code: 1Bh 25h n

Function: FROM User Font enable/disable.

n = 00h: Disable n = 01h: Enable Initial value: n = 00h

Characters already displayed are not affected.

For character codes for which a FROM User Font is not registered, normal built-in character is displayed.

See also 10.3.27 FROM User Font control.

10.3.10 Initialize display

Code: 1Bh 40h

Function: Clear display and return settings to initial state.

Refer to 10.4 Initial Settings.

Jumper settings are not re-loaded.

10.3.11 International font set

Code: 1Bh 52h n

Function: Select international font set Valid range: n: 0 (00h) – 13 (0Dh)

Default: n = 0 (00h)

Characters already displayed are not affected.

International font set

| n | Font set |
|---------|---------------|
| 0(00h) | America |
| 1(01h) | France |
| 2(02h) | Germany |
| 3(03h) | England |
| 4(04h) | Denmark 1 |
| 5(05h) | Sweden |
| 6(06h) | Italy |
| 7(07h) | Spain 1 |
| 8(08h) | Japan |
| 9(09h) | Norway |
| 10(0Ah) | Denmark 2 |
| 11(0Bh) | Spain 2 |
| 12(0Ch) | Latin America |
| 13(0Dh) | Korea |

10.3.12 Character table type

Code: 1Bh 74h n

Function: Select Character table type

Valid range: n = 0(00h), 1(01h), 2(02h), 3(03h), 4(04h), 5(05h),

16(10h), 17(11h), 18(12h), 19(13h), 255(FFh)

Default: n = 0 (00h)

Characters already displayed are not affected

Character table type

| n | Character table type |
|-----|------------------------------|
| 0 | PC437 (USA: Standard Europe) |
| 1 | Katakana |
| 2 | PC850 (Multilingual) |
| 3 | PC860 (Portuguese) |
| 4 | PC863 (Canadian-French) |
| 5 | PC865 (Nordic) |
| 16 | WPC1252 |
| 17 | PC866 (Cyrillic #2) |
| 18 | PC852 (Latin 2) |
| 19 | PC858 |
| 255 | FROM User Table |

10.3.13 Over-write mode

Code: 1Fh 01h

Function: Display mode set to Over-write mode.

10.3.14 Vertical scroll mode

Code: 1Fh 02h

Function: Display mode set to Vertical scroll mode.

10.3.15 Horizontal scroll mode

Code: 1Fh 03h

Function: Display mode set to Horizontal scroll mode.

10.3.16 Upper line

Code: 1Fh 0Ah

Function: Move cursor up by one line.

Over-write mode

| Cursor position | | Operation |
|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| X(Column) | Y(Row) | Operation |
| | | Cursor moves to 2 nd line. |
| - | 2 nd line | Cursor moves to 1 st line. |

Vertical scroll mode

| Cursor position | | Operation | |
|-----------------|----------------------|--|--|
| X(Column) | Y(Row) | Operation Operation | |
| - | 1 st line | Display contents shift down by one line, top line cleared. Cursor does not move. | |
| | 2 nd line | Cursor moves to 1 st line. | |

Horizontal scroll mode

| Cursor position | | Operation |
|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| X(Column) | Y(Row) | Operation |
| | 1 st line | Cursor does not move. |
| - | 2 nd line | Cursor moves to 1 st line. |

10.3.17 Right end

Code: 1Fh 0Dh

Function: Cursor moves to right end of current line.

10.3.18 Cursor set

Code: 1Fh 24h x y

x: Cursor position x (1 char /unit)
y: Cursor position y (1 line /unit)
Definable area: x: 1 (01h) – 20h (14h)
y: 1 (01h) – 2 (02h)

y. 1 (0111) 2 (0

Default: x = 1 (01h), y = 1 (01h)

Function: The cursor moves to the specified X, Y position. If the specified X, Y position (X, Y, either or both) is

outside the definable area, the command is ignored, and the cursor remains in the same position.

10.3.19 End position

Code: 1Fh 42h

Function: Cursor moves to end position (left end of 2nd line).

10.3.20 Cursor display

Code: 1Fh 43h n

n: Cursor display setting

Definable area:

n = 0 (00h): Cursor display off.

n = 1 (01h): Cursor display on (block cursor).

Default: n = 0 (00h)

Function: Specifies cursor display ON/OFF. Blink time for block cursor depends on time set in Blink screen

command.

