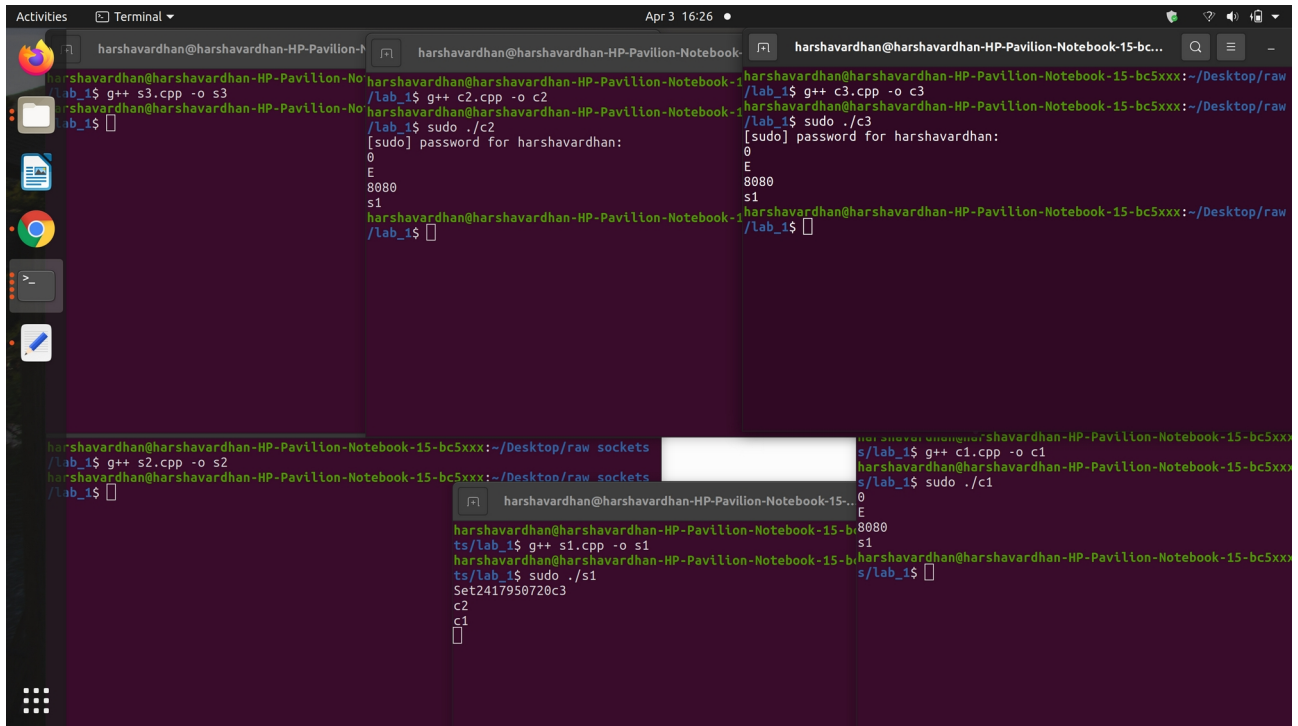


Q1 187241

using ip spoofing, sending port to clients and connecting using sdfs (connection oriented)



```
harshavardhan@harshavardhan-HP-Pavilion-Notebook:~$ g++ s3.cpp -o s3
harshavardhan@harshavardhan-HP-Pavilion-Notebook:~$ g++ c2.cpp -o c2
harshavardhan@harshavardhan-HP-Pavilion-Notebook:~$ sudo ./c2
[sudo] password for harshavardhan:
E
8080
s1
harshavardhan@harshavardhan-HP-Pavilion-Notebook:~$
harshavardhan@harshavardhan-HP-Pavilion-Notebook-15-bc5xxx:~/Desktop/raw$ g++ c3.cpp -o c3
harshavardhan@harshavardhan-HP-Pavilion-Notebook-15-bc5xxx:~/Desktop/raw$ sudo ./c3
[sudo] password for harshavardhan:
E
8080
s1
harshavardhan@harshavardhan-HP-Pavilion-Notebook-15-bc5xxx:~/Desktop/raw$
harshavardhan@harshavardhan-HP-Pavilion-Notebook-15-bc5xxx:~/Desktop/raw$ g++ s2.cpp -o s2
harshavardhan@harshavardhan-HP-Pavilion-Notebook-15-bc5xxx:~/Desktop/raw$ sudo ./s2
Set2417950720c3
c2
c1
harshavardhan@harshavardhan-HP-Pavilion-Notebook-15-bc5xxx:~/Desktop/raw$ g++ c1.cpp -o c1
harshavardhan@harshavardhan-HP-Pavilion-Notebook-15-bc5xxx:~/Desktop/raw$ sudo ./c1
s/lab_1$
```

