

# SE 3XA3: Module Interface Specification

## Mario Level X

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This document shows the complete specification for additional/modified modules used in Mario Level X. Many modules used rely heavily on pygame, specifically the pygame.sprite module.

Table 1: Revision History

| Date           | Developer(s) | Change |
|----------------|--------------|--------|
| March 13, 2020 | All members  | Rev0   |
| April 6, 2020  | All members  | Rev1   |

# Pipe Module

## Module

Pipe

## Uses

pygame.sprite.Sprite

## Syntax

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Types

Pipe

### Exported Access Programs

| Routine name     | In                       | Out  | Exceptions          |
|------------------|--------------------------|------|---------------------|
| Pipe             | $\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}$ | Pipe | invalid_coordinates |
| <i>serialize</i> |                          | dict |                     |

## Semantics

### State Variables

$x : \mathbb{Z}$

Represents number of pixel to the right of the map.

$height : \mathbb{Z}$

Height of the pipe

### Environment Variables

None

## State Invariant

$x > 0$   
 $height > 0$

## Assumptions

None

## Access Routine Semantics

Pipe( $p1, p2$ ):

- transition:  $x, height := p1, p2$
- output:  $out :=$  A Pipe object with x,height set to p1, p2
- exception  $exc := (x \leq 0 \vee height \leq 0) \Rightarrow invalid\_coordinates$

serialize():

- transition: *None*
- output:  $out :=$  dictionary with x and height
- exception *None*

# Ground Module

## Module

Ground

## Uses

pygame.sprite.Sprite

## Syntax

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Types

Ground

### Exported Access Programs

| Routine name     | In                       | Out    | Exceptions          |
|------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------|
| Ground           | $\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}$ | Ground | invalid_coordinates |
| <i>serialize</i> |                          | dict   |                     |

## Semantics

### State Variables

$x : \mathbb{Z}$

Pixel X-coordinate of the ground.

$width : \mathbb{Z}$

Pixel width of ground.

### Environment Variables

None

## State Invariant

$x > 0$

$width > 0$

## Assumptions

None

## Access Routine Semantics

Ground( $p1, p2$ ):

- transition:  $x, width := p1, p2$
- output:  $out :=$  A Ground object with x,width set to p1, p2
- exception  $exc := (x \leq 0 \vee width \leq 0) \Rightarrow invalid\_coordinates$

serialize():

- transition: *None*
- output:  $out :=$  dictionary with p1 and p2
- exception *None*

# Step Module

## Module

Step

## Uses

pygame.sprite.Sprite

## Syntax

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Types

Step

### Exported Access Programs

| Routine name           | In                       | Out  | Exceptions          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|------|---------------------|
| Step                   | $\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}$ | Step | invalid_coordinates |
| <code>serialize</code> |                          | dict |                     |

## Semantics

### State Variables

$x : \mathbb{Z}$

Pixel X-coordinate of the step

$y : \mathbb{Z}$

Pixel Y-coordinate of the ground

### Environment Variables

None

## State Invariant

$x > 0$

$y > 0$

## Assumptions

None

## Access Routine Semantics

Step( $p1, p2$ ):

- transition:  $x, y := p1, p2$
- output:  $out :=$  A Ground object with x,y set to p1, p2
- exception  $exc := (x \leq 0 \vee y \leq 0) \Rightarrow invalid\_coordinates$

serialize():

- transition: *None*
- output:  $out :=$  dictionary with x and y
- exception *None*

# Constants Module

## Module

Constants

## Uses

None

## Syntax

### Exported Constants

```
SCREEN_HEIGHT = 600
SCREEN_WIDTH = 800
SCREEN_SIZE = (SCREEN_WIDTH,SCREEN_HEIGHT)
BRICK_SIZE_MULTIPLIER = 2.69
BACKGROUND_MULTIPLIER = 2.679
GROUND_HEIGHT = SCREEN_HEIGHT - 62
WALK_ACCEL = .15
RUN_ACCEL = 20
SMALL_TURNAROUND = .35
GRAVITY = 1.01
JUMP_GRAVITY = .31
JUMP_VEL = -10.5
FAST_JUMP_VEL = -12.5
MAX_Y_VEL = 11
MAX_RUN_SPEED = 800
MAX_WALK_SPEED = 6
```

### Exported Types

None

### Exported Access Programs

None



## **Semantics**

### **State Variables**

None

### **State Invariant**

None

# Enemy

## Module

Enemy

## Uses

pygame.sprite.Sprite

## Syntax

### Exported Types

Enemy

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Access Programs

| Routine name | In  | Out   | Exceptions |
|--------------|---|-------|------------|
| Enemy        |   | Enemy |            |
| setup_enemy  | $\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \{LEFT, RIGHT\}$ |       |            |
| set_image    | <i>pygame.image</i>                       |       |            |
| set_velocity |   |       |            |
| jumped_on    |   |       |            |
| update       |   |       |            |

## Semantics

### State Variables

$x : \mathbb{Z}$

Pixel X-coordinate of spawn point

$y : \mathbb{Z}$

Pixel Y-coordinate of spawn point

$direction : \{LEFT, RIGHT\}$

Direction monster is travelling. Either left or right

$x\_vel : \mathbb{Z}$

Horizontal velocity of Monster. Positive is to the right, negative to left.  $y\_vel : \mathbb{Z}$   
Vertical velocity of Monster. Positive is downwards.

$image : pygame.image$

Image of the monster.

$state : \{WALKING, FALLING\}$

State of the monster.

## Environment Variables

None

## State Invariant

$y\_vel \geq 0$

## Assumptions

- The **setup\_monster()** routine is called after **Enemy()** but before other routines.

## Access Routine Semantics

Enemy():

- transition:  $x, y, direction, x\_vel, y\_vel := 0, 0, NULL, 0, 0$
- output:  $out :=$  An enemy object.
- exception: None

setup\_enemy(p1,p2,p3):

- transition:  $x, y, direction := p1, p2, p3$ .
- output : None

- exception: None

set\_image(p1):

- transition:  $image := p1$
- output: None
- exception: None

set\_velocity():

- transition:  
 $(direction = LEFT) \Rightarrow x\_vel := -2$   
 $(direction = RIGHT) \Rightarrow x\_vel := 2$
- output: None
- exception: None

jumped\_on():

- transition:  $y\_vel < 10 \Rightarrow y\_vel = y\_vel + 10$
- output: None
- exception: None

update():

*Called externally every frame by pygame framework.*

- transition:  
 $state = FALLING \Rightarrow image := (monsterFallingImage)$   
 $state = WALKING \Rightarrow image := monsterWalkingImage$
- output: None
- exception: None

## Local Functions

None