10.3.21 Blink screen

Code: 1Fh 45h n

n: Blink display time

Definable area: n = 0 (00h) Screen blink cancel.

n = 1 (01h) - 255 (FFh) Screen blink display.

Default: n = 0

Function: Screen blink control.

For n=0, screen blink is cancelled.

For n=1-255, screen blinks with the period:

Blink period = n×100ms

10.3.22 Brightness level setting

Code: 1Fh 58h n

n: Brightness level setting
Definable area: n: 1 (01h) – 4 (04h)

Default: n = 4 (04h)

Function: Set display brightness level.

| n | Brightness level |
|-----|------------------|
| 01h | 25 % |
| 02h | 50 % |
| 03h | 75 % |
| 04h | 100 % |

10.3.23 Reverse display

Code: 1Fh 72h n

n: Reverse display setting

Definable area:

n = 0 (00h): Reverse display OFF. n = 1 (01h): Reverse display ON.

Default: n = 0 (00h)

Function: Reverse character display setting ON/OFF.

10.3.24 Display Power

Code: 1Fh 28h 61h 40h n

n: Display Power setting

Definable area:

n = 0 (00h): Display power OFF (power save mode)

n = 1 (01h): Display power ON

Default: n = 1 (01h)

Function: Display power ON/OFF.

10.3.25 User set up mode start

Code: 1Fh 28h 65h 01h d1 d2

Definable area: d1 = 49h (Character 'I')

d2 = 4Eh (Character 'N')

Function: Start user set up mode.

Display screen is cleared and normal commands stop being accepted.

The following data is transmitted in response:

| Transmitted data | Hex | Data length |
|------------------|-----|-------------|
| (1) Header | 28h | 1 byte |
| (2) Identifier1 | 65h | 1 byte |
| (3) Identifier 2 | 01h | 1 byte |
| (4) Data | 00h | 1 byte |

10.3.26 User set up mode end

Code: 1Fh 28h 65h 02h d1 d2 d3

Definable area: d1 = 4Fh (Character 'O')

d2 = 55h (Character 'U') d3 = 54h (Character 'T')

Function: End user set up mode, and software reset of display is executed.

After this command is executed, software reset is executed, the receiving buffer is cleared, and all settings and the display screen are reset to initial power-on state. Jumper settings are reloaded.

10.3.27 FROM User Font control

Code: 1Fh 28h 65h 30h n m a ---

n: Character select m: Operation mode

m = 00h: Delete all characters

1Fh 28h 65h 30h n m a b

n: Character select m: Operation mode a: Fixed data 1 b: Fixed data 2

m = 01h: Register single character

1Fh 28h 65h 30h n m a p(1) p(2) --- p(30)

n: Character select m: Operating mode

a: Character code to register

p(1)-p(30): Pattern data (refer to 10.5 Font Register data format)

m = 02h: Read data for single character

1Fh 28h 65h 30h n m a
n: Character select
m: Operating mode

a: Registered character code

Definable area:

Delete all characters

n = 02h, m = 00h, a = 55h, b = AAh

Register single character

n = 02h, m = 01h, a: 20h-FFh, p(1)-p(30): 00h-FFh

Read data for single character n = 02h, m = 02h, a: 20h–FFh

Default: Deleted state

Function: Deletes all characters, registers a single character, or reads data for a single character for the FROM

User Font. If this command is executed in Normal Mode, display may flicker. Deleted or re-registered font patterns are effective immediately (including any User Font characters already displayed), however changes to FROM User Font are not fully complete until next User setup mode

end command, or power-on. Refer also to 10.3.9 FROM User Font.

m = 00h Delete all characters

This command deletes the User Font for all character codes, 20h-FFh.

Results of the operation are transmitted in the following format:

| Transmitted data | Hex | Data length |
|------------------|---------|-------------|
| (1) Header | 28h | 1 byte |
| (2) Identifier 1 | 65h | 1 byte |
| (3) Identifier 2 | 30h | 1 byte |
| (4) Data | 00h,FFh | 1 byte |
| | | 00h: Normal |
| | | FFh: Error |

m = 01h: Register single character

This command registers the single character, given by character code a.

The registered font is displayed when User Font set is set ON.

A maximum of 224 characters, codes 20h-FFh, can be registered.

An already-registered character code cannot be re-registered unless Delete all characters is done.