s1

```
#include<time.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<sys/select.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<signal.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<fcntl.h>
#include<sys/shm.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<sys/un.h>
#include<netinet/ip.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<errno.h>
#include<netinet/if_ether.h>
#include<net/ethernet.h>
#include<netinet/ether.h>
```

```

#include<netinet/udp.h>
#include<sys/ipc.h>
#include<sys/msg.h>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
fd_set rfd;
#define BUF_LEN 1024
unsigned short csum(unsigned short *buf, int nwords)
{
    unsigned long sum;
    for (sum = 0; nwords > 0; nwords--)
        sum += *buf++;
    sum = (sum >> 16) + (sum & 0xffff);
    sum += (sum >> 16);
    return ~sum;
}
void print_ipheader(struct iphdr* ip)
{
    cout<<"-----\n";
    cout<<"Printing IP header...\n";
    cout<<"IP version:"<<(unsigned int)ip->version<<endl;
    cout<<"IP header length:"<<(unsigned int)ip->ihl<<endl;

    cout<<"Type of service:"<<(unsigned int)ip->tos<<endl;
    cout<<"Total ip packet length:"<<ntohs(ip->tot_len)<<endl;
    cout<<"Packet id:"<<ntohs(ip->id)<<endl;
    cout<<"Time to leave :"<<(unsigned int)ip->ttl<<endl;
    cout<<"Protocol:"<<(unsigned int)ip->protocol<<endl;
    cout<<"Check:"<<ip->check<<endl;
    cout<<"Source ip:"<<inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ip->saddr)<<endl;
    //printf("%pI4\n",&ip->saddr);
    cout<<"Destination ip:"<<inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ip->daddr)<<endl;
    cout<<"End of IP header\n";
    cout<<"-----\n";
}

```

```

int main()
{
    int s = socket (PF_INET, SOCK_RAW, 14);
    if(s<0)
        cout<<"Hi";
    char buff[4096]="s1";
    struct iphdr *iph = (struct iphdr *) buff;
    struct sockaddr_in sin;
    sin.sin_family = AF_INET;
    sin.sin_port = htons (8081);
    sin.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr ("127.0.0.1");
    memset(&buff,0,4096);
    iph->ihl = 5;
}

```

```

iph->version = 4;
iph->tos = 0;
iph->tot_len = 1024;
iph->id = htonl (54321);    //Id of this packet
iph->frag_off = 0;
iph->ttl = 255;
iph->protocol = 1;
iph->check = 0;             //Set to 0 before calculating checksum
iph->saddr = inet_addr ( "0.0.31.144" );    //Spoof the source ip address
iph->daddr = sin.sin_addr.s_addr;
iph->check = csum ((unsigned short *) buff, iph->tot_len);
int opt=1;
const int *val = &opt;
if (setsockopt (s, IPPROTO_IP, IP_HDRINCL, val, sizeof (opt)) < 0)
cout<<"Not set";
else
cout<<"Set";

struct iphdr *ipp;
ipp=(struct iphdr*)buff;

// print_ipheader(ipp);

cout<<ipp->saddr;

int sfd1,sfd2,sfd3, nsfd, valread;
struct sockaddr_in address;
int addrlen = sizeof(address);

if ((sfd1 = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
{
    perror("socket failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (setsockopt(sfd1, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
sizeof(opt)))
{
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( 8080 );
if (bind(sfd1, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address))<0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(sfd1, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");

