

## 1. Server Client Identification.

System calls to be used mainly:

**getsockname()** , **getpeername()**

**getsockname(sfd, ...)** gives the local IP and local port of the 5-tuple of socket(sfd) connection.

In server : **getsockname(sfd,...)** should be called after **bind()** system call, because the local IP and local port will get binded( as local IP and local port is assigned by you )

In Client : **getsockname(sfd,...)** should be called after **connect()** system call, because the local IP and local port will be automatically gets allotted by the kernel . So with this system call you will be knowing what are local IP and local port.

**getpeername(sfd, ...)** gives the foreign IP and foreign port of the 5-tuple of socket(sfd/nsfd) connection.

In server : **getpeername(nsfd,...)** should be called after **accept()** system call, because the foreign IP and foreign port will be known( as foreign IP and foreign port is accepted )

In Client : **getpeername(sfd,...)** should be called after **connect()** system call, because the foreign IP and foreign port would be supplied by you . So with this system call you will be knowing what are the foreign IP and foreign port.

### Coding Scenario:

#### Iterative Server (S):

Let S opens a sfd. After the bind system call print its local Ip, local Port by **getsockname(sfd,...)** . Now any client can get connected to it .

Soon the **accept()**, use **getpeername(nsfd,...)** and print the foreign IP and foreign port( i.e. client's IP and port) . Now read the data sent by the client, display it and close the nsfd.

Now **accept()** another client and repeat the same. As the server is accepting only one client at a time and receiving its data, displaying and closing the nsfd, it is an iterative server.

**Client ( C):** C has to **connect()** and after **connect()** it has to print its local Ip, local Port by **getsockname(sfd,...)** and has to print foreign IP , foreign port using **getpeername(sfd, ..)** .

Now read some data from keyboard and send it to server.

Create many clients with different port numbers and check.

## 2. Multisfd Polled Server Threaded Services:

### Server ( S)

Let S creates three sfd's , with different port numbers ( i.e. each sfd is for a different service)

All the three sfd's gets **polled**.

When a client gets accepted to a sfdi, then create a thread service TS<sub>i</sub> for that nsfd and let the TS<sub>i</sub> service that accepted client.

TS<sub>1</sub> : service thread 1 : go on receive data from client and display.(echo service)

TS<sub>2</sub> : service thread 2 : receive data from client , make upper case the data and send to client.

Let the client displays that data.

TS<sub>3</sub> : service thread 3 : receive data from client , make lower case the data and send to client.

Let the client displays that data.

**Client 1 :** This type of client will get connected to the server to sfd1 and reads data from keyboard and sends to S.

**Client 3 :** This type of client will get connected to the server to sfd3 and reads data from keyboard and sends to S. Then it receives data from S and displays. The displayed data should be lowercase.

Submission link :

<https://forms.gle/SNkUZJQ2Bir2RdWDA>

closes by 6.00 PM