Results of the operation are transmitted in the following format:

| Transmitted data | Hex | Data length |
|------------------|---------|---------------------------------|
| (1) Header | 28h | 1 byte |
| (2) Identifier 1 | 65h | 1 byte |
| (3) Identifier 2 | 30h | 1 byte |
| (4) Data | 00h,FFh | 1 byte |
| | | 00h: Normal |
| | | FFh: Error (already registered) |

m = 02h: Read data for one character

This command can be used to read the registered data for character code a.

Results of the operation are transmitted in the following format:

| Transmitted data | Hex | Data length |
|------------------|---------|-------------------|
| (1) Header | 28h | 1 byte |
| (2) Identifier 1 | 65h | 1 byte |
| (3) Identifier 2 | 30h | 1 byte |
| (4) Registration | 00h,01h | 1 byte |
| status | | 00h: unregistered |
| | | 01h: registered |
| (5) Pattern | 00h-FFh | 30 bytes |

10.3.28 FROM User Table control

Code: 1Fh 28h 65h 31h n m ---

n: Character select m: Operation mode

m = 00h: Delete all characters

1Fh 28h 65h 31h n m a b

n: Character select m: Operation mode a: Fixed data 1 b: Fixed data 2

m = 01h: Register all characters

1Fh 28h 65h 31h n m p(80h-1) --- p(80h-30) p(81h-1) --- p(FFh-30)

n: Character select m: Operating mode p(80h-1) – p(FFh-30):

30 bytes / character × 128 characters = 3840 bytes. Pattern data (refer to 10.5 Font Register data format)

m = 02h: Read data for all characters

1Fh 28h 65h 31h n m

n: Character select m: Operating mode Definable area:

Delete all characters

n = 02h, m = 00h, a = 55h, b = AAh

Register all characters

n = 02h, m = 01h, p(80h-1) - p(FFh-30): 00h-FFh

Read data for all characters

n = 02h, m = 02h

Default: Deleted state

Function: Deletes, registers data, or reads data for all characters in the FROM User Table (80h-FFh). If this

command is executed in Normal Mode, display may flicker. Deleted or registered data is effective

immediately, including any User Table characters already displayed.

m = 00h Delete all characters

This command deletes the User Font table for all character codes, 80h-FFh.

Results of the operation are transmitted in the following format:

| Transmitted data | Hex | Data length |
|------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| (1) Header | 28h | 1 byte |
| (2) Identifier 1 | 65h | 1 byte |
| (3) Identifier 2 | 31h | 1 byte |
| (4) Data | 00h,FFh | 1 byte 00h: Normal |
| | | FFh: Error |

m = 01h: Register all characters

This command registers all characters, 80h-FFh, for the User Font table.

The registered font is displayed when Character table type is set to FROM User Table.

128 characters, codes 80h-FFh, are registered.

Results of the operation are transmitted in the following format:

| Transmitted data | Hex | Data length |
|------------------|---------|-------------|
| (1) Header | 28h | 1 byte |
| (2) Identifier 1 | 65h | 1 byte |
| (3) Identifier 2 | 31h | 1 byte |
| (4) Data | 00h,FFh | 1 byte |
| | | 00h: Normal |
| | | FFh: Error |

m = 02h: Read data for all characters

This command can be used to read the registered data for the all character codes 80h-FFh in the User Font table.

Results of the operation are transmitted in the following format:

| Transmitted data | Hex | Data length |
|------------------|---------|-------------|
| (1) Header | 28h | 1 byte |
| (2) Identifier 1 | 65h | 1 byte |
| (3) Identifier 2 | 31h | 1 byte |
| (4) Pattern | 00h–FFh | 3840 bytes |

10.3.29 Read Status information

Code: 1Fh 28h 65h 40h a [b c]

Definable area: a = 2 (02h), 3 (03h), 32 (20h), 48 (30h)

a= 02h: Firmware version information (b, c are not used)

a= 03h: Font data information (b, c are not used)

a= 20h: Memory checksum information

b: 00h–1Fh, 80h Start address c: 01h–20h Data length

a= 30h: Product type information (b, c are not used)

Function: Respond with the requested display status information. Response is formatted as follows:

| Transmitted data | Hex | Data length |
|------------------|---------|--|
| 1: Header | 28h | 1 byte |
| 2: Identifier 1 | 65h | 1 byte |
| 3: Identifier 2 | 40h | 1 byte |
| 4: Data | 00h–FFh | a = 02h: 4 bytes a = 03h: 15 bytes a = 20h: 4 bytes a = 30h: 15 bytes |

10.3.30 2-byte character

Code: 1Fh 28h 67h 02h n

n: 2-byte character setting

Valid range: n = 00h: 2-byte character OFF

n = 01h: 2-byte character ON

Default: n = 00h

Function: Sets 2-byte character ON/OFF.