```

```

        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    if ((sfd2 = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
    {
        perror("socket failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    if (setsockopt(sfd2, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
sizeof(opt)))
    {
        perror("setsockopt");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    address.sin_family = AF_INET;
    address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    address.sin_port = htons( 8081 );
    if (bind(sfd2, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address))<0)
    {
        perror("bind failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    if (listen(sfd2, 3) < 0)
    {
        perror("listen");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    if ((sfd3 = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
    {
        perror("socket failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    if (setsockopt(sfd3, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
sizeof(opt)))
    {
        perror("setsockopt");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    address.sin_family = AF_INET;
    address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    address.sin_port = htons( 8082 );
    if (bind(sfd3, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address))<0)
    {
        perror("bind failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    if (listen(sfd3, 3) < 0)
    {
        perror("listen");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}

```

```

for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
{
    sendto(s,buff,iph->tot_len,0,(struct sockaddr *) &sin,sizeof (sin));
    if(i==0)
        iph->saddr = inet_addr ( "0.0.31.145" );
    if(i==1)
        iph->saddr = inet_addr ( "0.0.31.146" );
}

int sfd[3];
sfd[0]=sfd1;
sfd[1]=sfd2;
sfd[2]=sfd3;
while(1)
{
    FD_ZERO(&rfd);
    FD_SET(sfd[0],&rfd);
    FD_SET(sfd[1],&rfd);
    FD_SET(sfd[2],&rfd);
    int ma=-1;
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
    {
        if(ma<sfd[i])
            ma=sfd[i];
    }
    int count = select(ma+1,&rfd,NULL,NULL,NULL);

    if(count>0)
    {
        for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
        {
            if(FD_ISSET(sfd[i],&rfd))
            {
                char buffer[1024];
                if ((nsfd = accept(sfd[i], (struct sockaddr *)&address,
(socklen_t*)&addrlen))<0)
                {
                    perror("accept");
                    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
                }
                int valread = recv( nsfd , buffer, 1024,0);
                cout<<buffer<<endl;
                string s="s1";

                char *hello = &s[0];
                send(nsfd, hello , s.length() , 0 );
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }

    }

}

}

```

S2

```

#include<time.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<sys/select.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<signal.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<fcntl.h>
#include<sys/shm.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<sys/un.h>
#include<netinet/ip.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<errno.h>
#include<netinet/if_ether.h>
#include<net/ethernet.h>
#include<netinet/ether.h>
#include<netinet/udp.h>
#include<sys/ipc.h>
#include<sys/msg.h>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
fd_set rfd;
#define BUF_LEN 1024
unsigned short csum(unsigned short *buf, int nwords)
{
    unsigned long sum;

```

```

for (sum = 0; nwords > 0; nwords--)
    sum += *buf++;
sum = (sum >> 16) + (sum & 0xffff);
sum += (sum >> 16);
return ~sum;
}

void print_ipheader(struct iphdr* ip)
{
    cout<<"-----\n";
    cout<<"Printing IP header...\n";
    cout<<"IP version:"<<(unsigned int)ip->version<<endl;
    cout<<"IP header length:"<<(unsigned int)ip->ihl<<endl;

    cout<<"Type of service:"<<(unsigned int)ip->tos<<endl;
    cout<<"Total ip packet length:"<<ntohs(ip->tot_len)<<endl;
    cout<<"Packet id:"<<ntohs(ip->id)<<endl;
    cout<<"Time to leave :"<<(unsigned int)ip->ttl<<endl;
    cout<<"Protocol:"<<(unsigned int)ip->protocol<<endl;
    cout<<"Check:"<<ip->check<<endl;
    cout<<"Source ip:"<<inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ip->saddr)<<endl;
    //printf("%pI4\n",&ip->saddr );
    cout<<"Destination ip:"<<inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ip->daddr)<<endl;
    cout<<"End of IP header\n";
    cout<<"-----\n";
}

