

tr
 T
 !trill!

..
 P
 !uppermordent!
 or !pralltriller!

✂
 M
 !lowermordent!
 or !mordent!

~
 ~
 !grace!

(
 R
 !roll!

>
 L or k
 !emphasis!
 or !accent!

^
 K
 !sforzando!

/
 !breath!

-
 N
 !tenuto!

.
 !staccato!

!
 !wedge!

v
 u
 !upbow!

▮
 v
 !downbow!

◡
 H
 !fermata!

✂
 S
 !segno!

⊕
 O
 !coda!

x
 X
 !x!

+
 !plus!
 or !+!

(no stem)
 !nostem!

~
 !turn!

p
 !p! (also !pp!, !mp!, !f!,
 !ff!, !mf!, !sf!, !sfz!)