Polytech - Deep Learning - TP 3-4

Introduction aux réseaux de neurones **Notes additionnelles**

Les batch seront stockés dans des matrices avec 1 exemple par ligne. Par exemple pour l'entrée on a une matrice X de taille $N \times n_x$ pour N exemples chacun de dimension n_x . Chaque exemple $\mathbf x$ sera donc un vecteur ligne (dimension $1 \times n_x$). On fera de même pour les résultats intermédiaires. Ainsi, la matrice de poids \mathbf{W}^h sera par exemple de taille $n_x \times n_h$. Le vecteur de bias \mathbf{b}^h sera un vecteur ligne (dimension $1 \times n_h$).

 \odot designe le produit terme-à-terme $\operatorname{sum}_{\mathsf{line}}(\mathbf{X})$ avec X de taille $N \times n_x$ fait une somme par ligne et retourne un vecteur colonne de taille N. rep $\mathrm{mat}_{N \ \mathsf{lines}}(\mathbf{b})$ répète le vecteur-ligne \mathbf{b} (dimension $1 \times p$) N fois en ligne pour produire une matrice de taille $N \times p$.

Forward

Elementwise

$$\begin{cases} \tilde{h}_{i} = \sum_{j=1}^{n_{x}} W_{j,i}^{h} \ x_{j} + b_{i}^{h} \\ h_{i} = \tanh(\tilde{h}_{i}) \\ \tilde{y}_{i} = \sum_{j=1}^{n_{h}} W_{j,i}^{y} \ h_{j} + b_{i}^{y} \\ \hat{y}_{i} = \operatorname{SoftMax}(\tilde{y}_{i}) = \frac{e^{\tilde{y}_{i}}}{\sum_{j} e^{\tilde{y}_{j}}} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \tilde{\mathbf{h}} = x\mathbf{W}^{h} + \mathbf{b}^{h} \\ \mathbf{h} = \tanh(\tilde{\mathbf{h}}) \\ \tilde{\mathbf{y}} = \mathbf{W}^{y} \mathbf{h} + \mathbf{b}^{y} \\ \hat{\mathbf{y}} = \operatorname{SoftMax}(\tilde{\mathbf{y}}) \end{cases}$$

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$$\begin{cases} \tilde{\mathbf{h}} = x\mathbf{W}^{h} + \mathbf{b}^{h} \\ \mathbf{H} = \tanh(\tilde{\mathbf{H}}) \\ \tilde{\mathbf{Y}} = \mathbf{H}\mathbf{W}^{y} + \operatorname{repmat}_{N \text{ lines}}(\mathbf{b}_{y}) \\ \hat{\mathbf{Y}} = \operatorname{SoftMax}_{line}(\tilde{\mathbf{Y}}) \end{cases}$$

Vectoriel

$$\begin{cases} \tilde{\mathbf{h}} = x\mathbf{W}^h + \mathbf{b}^h \\ \mathbf{h} = \tanh(\tilde{\mathbf{h}}) \\ \tilde{\mathbf{y}} = \mathbf{W}^y \mathbf{h} + \mathbf{b}^y \\ \hat{\mathbf{y}} = \text{SoftMax}(\tilde{\mathbf{y}}) \end{cases}$$

Vectoriel par batch

$$\begin{cases} \tilde{\mathbf{H}} = \mathbf{X}\mathbf{W}^h + \operatorname{repmat}_{N \text{ lines}}(\mathbf{b}_h) \\ \mathbf{H} = \operatorname{tanh}(\tilde{\mathbf{H}}) \\ \tilde{\mathbf{Y}} = \mathbf{H}\mathbf{W}^y + \operatorname{repmat}_{N \text{ lines}}(\mathbf{b}_y) \\ \hat{\mathbf{Y}} = \operatorname{SoftMax}_{\text{line}}(\tilde{\mathbf{Y}}) \end{cases}$$

Loss

$$\begin{cases} \ell(\mathbf{y}, \tilde{\mathbf{y}}) = -\sum_{i=1}^{n_y} y_i \log \hat{y}_i = -\sum_{i=1}^{n_y} y_i \tilde{y}_i + \log \sum_{j=1}^{n_y} e^{\tilde{y}_j} \\ \mathcal{L}(\mathbf{Y}, \hat{\mathbf{Y}}) = -\frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=1}^{N} \sum_{i=1}^{n_y} Y_{k,i} \log \hat{Y}_{k,i} = -\operatorname{mean}_{\mathsf{col}}(\operatorname{sum}_{\mathsf{line}}(\mathbf{Y} \odot \log \hat{\mathbf{Y}})) \end{cases}$$

Backward

Elementwise

$$\begin{cases}
\delta_i^y = \frac{\partial \ell}{\partial \tilde{y}_i} = \hat{y}_i - y_i \\
\frac{\partial \ell}{\partial W_{i,j}^y} = \delta_{y,i} h_j \\
\frac{\partial \ell}{\partial b_i^y} = \delta_i^y \\
\delta_i^h = \frac{\partial \ell}{\partial \tilde{h}_i} = (1 - h_i^2) \sum_{j=1}^{n_y} \delta_j^y W_{i,j}^y \\
\frac{\partial \ell}{\partial W_{h,ij}} = \delta_i^h x_j \\
\frac{\partial \ell}{\partial U} = \delta_i^h
\end{cases}$$

Vectoriel

$$\begin{cases} \delta_{i}^{y} = \frac{\partial \ell}{\partial \tilde{y}_{i}} = \hat{y}_{i} - y_{i} \\ \frac{\partial \ell}{\partial W_{i,j}^{y}} = \delta_{y,i} h_{j} \\ \delta_{i}^{h} = \frac{\partial \ell}{\partial \tilde{h}_{i}} = (1 - h_{i}^{2}) \sum_{j=1}^{n_{y}} \delta_{j}^{y} W_{i,j}^{y} \\ \frac{\partial \ell}{\partial W_{h,ij}} = \delta_{i}^{h} x_{j} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{y}}} = \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \mathbf{y} \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{W}^{y}} = \mathbf{h}^{\top} \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{y}}} \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{b}^{y}} = \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{y}}} \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{b}^{y}} = \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{y}}} \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{b}^{y}} = \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{y}}} \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{W}^{h}} = \mathbf{x}^{\top} \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{h}}} \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{b}^{h}} = \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{h}}} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{y}}} = \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \mathbf{y} \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{W}^{y}} = \mathbf{h}^{\top} \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{y}}} \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{b}^{y}} = \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{y}}} \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{b}^{y}} = \operatorname{sum}_{\text{ligne}}(\nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{y}}}) \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{W}^{y}} = \operatorname{sum}_{\text{ligne}}(\nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{y}}}) \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{W}^{h}} = \mathbf{x}^{\top} \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{h}}} \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{b}^{h}} = \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{h}}} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{y}}} = \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \mathbf{y} \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{W}^{y}} = \mathbf{h}^{\top} \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{y}}} \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{b}^{y}} = \operatorname{sum}_{\text{ligne}}(\nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{y}}}) \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{W}^{h}} = \mathbf{x}^{\top} \nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{h}}} \\ \nabla_{\mathbf{b}^{h}} = \operatorname{sum}_{\text{col}}(\nabla_{\tilde{\mathbf{h}}})^{\top} \end{cases}$$

Vectoriel par batch