```

```

int main()
{
    int s = socket (PF_INET, SOCK_RAW, 15);
    if(s<0)
        cout<<"Hi";
    char buff[4096]="s1";
    struct iphdr *iph = (struct iphdr *) buff;
    struct sockaddr_in sin;
    sin.sin_family = AF_INET;
    sin.sin_port = htons (8081);
    sin.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr ("127.0.0.1");
    memset(&buff,0,4096);
    iph->ihl = 5;
    iph->version = 4;
    iph->tos = 0;
    iph->tot_len = 1024;
    iph->id = htonl (54321);    //Id of this packet
    iph->frag_off = 0;
    iph->ttl = 255;
    iph->protocol = 1;
    iph->check = 0;            //Set to 0 before calculating checksum
    iph->saddr = inet_addr ( "0.0.31.144" );    //Spoof the source ip address
    iph->daddr = sin.sin_addr.s_addr;
}

```

```

iph->check = csum ((unsigned short *) buff, iph->tot_len);
int opt=1;
const int *val = &opt;
if (setsockopt (s, IPPROTO_IP, IP_HDRINCL, val, sizeof (opt)) < 0)
cout<<"Not set";
else
cout<<"Set";

struct iphdr *ipp;
ipp=(struct iphdr*)buff;

//    print_ipheader(ipp);

//    cout<<ipp->saddr;


int sfd1,sfd2,sfd3, nsfd, valread;
struct sockaddr_in address;
int addrlen = sizeof(address);

if ((sfd1 = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
{
    perror("socket failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (setsockopt(sfd1, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
sizeof(opt)))
{
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( 8080 );
if (bind(sfd1, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address))<0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(sfd1, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

if ((sfd2 = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
{
    perror("socket failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (setsockopt(sfd2, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
sizeof(opt)))

```



```

{
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( 8081 );
if (bind(sfd2, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address))<0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(sfd2, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

if ((sfd3 = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
{
    perror("socket failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (setsockopt(sfd3, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
sizeof(opt)))
{
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( 8082 );
if (bind(sfd3, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address))<0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(sfd3, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
{
    sendto(s,buff,iph->tot_len,0,(struct sockaddr *) &sin,sizeof (sin));
    if(i==0)
    iph->saddr = inet_addr ( "0.0.31.145" );
    if(i==1)
    iph->saddr = inet_addr ( "0.0.31.146" );

```

```

}

int sfd[3];
sfd[0]=sfd1;
sfd[1]=sfd2;
sfd[2]=sfd3;
while(1)
{
    FD_ZERO(&rfd);
    FD_SET(sfd[0],&rfd);
    FD_SET(sfd[1],&rfd);
    FD_SET(sfd[2],&rfd);
    int ma=-1;
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
    {
        if(ma<sfd[i])
            ma=sfd[i];
    }
    int count = select(ma+1,&rfd,NULL,NULL,NULL);

    if(count>0)
    {
        for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
        {
            if(FD_ISSET(sfd[i],&rfd))
            {
                char buffer[1024];
                if ((nsfd = accept(sfd[i], (struct sockaddr *)&address,
(socklen_t*)&addrlen))<0)
                {
                    perror("accept");
                    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
                }
                int valread = recv( nsfd , buffer, 1024,0);
                cout<<buffer<<endl;
                string s="s2";

                char *hello = &s[0];
                send(nsfd, hello , s.length() , 0 );

            }

        }

    }

}

```

```
}
```

```
}
```

S3

```
#include<time.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<sys/select.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<signal.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<fcntl.h>
#include<sys/shm.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<sys/un.h>
#include<netinet/ip.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<errno.h>
#include<netinet/if_ether.h>
#include<net/ethernet.h>
#include<netinet/ether.h>
#include<netinet/udp.h>
#include<sys/ipc.h>
#include<sys/msg.h>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
fd_set rfd;
#define BUF_LEN 1024
unsigned short csum(unsigned short *buf, int nwords)
{
    unsigned long sum;
    for (sum = 0; nwords > 0; nwords--)
        sum += *buf++;
    sum = (sum >> 16) + (sum & 0xffff);
    sum += (sum >> 16);
    return ~sum;
}
void print_ipheader(struct iphdr* ip)
{
    cout<<"-----\n";
    cout<<"Printing IP header...\n";
    cout<<"IP version:"<<(unsigned int)ip->version<<endl;
```

```

cout<<"IP header length:"<<(unsigned int)ip->ihl<<endl;

cout<<"Type of service:"<<(unsigned int)ip->tos<<endl;
cout<<"Total ip packet length:"<<ntohs(ip->tot_len)<<endl;
cout<<"Packet id:"<<ntohs(ip->id)<<endl;
cout<<"Time to leave :"<<(unsigned int)ip->ttl<<endl;
cout<<"Protocol:"<<(unsigned int)ip->protocol<<endl;
cout<<"Check:"<<ip->check<<endl;
cout<<"Source ip:"<<inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ip->saddr)<<endl;
//printf("%pI4\n",&ip->saddr );
cout<<"Destination ip:"<<inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ip->daddr)<<endl;
cout<<"End of IP header\n";
cout<<"-----\n";
}