10.3.31 2-byte character type

Code: 1Fh 28h 67h 03h n

1Fh 28h 67h 0Fh n

n: 2-byte character type setting
Definable area: n = 00h: Japanese

n = 01h: Korean

n = 02h: Simplified Chinese

n = 03h: Traditional Chinese

Default: n = 00h

Function: Sets 2-byte character type.

10.4 Initial Settings

| Item | Initial Setting | Note |
|------------------------------|---|----------|
| Display screen | All characters space (blank) | |
| Cursor position | Left end of 1 st line (x=01h, y=01h) | |
| Cursor display | OFF (n=00h) | |
| FROM User Font | Disabled (n=00h) | |
| International font set | America (n=00h) | |
| Character table type | PC437 (n=00h) | |
| Display Mode | Over-write mode | |
| Display Power | ON (n=01h) | |
| FROM User Font registration | Blank | See note |
| FROM User Table registration | Blank (All dots ON character) | See note |
| 2-byte character | Disabled (n=00h) | |
| 2-byte character type | Japanese (n=00h) | |
| Display Brightness | 100% (n=04h) | |
| Reverse display | OFF (n=00h) | |

Note: Data registered in FROM is not re-initialized on power-on or by Initialize command; it is retained until the next Delete or Register command.

10.5 Font Register data format (15×16 dot)

| b7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| b6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b4 | p (1) | p (3) | p (5) | p (7) | p (9) | p (11) | p (13) | p (15) | p (17) | p (19) | p (21) | p (23) | p (25) | p (27) | p (29) |
| b3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b4 | p (2) | p (4) | p (6) | p (8) | p (10) | p (12) | p (14) | p (16) | p (18) | p (20) | p (22) | p (24) | p (26) | p (28) | p (30) |
| b3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

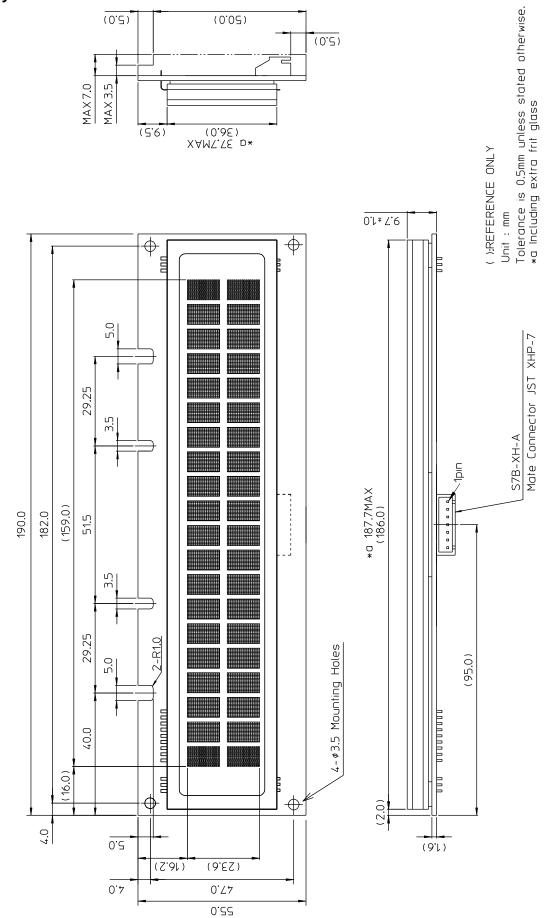
11 Connector details

7-pin: S7B-XH-A (JST)

| Pin No. | Signal | Function | Direction |
|---------|--------|---------------|-----------|
| 1 | RXD | Receive data | Input |
| 2 | DTR | Display READY | Output |
| 3 | DSR | Host READY | Input |
| 4 | TXD | Transmit data | Output |
| 5 | TEST* | TEST terminal | Input |
| 6 | VCC | Power (5V) | Input |
| 7 | GND | Ground | Input |

^{*} For factory use. Please leave open (not connected).

12 Physical Dimensions



Notice for the Cautious Handling of VFD Modules

Handling and Usage Precautions:

Please carefully follow the appropriate product application notes and operation standards for proper usage, safe handling, and maximum performance.