```

```

int main()
{
    int s = socket (PF_INET, SOCK_RAW, 16);
    if(s<0)
        cout<<"Hi";
    char buff[4096]="s1";
    struct iphdr *iph = (struct iphdr *) buff;
    struct sockaddr_in sin;
    sin.sin_family = AF_INET;
    sin.sin_port = htons (8081);
    sin.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr ("127.0.0.1");
    memset(&buff,0,4096);
    iph->ihl = 5;
    iph->version = 4;
    iph->tos = 0;
    iph->tot_len = 1024;
    iph->id = htonl (54321);    //Id of this packet
    iph->frag_off = 0;
    iph->ttl = 255;
    iph->protocol = 1;
    iph->check = 0;    //Set to 0 before calculating checksum
    iph->saddr = inet_addr ( "0.0.31.144" );    //Spoof the source ip address
    iph->daddr = sin.sin_addr.s_addr;
    iph->check = csum ((unsigned short *) buff, iph->tot_len);
    int opt=1;
    const int *val = &opt;
    if (setsockopt (s, IPPROTO_IP, IP_HDRINCL, val, sizeof (opt)) < 0)
        cout<<"Not set";
    else
        cout<<"Set";

    struct iphdr *ipp;
    ipp=(struct iphdr*)buff;
}

```

```

//      print_ipheader(ipp);

//      cout<<ipp->saddr;


int sfd1,sfd2,sfd3, nsfd, valread;
struct sockaddr_in address;
int addrlen = sizeof(address);

if ((sfd1 = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
{
    perror("socket failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (setsockopt(sfd1, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
sizeof(opt)))
{
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( 8080 );
if (bind(sfd1, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address))<0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(sfd1, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}


if ((sfd2 = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
{
    perror("socket failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (setsockopt(sfd2, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
sizeof(opt)))
{
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( 8081 );
if (bind(sfd2, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address))<0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

```

```

}
if (listen(sfd2, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

if ((sfd3 = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
{
    perror("socket failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (setsockopt(sfd3, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
sizeof(opt)))
{
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( 8082 );
if (bind(sfd3, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address))<0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(sfd3, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
{
    sendto(s,buff,iph->tot_len,0,(struct sockaddr *) &sin,sizeof (sin));
    if(i==0)
        iph->saddr = inet_addr ( "0.0.31.145" );
    if(i==1)
        iph->saddr = inet_addr ( "0.0.31.146" );
}

int sfd[3];
sfd[0]=sfd1;
sfd[1]=sfd2;
sfd[2]=sfd3;
while(1)
{
    FD_ZERO(&rfd);
    FD_SET(sfd[0],&rfd);
    FD_SET(sfd[1],&rfd);

```

```

FD_SET(sfd[2],&rfd);
int ma=-1;
for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
{
    if(ma<sfd[i])
        ma=sfd[i];
}
int count = select(ma+1,&rfd, NULL, NULL, NULL);

if(count>0)
{
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
    {
        if(FD_ISSET(sfd[i],&rfd))
        {
            char buffer[1024];
            if ((nsfd = accept(sfd[i], (struct sockaddr *)&address,
(socklen_t*)&addrlen))<0)
            {
                perror("accept");
                exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
            }
            int valread = recv( nsfd , buffer, 1024,0);
            cout<<buffer<<endl;
            string s="s3";

            char *hello = &s[0];
            send(nsfd, hello , s.length() , 0 );

        }

    }

}

}

}

```

```

#include<time.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<sys/select.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<signal.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<fcntl.h>
#include<sys/shm.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<sys/un.h>
#include<netinet/ip.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<errno.h>
#include<netinet/if_ether.h>
#include<net/ethernet.h>
#include<netinet/ether.h>
#include<netinet/udp.h>
#include<sys/ipc.h>
#include<sys/msg.h>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

#define BUF_LEN 1024

void print_ipheader(struct iphdr* ip)
{
    cout<<"-----\n";
    cout<<"Printing IP header...\n";
    cout<<"IP version:"<<(unsigned int)ip->version<<endl;
    cout<<"IP header length:"<<(unsigned int)ip->ihl<<endl;

    cout<<"Type of service:"<<(unsigned int)ip->tos<<endl;
    cout<<"Total ip packet length:"<<ntohs(ip->tot_len)<<endl;
    cout<<"Packet id:"<<ntohs(ip->id)<<endl;
    cout<<"Time to leave :"<<(unsigned int)ip->ttl<<endl;
    cout<<"Protocol:"<<(unsigned int)ip->protocol<<endl;
    cout<<"Check:"<<ip->check<<endl;
    cout<<"Source ip:"<<inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ip->saddr)<<endl;
    cout<<ip->saddr<<endl;

    //printf("%pI4\n",&ip->saddr);
    cout<<"Destination ip:"<<inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ip->daddr)<<endl;
    cout<<"End of IP header\n";
    cout<<"-----\n";
}

void reverse(char* str)

```



```

{
    // l for swap with index 2
    int l = 2;
    int r = strlen(str) - 2;

    // swap with in two-2 pair
    while (l < r) {
        swap(str[l++], str[r++]);
        swap(str[l++], str[r]);
        r = r - 3;
    }
}

// function to conversion and print
// the hexadecimal value
void ipToHexa(int addr)
{
    char str[15];

    // convert integer to string for reverse
    sprintf(str, "0x%08x", addr);

    // reverse for get actual hexadecimal
    // number without reverse it will
    // print 0x0100007f for 127.0.0.1
    reverse(str);

    // print string
    cout << str << "\n";
}

int main()
{
    int rsfd = socket (PF_INET, SOCK_RAW, 1);
    int n = 0 ;
    int one = 1;
    const int *val = &one;
    if (setsockopt (rsfd, IPPROTO_IP, IP_HDRINCL, val, sizeof (one)) < 0)
        cout<<"Not set";
    char buff[4096];
    struct iphdr *iph = (struct iphdr *)buff;
    struct sockaddr_in sin,sin2;
    socklen_t len = sizeof(sin2);
    memset(&sin,0,sizeof(sin));
    sin.sin_family = AF_INET;
    sin.sin_port = htons (6000);
    sin.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
    bind(rsfd,(struct sockaddr *) &sin,sizeof(sin));
    vector<int>v;
    while(1)
    {

```

```

recvfrom(rsfd,buff,4096,0,(struct sockaddr *)&sin,&len);
cout<<sin.sin_port<<endl;
cout<<(char*)buff<<endl;
struct iphdr *ipp;
ipp=(struct iphdr*)buff;
int p=0;
string s=inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ipp->saddr);
string str="";
int a=0;
for(int i=0;s[i];i++)
{
    if(s[i]!='.')
    {
        str+=s[i];
    }
    else
    {
        p=p*256+stoi(str);
        str="";
    }
}
p=p*256+stoi(str);
cout<<p<<endl;
v.push_back(p);

break;
}
int sfd = 0, valread;
struct sockaddr_in address;

char buffer[1024] = {0};
if ((sfd= socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
{
    printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
    return -1;
}

address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_port = htons(v[0]);

// Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
if(inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &address.sin_addr)<=0)
{
    printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
    return -1;
}

if (connect(sfd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address)) < 0)

```

```

        {
            printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
            return -1;
        }
// while(1){
    string s="c1";
    char *hello = &s[0];
    send(sfd, hello , s.length() , 0 );
    valread = recv( sfd , buffer, 1024,0);
    cout<<buffer<<endl;

// }

}

```

C2

```

#include<time.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<sys/select.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<signal.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<fcntl.h>
#include<sys/shm.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<sys/un.h>
#include<netinet/ip.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<errno.h>
#include<netinet/if_ether.h>
#include<net/ethernet.h>
#include<netinet/ether.h>
#include<netinet/udp.h>
#include<sys/ipc.h>
#include<sys/msg.h>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

#define BUF_LEN 1024

void print_ipheader(struct iphdr* ip)
{
    cout<<"-----\n";
}

```

```

    cout<<"Printing IP header...\n";
    cout<<"IP version:"<<(unsigned int)ip->version<<endl;
    cout<<"IP header length:"<<(unsigned int)ip->ihl<<endl;

    cout<<"Type of service:"<<(unsigned int)ip->tos<<endl;
    cout<<"Total ip packet length:"<<ntohs(ip->tot_len)<<endl;
    cout<<"Packet id:"<<ntohs(ip->id)<<endl;
    cout<<"Time to leave :"<<(unsigned int)ip->ttl<<endl;
    cout<<"Protocol:"<<(unsigned int)ip->protocol<<endl;
    cout<<"Check:"<<ip->check<<endl;
    cout<<"Source ip:"<<inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ip->saddr)<<endl;
    cout<<ip->saddr<<endl;

    //printf("%pI4\n",&ip->saddr );
    cout<<"Destination ip:"<<inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ip->daddr)<<endl;
    cout<<"End of IP header\n";
    cout<<"-----\n";
}

void reverse(char* str)
{
    // l for swap with index 2
    int l = 2;
    int r = strlen(str) - 2;

    // swap with in two-2 pair
    while (l < r) {
        swap(str[l++], str[r++]);
        swap(str[l++], str[r]);
        r = r - 3;
    }
}

// function to conversion and print
// the hexadecimal value
void ipToHexa(int addr)
{
    char str[15];

    // convert integer to string for reverse
    sprintf(str, "0x%08x", addr);

    // reverse for get actual hexadecimal
    // number without reverse it will
    // print 0x0100007f for 127.0.0.1
    reverse(str);

    // print string
    cout << str << "\n";
}

```

```

int main()
{
    int rsfd = socket (PF_INET, SOCK_RAW, 1);
    int n = 0 ;
    int one = 1;
    const int *val = &one;
    if (setsockopt (rsfd, IPPROTO_IP, IP_HDRINCL, val, sizeof (one)) < 0)
        cout<<"Not set";
    char buff[4096];
    struct iphdr *iph = (struct iphdr *)buff;
    struct sockaddr_in sin,sin2;
    socklen_t len = sizeof(sin2);
    memset(&sin,0,sizeof(sin));
    sin.sin_family = AF_INET;
    sin.sin_port = htons (6000);
    sin.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
    bind(rsfd,(struct sockaddr *) &sin,sizeof(sin));
    vector<int>v;
    while(1)
    {
        recvfrom(rsfd,buff,4096,0,(struct sockaddr *) &sin,&len);
        cout<<sin.sin_port<<endl;
        cout<<(char*)buff<<endl;
        struct iphdr *ipp;
        ipp=(struct iphdr*)buff;
        int p=0;
        string s=inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ipp->saddr);
        string str="";
        int a=0;
        for(int i=0;s[i];i++)
        {
            if(s[i]!='.')
            {
                str+=s[i];
            }
            else
            {
                p=p*256+stoi(str);
                str="";
            }
        }
        p=p*256+stoi(str);
        cout<<p<<endl;
        v.push_back(p);

        break;
    }
    int sfd = 0, valread;

```

```

struct sockaddr_in address;

char buffer[1024] = {0};
if ((sfd= socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
{
    printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
    return -1;
}

address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_port = htons(v[0]);

// Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
if(inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &address.sin_addr)<=0)
{
    printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
    return -1;
}

if (connect(sfd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address)) < 0)
{
    printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
    return -1;
}

// while(1){
string s="c2";
char *hello = &s[0];
send(sfd, hello , s.length() , 0 );
valread = recv( sfd , buffer, 1024,0);
cout<<buffer<<endl;

//     }

}

```

C3

```

#include<time.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<sys/select.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<signal.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<fcntl.h>

```

```

#include<sys/shm.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<sys/un.h>
#include<netinet/ip.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<errno.h>
#include<netinet/if_ether.h>
#include<net/ethernet.h>
#include<netinet/ether.h>
#include<netinet/udp.h>
#include<sys/ipc.h>
#include<sys/msg.h>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

#define BUF_LEN 1024

void print_ipheader(struct iphdr* ip)
{
    cout<<"-----\n";
    cout<<"Printing IP header....\n";
    cout<<"IP version:"<<(unsigned int)ip->version<<endl;
    cout<<"IP header length:"<<(unsigned int)ip->ihl<<endl;

    cout<<"Type of service:"<<(unsigned int)ip->tos<<endl;
    cout<<"Total ip packet length:"<<ntohs(ip->tot_len)<<endl;
    cout<<"Packet id:"<<ntohs(ip->id)<<endl;
    cout<<"Time to leave :"<<(unsigned int)ip->ttl<<endl;
    cout<<"Protocol:"<<(unsigned int)ip->protocol<<endl;
    cout<<"Check:"<<ip->check<<endl;
    cout<<"Source ip:"<<inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ip->saddr)<<endl;
    cout<<ip->saddr<<endl;

    //printf("%pI4\n",&ip->saddr );
    cout<<"Destination ip:"<<inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ip->daddr)<<endl;
    cout<<"End of IP header\n";
    cout<<"-----\n";
}

void reverse(char* str)
{
    // l for swap with index 2
    int l = 2;
    int r = strlen(str) - 2;

    // swap with in two-2 pair
    while (l < r) {
        swap(str[l++], str[r++]);
        swap(str[l++], str[r]);
        r = r - 3;
    }
}

```

```

// function to conversion and print
// the hexadecimal value
void ipToHexa(int addr)
{
    char str[15];

    // convert integer to string for reverse
    sprintf(str, "0x%08x", addr);

    // reverse for get actual hexadecimal
    // number without reverse it will
    // print 0x0100007f for 127.0.0.1
    reverse(str);

    // print string
    cout << str << "\n";
}

int main()
{
    int rsfd = socket (PF_INET, SOCK_RAW, 1);
    int n = 0 ;
    int one = 1;
    const int *val = &one;
    if (setsockopt (rsfd, IPPROTO_IP, IP_HDRINCL, val, sizeof (one)) < 0)
        cout<<"Not set";
    char buff[4096];
    struct iphdr *iph = (struct iphdr *)buff;
    struct sockaddr_in sin,sin2;
    socklen_t len = sizeof(sin2);
    memset(&sin,0,sizeof(sin));
    sin.sin_family = AF_INET;
    sin.sin_port = htons (6000);
    sin.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
    bind(rsfd,(struct sockaddr *) &sin,sizeof(sin));
    vector<int>v;
    while(1)
    {
        recvfrom(rsfd,buff,4096,0,(struct sockaddr *) &sin,&len);
        cout<<sin.sin_port<<endl;
        cout<<(char*)buff<<endl;
        struct iphdr *ipp;
        ipp=(struct iphdr*)buff;
        int p=0;
        string s=inet_ntoa(*(in_addr*)&ipp->saddr);
        string str="";
        int a=0;
        for(int i=0;s[i];i++)
        {

```



```

        if(s[i]!='.')
        {
            str+=s[i];
        }
        else
        {
            p=p*256+stoi(str);
            str="";
        }

    }
    p=p*256+stoi(str);
    cout<<p<<endl;
    v.push_back(p);

    break;

}
int sfd = 0, valread;
struct sockaddr_in address;

char buffer[1024] = {0};
if ((sfd= socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
{
    printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
    return -1;
}

address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_port = htons(v[0]);

// Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
if(inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &address.sin_addr)<=0)
{
    printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
    return -1;
}

if (connect(sfd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address)) < 0)
{
    printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
    return -1;
}

// while(1){
string s="c3";
char *hello = &s[0];
send(sfd, hello , s.length() , 0 );
valread = recv( sfd , buffer, 1024,0);
cout<<buffer<<endl;

```

```
// }
```

```
}
```