[VFD tubes are made of glass]

- The edges of the VFD glass envelope are not smooth, so it is necessary to handle carefully to avoid injuries to hands.
- Use caution to avoid breaking the VFD glass envelope, to prevent injury from sharp glass particles.
- The tip of the exhaust pipe is fragile so avoid shock from impact.
- It is recommended to allow sufficient open space surrounding the exhaust pipe to avoid possible damage.
- Please design the PCB for the VFD module within 0.3 mm warping tolerance to avoid any forces that may damage the display due to PCB distortion causing a breakdown of the electrical circuit leading to VFD failure.

[High voltage]

- Avoid touching conductive electrical parts, because the VFD module uses high voltage exceeding 30 100 volts.
- Even when electric power is turned off, it may take more than one minute for the electrical current to discharge.

[Cable connection]

- Do not unplug the power and/or data cables of VFD modules during operation, because unrecoverable damage may result.
- Sending input signals to the VFD module when not powered can cause I/O port damage.
- It is recommended to use a 30cm or shorter signal cable to prevent functional failures.

[Electrostatic charge]

• VFD modules need electrostatic-free packaging and protection from electrostatic charges during handling and usage.

[Structure]

- During operation, VFD and VFD modules generate heat. Please consider sufficient heat radiation dissipation using heat sink solutions.
- Preferably, use UL-grade materials or components in conjunction with VFD modules.
- Warp and twist movement causes stress and may break VFDs and VFD modules. Please adhere to allowances within 0.3mm at the
 point of attachment.

[Power]

- Apply regulated power to the VFD module within specified voltages to protect from failures.
- VFD modules may draw in-rush current exceeding twice the typical current at power-on, so a power supply with sufficient capacity and quick starting of the power regulator is recommended.
- VFD module needs a specified voltage at the point of connection. Please use an adequate power cable to avoid a decrease in voltage. As a safety measure, a fuse or other over-current protection is recommended.

[Operating consideration]

- Illuminating phosphor will decrease in brightness during extended operation. If a fixed pattern illuminates for an extended period (several hours), the phosphor efficiency will decrease compared to the non-operating phosphor, causing non-uniform brightness. Please consider programming the display patterns to use all phosphor segments evenly. Scrolling may be a consideration for a period of time to refresh the phosphor condition and improve even illumination of the pixels.
- A signal cable 30cm or less is recommended to avoid possible disturbances to the signal.

[Storage and operating environment]

• Please use VFD modules under the recommended specified environmental conditions. Salty, sulfuric and dusty environments may damage the VFD module even during storage.

[Disposal]

VFD uses lead-containing materials (RoHS directive exempts these lead compounds in the glass for electronic devices). When
discarding VFDs or VFD modules, please adhere to applicable laws and regulations.

[Other cautions]

- Although the VFD module is designed to be protected from electrical noise, please plan your circuitry to exclude as much noise as
 possible.
- Do not reconstruct or repair the VFD module without our authorization. We cannot assure the quality or reliability of unauthorized reconstructed VFD modules.

Notice:

- We do not authorize the use of any patents that may be inherent in these specifications.
- Neither whole nor partial copying of these specifications is permitted without our approval. If necessary, please ask for assistance from our sales consultant.
- This product is not designed for military, aerospace, medical or other life-critical applications. If you choose to use this product for these applications, please ask us for prior consultation or we cannot accept responsibility for problems that may occur

MBBZ-009-S18A.

Revision history

| Spec. number | Date | Revision |
|-----------------|---------------|---|
| DS-1585-0001-00 | Aug. 19, 2009 | Initial version |
| DS-1585-0001-01 | Sep. 4, 2009 | 6 Applicable production spec: |
| | | corrected to TT-98-3413 |
| DS-1585-0001-02 | Oct. 20, 2010 | The name of this product has been changed. |
| | | CU20029-T307A -> CU20029-TE200K |
| DS-1585-0001-03 | Jun. 30, 2011 | 1.3 Built-in Fonts DS number correction: 1584→1585 |
| | | 10.3.27 FROM User Font control 10.3.28 FROM User Table control Correction and clarification for when font pattern data changes are effective. |
| DS-1585-0001-04 | Sep. 22, 2011 | 10.3.27 FROM User Font control 10.3.28 FROM User Table control Response data (Identifier 2) correction. |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |